

Exegetical Notes on Zechariah 9:9-10

Zechariah is a post-exilic prophet. Mentioned in Ezra 5.1 & 6.14, also Nehemiah 12.4, 16 - he is a priest. It was a relatively common name born by perhaps 30 OT characters. There is concern about the rebuilding of the temple. Dates given in the text, 1.7 & 7.1 indicate that he was about contemporary with Haggai. There is considerable difference between ch 1-8 and 9-14 with various theories as to reasons why. Chapter 9 is the beginning of an oracle/burden. It is an oracle against Damascus, Tyre and Sidon, and 4 cities of Philistia. But there is hope in that the 4 Philistine cities will be overcome, purified, and then become like clans of Judah, that is they will not utterly perish, rather they will be converted. To secure this new order, Yahweh will camp, guard, and generally keep an eye on things. The King in our section comes to Jerusalem after God's rule is firmly established. Note the emphasis is not just on Yahweh's victory, but also on his cleansing. As no doubt the NT parallels are familiar, they are not mentioned.

9:9

גִּילִי מְאֹד בַּת-צִיּוֹן הִרְיַעֲלִי בַּת יְרוּשָׁלַם הִנֵּה מְלִיכֹךָ יָבוֹא לָךְ
צְדִיק וְנוֹשָׁע הוּא עָנִי וְרֹכֵב עַל-חֲמֹר וְעַל-עֵיר בֶּן-אֲתָנֹת:

χαῖρε σφόδρα θύγατερ Σιων κήρυσσε θύγατερ Ιερουσαλημ ἰδοὺ ὁ βασιλεύς σου ἔρχεται
σοι δίκαιος καὶ σώζων αὐτός πρᾶξ ἰσχυρὸς καὶ ἐπιβεβηκὼς ἐπὶ ὑποζύγιον καὶ πῶλον νέον
Rejoice greatly, O daughter Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you;
triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on a donkey, on a colt, the foal of a donkey.

Parallel to Zechariah 2:10 Sing and rejoice, O daughter Zion! For lo, I will come and dwell in your midst, says the LORD.

Parallel to Zephaniah 3:14 Sing aloud, O daughter Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter Jerusalem!

Parallel to Isaiah 9:6-7 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.

Parallel to Isaiah 11:1-5 A shoot shall come out from the stump of Jesse, and a branch shall grow out of his roots. The spirit of the LORD shall rest on him, the spirit of wisdom and understanding, the spirit of counsel and might, the spirit of knowledge and the fear of the LORD. His delight shall be in the fear of the LORD. He shall not judge by what his eyes see, or decide by what his ears hear; but with righteousness he shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; he shall strike the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips he shall kill the wicked. Righteousness shall be the belt around his waist, and faithfulness the belt around his loins.

Parallel to Micah 5:2-4 But you, O Bethlehem of Ephrathah, who are one of the little clans of Judah, from you shall come forth for me one who is to rule in Israel, whose origin is from of old, from ancient days. Therefore he shall give them up until the time when she who is in labor has brought forth; then the rest of his kindred shall return to the people of Israel. And he shall stand and feed his flock in the strength of the LORD, in the majesty of the name of the LORD his God. And they shall live secure, for now he shall be great to the ends of the earth;

Parallel to Genesis 49:10-11 The scepter shall not depart from Judah, nor the ruler's staff from between his feet, until tribute comes to him; and the obedience of the peoples is his. Binding his foal to the vine and his donkey's colt to the choice vine, he washes his garments in wine and his robe in the blood of grapes;

גִּילִי - 47x in BHS - qal imperative, 8x -

Isaiah 49:13 Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.

Isaiah 65:18 But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.

Isaiah 66:10 "Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

Joel 2:21 "Fear not, O land; be glad and rejoice, for the LORD has done great things! Joel 2:23 "Be glad, O sons of Zion, and rejoice in the LORD, your God; for he has given the early rain for your vindication, he has poured down for you abundant rain, the early and the latter rain, as before.

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 2:11 Serve the LORD with fear, with trembling

Psalms 32:11 Be glad in the LORD, and rejoice, O righteous, and shout for joy, all you upright in heart! 8 matches

Isaiah 9:2, Isaiah 25:9, Isaiah 29:19, Isaiah 35:1, Isaiah 35:2, Isaiah 41:16, Isaiah 49:13, Isaiah 61:10, Isaiah 65:18, Isaiah 65:19, Isaiah 66:10, Hosea 10:5, Joel 2:21, Joel 2:23, Hab 1:15, Hab 3:18, Zeph 3:17, Zech 9:9, Zech 10:7, Psalms 2:11, Psalms 9:15, Psalms 13:5, Psalms 13:6, Psalms 14:7, Psalms 16:9, Psalms 21:2, Psalms 31:8, Psalms 32:11, Psalms 35:9, Psalms 48:12, Psalms 51:10, Psalms 53:7, Psalms 89:17, Psalms 96:11, Psalms 97:1, Psalms 97:8, Psalms 118:24, Psalms 149:2, Prov 2:14, Prov 23:24, Prov 23:24, Prov 23:24, Prov 23:24, Prov 23:25, Prov 24:17, Cant 1:4, 1Chron 16:31

גִּילָהּ מְאֹד - *to go around exceedingly >rejoice yiyrh - to shout, in applause or worship, its the verb used in Psalm 100:1 "Make a joyful noise..." - 2x in BHS -*

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 21:2 In thy strength the king rejoices, O LORD; and in thy help how greatly he exults!

Rejoice and shout aloud - liturgically and theologically.

χαῖρε σφόδρα - rejoice greatly. It that this phrase is used only one other place in the LXX Zep.3:14, another passage about the Daughter of Zion rejoicing greatly (a sort of parell to Zep.3:14 in Zec.2:10 (14) rephrases it sing and rejoice). σφόδρα in Zec is used at 9:2 of Tyre who is exceedingly opinionated εφρονησαν; 9:5 of Gaza who will be exceedingly ground by the teeth (or in anguish) οδονησεται; 9:9 (here); 14:4 of the exceedingly great chasm which will divide Jeruslaem on the day of the Lord ξαος μεγα σφόδρα; and 14:14 of the exceedingly great number of wealth which will be collected εις τληθος σφόδρα.

In the NT, it is interesting that σφόδρα is used most often with the verbs:

φοβεισθαι (afraid) Mt.17:6, 27:54

MAT 17:6 When the disciples heard this, they fell on their faces, and were filled with awe.

MAT 27:54 When the centurion and those who were with him, keeping watch over Jesus, saw the earthquake and what took place, they were filled with awe, and said, "Truly this was the Son of God!"

λυπεισθαι (distressed) Mt.17:23, 18:31, 26:22

MAT 17:23 and they will kill him, and he will be raised on the third day." And they were greatly distressed.

MAT 18:31 When his fellow servants saw what had taken place, they were greatly distressed, and they went and reported to their lord all that had taken place.

MAT 26:22 And they were very sorrowful, and began to say to him one after another, "Is it I, Lord?"

ekplhttesqai(astonished) Mt.19:25

MAT 19:25 When the disciples heard this they were greatly astonished, saying, "Who then can be saved?"

πληθυνεσθαι Act.6:7

ACT 6:7 And the word of God increased; and the number of the disciples multiplied greatly in Jerusalem, and a great many of the priests were obedient to the faith.

There are 3 other uses of sfodra describing large things:

MAR 16:4 they saw that the stone was rolled back; -- it was very large.

LUK 18:23 But when he heard this he became sad, for he was very rich.

REV 16:21 and great hailstones, heavy as a hundred-weight, dropped on men

The final use of sfodra in the NT, is perhaps the most important one, for the promise of the King coming, and the rejoicing with great joy (as Jerusalem should have done) is fulfilled in the Wisemen rejoicing, on leaving Jerusalem, and seeing the star that led them to the Christ. So the folktales of Mary riding the donkey on the journey from Nazereth to Bethlehem take on a new meaning, for Mary is carrying the promised King, who one day would come to Jerusalem, just as Zechariah had foretold.

MAT 2:10 When they saw the star, they rejoiced exceedingly with great joy;

הִרְיַעַי ... גִּילָהּ - BHS Hapax, however **גִּילָהּ** imperative + any verb, 7x in BHS -

Isaiah 49:13 **רְנֵוּ שָׁמַיִם וְגִילֵי אָרֶץ יִפְצְחוּ וְיִפְצְחוּ הַרִים רְנֵה כִּי־נִתְּם יְהוָה עִמּוֹ וְעַנְיֹו יִרְחַם ס:**
Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.

Isaiah 65:18 **כִּי־אִם־שְׂשֻׁוֹ וְגִילֹו עַד־יָעֹד אֲשֶׁר אֲנִי בּוֹרֵא כִּי הִנְנִי בּוֹרֵא אֶת־יְרוּשָׁלַם גִּילָהּ וְעַמָּהּ מְשׁוֹשׁ:**
But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.

Isaiah 66:10 **שִׂמְחוּ אֶת־יְרוּשָׁלַם וְגִילֹו כֹה כָּל־אֹהֲבֶיהָ שְׂשֻׁוֹ אֶתָּהּ מְשׁוֹשׁ כָּל־הַמְתַּאֲבָלִים עֲלֶיהָ:**
"Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

Joel 2:21 אֲל־תִּירָאִי אֲדָמָה גִּילִי וּשְׂמְחִי כִּי־הִגְדִּיל יְהוָה לַעֲשׂוֹת:

"Fear not, O land; be glad and rejoice, for the LORD has done great things!

Joel 2:23 וּבְגִי צִיּוֹן גִּילוּ וּשְׂמְחוּ בַיהוָה אֲלֵהֵיכֶם כִּי־נָתַן לְכֶם אֶת־הַמּוֹרָה לְצִדְקָהּ וַיּוֹרֵד לְכֶם גֶּשֶׁם

מוֹרָה וּמִלְקוֹשׁ בְּרֵאשׁוֹן:

"Be glad, O sons of Zion, and rejoice in the LORD, your God; for he has given the early rain for your vindication, he has poured down for you abundant rain, the early and the latter rain, as before.

Zech 9:9 גִּילִי מְאֹד בַּת־צִיּוֹן הִרְיַעִי בַת יְרוּשָׁלַם הִנֵּה מִלְכָּךְ יָבוֹא לָךְ צִדִּיק וְנוֹשֵׁעַ הוּא

עֲנִי וְרִכַּב עַל־חֲמֹר וְעַל־עִיר בֶּן־אֲתָנֹת:

Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 32:11 שְׂמְחוּ בַיהוָה וְגִילוּ צְדִיקִים וְהִרְזִינוּ כָּל־יִשְׂרָאֵל:

Be glad in the LORD, and rejoice, O righteous, and shout for joy, all you upright in heart!

χαίρει , imperative + any verb [within 4] - 13x in LXX -

Prov 23:25 εὐφραίνεσθω ὁ πατήρ καὶ ἡ μήτηρ ἐπὶ σοὶ καὶ χαίρετω ἡ τεκοῦσά σε

Let your father and mother be glad, let her who bore you rejoice.

Prov 24:19 μὴ χαίρει ἐπὶ κακοποιοῖς μηδὲ ζήλου ἀμαρτωλούς

Fret not yourself because of evildoers, and be not envious of the wicked;

Isa 66:10 εὐφράνθητι Ἱερουσαλὴμ καὶ πανηγυρίσατε ἐν αὐτῇ πάντες οἱ ἀγαπῶντες αὐτήν χάριτε χαρᾶ πάντες ὅσοι πενθεῖτε ἐπ' αὐτῆς

"Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

Lam 4:21 χαίρει καὶ εὐφραίνου θύγατερ Ἰδουμαίας ἡ κατοικοῦσα ἐπὶ γῆς καὶ γε ἐπὶ σὲ διελεύσεται τὸ ποτήριον κυρίου καὶ μεθυσθήσῃ καὶ ἀποχεεῖς

Rejoice and be glad, O daughter of Edom, dweller in the land of Uz; but to you also the cup shall pass; you shall become drunk and strip yourself bare.

Ezek 7:12 ἦκει ὁ καιρὸς ἰδοὺ ἡ ἡμέρα ὁ κτώμενος μὴ χαίρετω καὶ ὁ πωλῶν μὴ θρηνεῖτω

The time has come, the day draws near. Let not the buyer rejoice, nor the seller mourn, for wrath is upon all their multitude.

Hos 9:1 μὴ χαίρει Ἰσραὴλ μηδὲ εὐφραίνου καθὼς οἱ λαοὶ διότι ἐπόρνευσας ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ σου ἠγάπησας δόματα ἐπὶ πάντα ἄλωνα σίτου

Rejoice not, O Israel! Exult not like the peoples; for you have played the harlot, forsaking your God. You have loved a harlot's hire upon all threshing floors.

Joel 2:21 θάρσει γῆ χαίρει καὶ εὐφραίνου ὅτι ἐμεγάλυνεν κύριος τοῦ ποιῆσαι

"Fear not, O land; be glad and rejoice, for the LORD has done great things!

Joel 2:23 καὶ τὰ τέκνα Σιών χαίρετε καὶ εὐφραίνεσθε ἐπὶ τῷ κυρίῳ θεῷ ὑμῶν διότι ἔδωκεν ὑμῖν τὰ βρώματα εἰς

δικαιοσύνην καὶ βρέξει ὑμῖν ὑετὸν πρόμιον καὶ ὄψιμον καθὼς ἔμπροσθεν

"Be glad, O sons of Zion, and rejoice in the LORD, your God; for he has given the early rain for your vindication, he has poured down for you abundant rain, the early and the latter rain, as before.

Zeph 3:14 χαίρει σφόδρα θύγατερ Σιών κήρυσσε θύγατερ Ἱερουσαλὴμ εὐφραίνου καὶ κατατέρπου ἐξ ὅλης τῆς καρδίας σου θύγατερ Ἱερουσαλὴμ

Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem!

Zech 9:9 χαίρει σφόδρα θύγατερ Σιών κήρυσσε θύγατερ Ἱερουσαλὴμ ἰδοὺ ὁ βασιλεύς σου ἔρχεται σοὶ δίκαιος καὶ σώζων αὐτός πραῦς καὶ ἐπιβεβηκὼς ἐπὶ ὑποζύγιον καὶ πῶλον νέον

Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

TobBA 13:15 χάριθι καὶ ἀγαλλίασαι ἐπὶ τοῖς υἱοῖς τῶν δικαίων ὅτι συναχθήσονται καὶ εὐλογήσουσιν τὸν κύριον τῶν δικαίων ὧ μακάριοι οἱ ἀγαπῶντές σε χαρήσονται ἐπὶ τῇ εἰρήνῃ σου

Let my soul praise God the great King.

Sir 8:7 μὴ ἐπίχαιρε ἐπὶ νεκρῷ μνήσθητι ὅτι πάντες τελευτῶμεν

Do not rejoice over any one's death; remember that we all must die.

Bar 4:12 μηδεὶς ἐπιχαιρέτω μοι τῇ χήρᾳ καὶ καταλειφθείσῃ ὑπὸ πολλῶν ἠρημώθην διὰ τὰς ἀμαρτίας τῶν τέκνων μου διότι ἐξέκλιναν ἐκ νόμου θεοῦ

Let no one rejoice over me, a widow and bereaved of many; I was left desolate because of the sins of my children, because they turned away from the law of God.

דָּאָמָּ - 300x in BHS - 1. force, might. . in diff. idioms to express the idea of exceedingly, greatly, very (whether of magnitude or degree): a. (so mostly) as adv. -

Zeph 1:14 The great day of the LORD is near, near and hastening fast; the sound of the day of the LORD is bitter, the mighty man cries aloud there.

Zech 9:2 Hamath also, which borders thereon, Tyre and Sidon, though they are very wise.

Zech 9:5 Ash'kelon shall see it, and be afraid; Gaza too, and shall writhe in anguish; Ekron also, because its hopes are confounded. The king shall perish from Gaza; Ash'kelon shall be uninhabited;

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Zech 14:4 On that day his feet shall stand on the Mount of Olives which lies before Jerusalem on the east; and the Mount of Olives shall be split in two from east to west by a very wide valley; so that one half of the Mount shall withdraw northward, and the other half southward.

Zech 14:14 even Judah will fight against Jerusalem. And the wealth of all the nations round about shall be collected, gold, silver, and garments in great abundance.

Gen 1:31, Gen 4:5, Gen 7:18, Gen 7:19, Gen 7:19, Gen 12:14, Gen 13:2, Gen 13:13, Gen 15:1, Gen 17:2, Gen 17:2, Gen 17:6, Gen 17:6, Gen 17:20, Gen 17:20, Gen 18:20, Gen 19:3, Gen 19:9, Gen 20:8, Gen 21:11, Gen 24:16, Gen 24:35, Gen 26:13, Gen 26:16, Gen 27:33, Gen 27:34, Gen 30:43, Gen 30:43, Gen 32:8, Gen 34:7, Gen 34:12, Gen 41:19, Gen 41:31, Gen 41:49, Gen 47:13, Gen 47:27, Gen 50:9, Gen 50:10, Exod 1:7, Exod 1:7, Exod 1:20, Exod 9:3, Exod 9:18, Exod 9:24, Exod 10:14, Exod 10:19, Exod 11:3, Exod 12:38, Exod 14:10, Exod 19:16, Exod 19:18, Exod 19:19, Num 11:10, Num 11:33, Num 12:3, Num 13:28, Num 14:7, Num 14:7, Num 14:39, Num 16:15, Num 22:3, Num 22:17, Num 32:1, Deut 2:4, Deut 3:5, Deut 4:9, Deut 4:15, Deut 6:3, Deut 6:5, Deut 9:20, Deut 17:17, Deut 20:15, Deut 24:8, Deut 28:54, Deut 30:14, Josh 1:7, Josh 3:16, Josh 8:4, Josh 9:9, Josh 9:13, Josh 9:22, Josh 9:24, Josh 10:2, Josh 10:20, Josh 11:4, Josh 13:1, Josh 22:5, Josh 22:8, Josh 22:8, Josh 23:6, Josh 23:11, Judg 2:15, Judg 3:17, Judg 6:6, Judg 10:9, Judg 11:33, Judg 12:2, Judg 13:6, Judg 15:18, Judg 18:9, Judg 19:11, 1Sam 2:17, 1Sam 2:22, 1Sam 4:10, 1Sam 5:9, 1Sam 5:11, 1Sam 11:6, 1Sam 11:15, 1Sam 12:18, 1Sam 14:20, 1Sam 14:31, 1Sam 16:21, 1Sam 17:11, 1Sam 17:24, 1Sam 18:8, 1Sam 18:15, 1Sam 18:30, 1Sam 19:1, 1Sam 19:4, 1Sam 20:19, 1Sam 21:13, 1Sam 25:2, 1Sam 25:15, 1Sam 25:36, 1Sam 26:21, 1Sam 28:5, 1Sam 28:15, 1Sam 28:20, 1Sam 28:21, 1Sam 30:6, 1Sam 31:3, 1Sam 31:4, 2Sam 1:26, 2Sam 2:17, 2Sam 3:8, 2Sam 8:8, 2Sam 10:5, 2Sam 11:2, 2Sam 12:2, 2Sam 12:5, 2Sam 12:30, 2Sam 13:3, 2Sam 13:15, 2Sam 13:21, 2Sam 13:36, 2Sam 14:25, 2Sam 18:17, 2Sam 19:33, 2Sam 19:33, 2Sam 24:10, 2Sam 24:10, 2Sam 24:14, 1Kings 1:4, 1Kings 1:6, 1Kings 1:15, 1Kings 2:12, 1Kings 5:9, 1Kings 5:21, 1Kings 7:47, 1Kings 7:47, 1Kings 10:2, 1Kings 10:2, 1Kings 10:10, 1Kings 10:11, 1Kings 11:19, 1Kings 17:17, 1Kings 18:3, 1Kings 21:26, 2Kings 10:4, 2Kings 10:4, 2Kings 14:26, 2Kings 17:18, 2Kings 21:16, 2Kings 23:25, Isaiah 16:6, Isaiah 31:1, Isaiah 47:6, Isaiah 47:9, Isaiah 52:13, Isaiah 56:12, Isaiah 64:8, Isaiah 64:11, Jer 2:10, Jer 2:12, Jer 2:36, Jer 9:18, Jer 14:17, Jer 18:13, Jer 20:11, Jer 24:2, Jer 24:2, Jer 24:3, Jer 24:3, Jer 40:12, Jer 48:16, Jer 48:29, Jer 49:30, Jer 50:12, Ezek 9:9, Ezek 9:9, Ezek 16:13, Ezek 16:13, Ezek 20:13, Ezek 27:25, Ezek 37:2, Ezek 37:2, Ezek 37:10, Ezek 37:10, Ezek 40:2, Ezek 47:7, Ezek 47:9, Ezek 47:10, Joel 2:11, Joel 2:11, Obad 1:2, Nahum 2:2, Zeph 1:14, Zech 9:2, Zech 9:5, Zech 9:9, Zech 14:4, Zech 14:14, Psalms 6:4, Psalms 6:11, Psalms 21:2, Psalms 31:12, Psalms 38:7, Psalms 38:9, Psalms 46:2, Psalms 47:10, Psalms 48:2, Psalms 50:3, Psalms 78:29, Psalms 78:59, Psalms 79:8, Psalms 92:6, Psalms 93:5, Psalms 96:4, Psalms 97:9, Psalms 104:1, Psalms 105:24, Psalms 107:38, Psalms 109:30, Psalms 112:1, Psalms 116:10, Psalms 119:4, Psalms 119:8, Psalms 119:43, Psalms 119:51, Psalms 119:96, Psalms 119:107, Psalms 119:138, Psalms 119:140, Psalms 119:167, Psalms 139:14, Psalms 142:7, Psalms 145:3, Job 1:3, Job 2:13, Job 8:7, Job 35:15, Ruth 1:13, Ruth 1:20, Lam 5:22, Esther 1:12, Esther 4:4, Dan 8:8, Dan 11:25, Ezra 10:1, Neh 2:2, Neh 4:1, Neh 5:6, Neh 6:16, Neh 8:17, Neh 13:8, 1Chron 10:4, 1Chron 16:25, 1Chron 18:8, 1Chron 19:5, 1Chron 20:2, 1Chron 21:8, 1Chron 21:8, 1Chron 21:13, 1Chron 21:13, 2Chron 4:18, 2Chron 7:8, 2Chron 9:1, 2Chron 9:9, 2Chron 11:12, 2Chron 14:12, 2Chron 16:8, 2Chron 16:14, 2Chron 24:24, 2Chron 25:10, 2Chron 30:13, 2Chron 32:27, 2Chron 32:29, 2Chron 33:12, 2Chron 33:14, 2Chron 35:23

בַּת - 'daughter' is usually associated in the context of broken relationships (e.g. Isa.1:8, Jer.4:31, 6:2, Lam.2:1) so the contrast here is striking. - 4x in Zechariah -

2:11 Ho! Escape to Zion, you who dwell with the daughter of Babylon.

2:14 Sing and rejoice, O daughter of Zion; for lo, I come and I will dwell in the midst of you, says the LORD.

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

בַּת-צִיּוֹן - 27x in BHS -

2Kings 19:21 This is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: "She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 1:8 And the daughter of Zion is left like a booth in a vineyard, like a lodge in a cucumber field, like a besieged city.

Isaiah 4:4 when the Lord shall have washed away the filth of the daughters of Zion and cleansed the bloodstains of Jerusalem from its midst by a spirit of judgment and by a spirit of burning.

Isaiah 10:32 This very day he will halt at Nob, he will shake his fist at the mount of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 16:1 They have sent lambs to the ruler of the land, from Sela, by way of the desert, to the mount of the daughter of Zion.

Isaiah 37:22 this is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 52:2 Shake yourself from the dust, arise, O captive Jerusalem; loose the bonds from your neck, O captive daughter of Zion.

Isaiah 62:11 Behold, the LORD has proclaimed to the end of the earth: Say to the daughter of Zion, "Behold, your salvation comes; behold, his reward is with him, and his recompense before him."

Jer 4:31 For I heard a cry as of a woman in travail, anguish as of one bringing forth her first child, the cry of the daughter of Zion gasping for breath, stretching out her hands, "Woe is me! I am fainting before murderers."

Jer 6:2 The comely and delicately bred I will destroy, the daughter of Zion.

Jer 6:23 They lay hold on bow and spear, they are cruel and have no mercy, the sound of them is like the roaring sea; they ride upon horses, set in array as a man for battle, against you, O daughter of Zion!"

Micah 1:13 Harness the steeds to the chariots, inhabitants of Lachish; you were the beginning of sin to the daughter of Zion, for in you were found the transgressions of Israel.

Micah 4:8 And you, O tower of the flock, hill of the daughter of Zion, to you shall it come, the former dominion shall come, the kingdom of the daughter of Jerusalem.

Micah 4:10 Writhe and groan, O daughter of Zion, like a woman in travail; for now you shall go forth from the city and dwell in the open country; you shall go to Babylon. There you shall be rescued, there the LORD will redeem you from the hand of your enemies.

Micah 4:13 Arise and thresh, O daughter of Zion, for I will make your horn iron and your hoofs bronze; you shall beat in pieces many peoples, and shall devote their gain to the LORD, their wealth to the Lord of the whole earth.

Zeph 3:14 Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem!

Zech 2:14 Sing and rejoice, O daughter of Zion; for lo, I come and I will dwell in the midst of you, says the LORD.

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 9:15 that I may recount all thy praises, that in the gates of the daughter of Zion I may rejoice in thy deliverance.

Lam 1:6 From the daughter of Zion has departed all her majesty. Her princes have become like harts that find no pasture; they fled without strength before the pursuer.

Lam 2:1 How the Lord in his anger has set the daughter of Zion under a cloud! He has cast down from heaven to earth the splendor of Israel; he has not remembered his footstool in the day of his anger.

Lam 2:4 He has bent his bow like an enemy, with his right hand set like a foe; and he has slain all the pride of our eyes in the tent of the daughter of Zion; he has poured out his fury like fire.

Lam 2:8 The LORD determined to lay in ruins the wall of the daughter of Zion; he marked it off by the line; he restrained not his hand from destroying; he caused rampart and wall to lament, they languish together.

Lam 2:10 The elders of the daughter of Zion sit on the ground in silence; they have cast dust on their heads and put on sackcloth; the maidens of Jerusalem have bowed their heads to the ground.

Lam 2:13 What can I say for you, to what compare you, O daughter of Jerusalem? What can I liken to you, that I may comfort you, O virgin daughter of Zion? For vast as the sea is your ruin; who can restore you?

Lam 2:18 Cry aloud to the Lord! O daughter of Zion! Let tears stream down like a torrent day and night! Give yourself no rest, your eyes no respite!

Lam 4:22 The punishment of your iniquity, O daughter of Zion, is accomplished, he will keep you in exile no longer; but your iniquity, O daughter of Edom, he will punish, he will uncover your sins.

צִיּוֹן - 154x in BHS, 8x in Zechariah -

1:14 So the angel who talked with me said to me, Cry out, Thus says the LORD of hosts: I am exceedingly jealous for Jerusalem and for Zion.

1:17 Cry again, Thus says the LORD of hosts: My cities shall again overflow with prosperity, and the LORD will again comfort Zion and again choose Jerusalem."

2:11 Ho! Escape to Zion, you who dwell with the daughter of Babylon.

2:14 Sing and rejoice, O daughter of Zion; for lo, I come and I will dwell in the midst of you, says the LORD.

8:2 "Thus says the LORD of hosts: I am jealous for Zion with great jealousy, and I am jealous for her with great wrath.

8:3 Thus says the LORD: I will return to Zion, and will dwell in the midst of Jerusalem, and Jerusalem shall be called the faithful city, and the mountain of the LORD of hosts, the holy mountain.

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

9:13 For I have bent Judah as my bow; I have made E'phraim its arrow. I will brandish your sons, O Zion, over your sons, O Greece, and wield you like a warrior's sword.

2Sam 5:7, 1Kings 8:1, 2Kings 19:21, 2Kings 19:31, Isaiah 1:8, Isaiah 1:27, Isaiah 2:3, Isaiah 3:16, Isaiah 3:17, Isaiah 4:3, Isaiah 4:4, Isaiah 4:5, Isaiah 8:18, Isaiah 10:12, Isaiah 10:24, Isaiah 10:32, Isaiah 12:6, Isaiah 14:32, Isaiah 16:1, Isaiah 18:7, Isaiah 24:23, Isaiah 28:16, Isaiah 29:8, Isaiah 30:19, Isaiah 31:4, Isaiah 31:9, Isaiah 33:5, Isaiah 33:14, Isaiah 33:20, Isaiah 34:8, Isaiah 35:10, Isaiah 37:22, Isaiah 37:32, Isaiah 40:9, Isaiah 41:27, Isaiah 46:13, Isaiah 49:14, Isaiah 51:3, Isaiah 51:11, Isaiah 51:16, Isaiah 52:1, Isaiah 52:2, Isaiah 52:7, Isaiah 52:8, Isaiah 59:20, Isaiah 60:14, Isaiah 61:3, Isaiah 62:1, Isaiah 62:11, Isaiah 64:9, Isaiah 66:8, Jer 3:14, Jer 4:6, Jer 4:31, Jer 6:2, Jer 6:23, Jer 8:19, Jer 9:18, Jer 14:19, Jer 26:18, Jer 30:17, Jer 31:6, Jer 31:12, Jer 50:5, Jer 50:28, Jer 51:10, Jer 51:24, Jer 51:35, Joel 2:1, Joel 2:15, Joel 2:23, Joel 3:5, Joel 4:16, Joel 4:17, Joel 4:21, Amos 1:2, Amos 6:1, Obad 1:17, Obad 1:21, Micah 1:13, Micah 3:10, Micah 3:12, Micah 4:2, Micah 4:7, Micah 4:8, Micah 4:10, Micah 4:11, Micah 4:13, Zeph 3:14, Zeph 3:16, Zech 1:14, Zech 1:17, Zech 2:11, Zech 2:14, Zech 8:2, Zech 8:3, Zech 9:9, Zech 9:13, Psalms 2:6, Psalms 9:12, Psalms 9:15, Psalms 14:7, Psalms 20:3, Psalms 48:3, Psalms 48:12, Psalms 48:13, Psalms 50:2, Psalms 51:20, Psalms 53:7, Psalms 65:2, Psalms 69:36, Psalms 74:2, Psalms 76:3, Psalms 78:68, Psalms 84:8, Psalms 87:2, Psalms 87:5, Psalms 97:8, Psalms 99:2, Psalms 102:14, Psalms 102:17, Psalms 102:22, Psalms 110:2, Psalms 125:1, Psalms 126:1, Psalms 128:5, Psalms 129:5, Psalms 132:13, Psalms 133:3, Psalms 134:3, Psalms 135:21, Psalms 137:1, Psalms 137:3, Psalms 146:10, Psalms 147:12, Psalms 149:2, Cant 3:11, Lam 1:4, Lam 1:6, Lam 1:17, Lam 2:1, Lam 2:4, Lam 2:6, Lam 2:8, Lam 2:10, Lam 2:13, Lam 2:18, Lam 4:2, Lam 4:11, Lam 4:22, Lam 5:11, Lam 5:18, 1Chron 11:5, 2Chron 5:2

צִיּוֹן and יְרוּשָׁלַיִם - [within 4] 32x in BHS -

2Kings 19:21 This is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: "She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Isaiah 4:3 And he who is left in Zion and remains in Jerusalem will be called holy, every one who has been recorded for life in Jerusalem,

Isaiah 4:4 when the Lord shall have washed away the filth of the daughters of Zion and cleansed the bloodstains of Jerusalem from its midst by a spirit of judgment and by a spirit of burning.

Isaiah 10:12 When the Lord has finished all his work on Mount Zion and on Jerusalem he will punish the arrogant boasting of the king of Assyria and his haughty pride.

Isaiah 10:32 This very day he will halt at Nob, he will shake his fist at the mount of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 24:23 Then the moon will be confounded, and the sun ashamed; for the LORD of hosts will reign on Mount Zion and in Jerusalem and before his elders he will manifest his glory.

Isaiah 30:19 Yea, O people in Zion who dwell at Jerusalem; you shall weep no more. He will surely be gracious to you at the sound of your cry; when he hears it, he will answer you.

Isaiah 31:9 His rock shall pass away in terror, and his officers desert the standard in panic," says the LORD, whose fire is in Zion, and whose furnace is in Jerusalem.

Isaiah 33:20 Look upon Zion, the city of our appointed feasts! Your eyes will see Jerusalem, a quiet habitation, an immovable tent, whose stakes will never be plucked up, nor will any of its cords be broken.

Isaiah 37:22 this is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 40:9 Get you up to a high mountain, O Zion, herald of good tidings; lift up your voice with strength, O Jerusalem, herald of good tidings, lift it up, fear not; say to the cities of Judah, "Behold your God!"

Isaiah 41:27 I first have declared it to Zion, and I give to Jerusalem a herald of good tidings.

Isaiah 52:1 Awake, awake, put on your strength, O Zion; put on your beautiful garments, O Jerusalem, the holy city; for there shall no more come into you the uncircumcised and the unclean.

Isaiah 62:1 For Zion's sake I will not keep silent, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until her vindication goes forth as brightness, and her salvation as a burning torch.

Isaiah 64:9 Thy holy cities have become a wilderness, Zion has become a wilderness, Jerusalem a desolation.

Jer 26:18 "Micah of Mo'resheth prophesied in the days of Hezeki'ah king of Judah, and said to all the people of Judah: Thus says the LORD of hosts, Zion shall be plowed as a field; Jerusalem shall become a heap of ruins, and the mountain of the house a wooded height.'

Jer 51:35 The violence done to me and to my kinsmen be upon Babylon," let the inhabitant of Zion say. "My blood be upon the inhabitants of Chalde'a," let Jerusalem say. Joel 3:5 And it shall come to pass that all who call upon the name of the LORD shall be delivered; for in Mount Zion and in Jerusalem there shall be those who escape, as the LORD has said, and among the survivors shall be those whom the LORD calls.

Joel 4:16 And the LORD roars from Zion, and utters his voice from Jerusalem, and the heavens and the earth shake. But the LORD is a refuge to his people, a stronghold to the people of Israel.

Joel 4:17 "So you shall know that I am the LORD your God, who dwell in Zion, my holy mountain. And Jerusalem shall be holy and strangers shall never again pass through it.

Amos 1:2 And he said: "The LORD roars from Zion, and utters his voice from Jerusalem; the pastures of the shepherds mourn, and the top of Carmel withers."

Micah 3:10 who build Zion with blood and Jerusalem with wrong.

Micah 3:12 Therefore because of you Zion shall be plowed as a field; Jerusalem shall become a heap of ruins, and the mountain of the house a wooded height.

Micah 4:2 and many nations shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Zech 1:17 Cry again, Thus says the LORD of hosts: My cities shall again overflow with prosperity, and the LORD will again comfort Zion and again choose Jerusalem."

Zech 8:3 Thus says the LORD: I will return to Zion, and will dwell in the midst of Jerusalem, and Jerusalem shall be called the faithful city, and the mountain of the LORD of hosts, the holy mountain.

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 51:20 Do good to Zion in thy good pleasure; rebuild the walls of Jerusalem,

Psalms 102:22 that men may declare in Zion the name of the LORD, and in Jerusalem his praise,

Psalms 128:5 The LORD bless you from Zion! May you see the prosperity of Jerusalem all the days of your life!

Psalms 135:21 Blessed be the LORD from Zion, he who dwells in Jerusalem! Praise the LORD!

הַרְיֵעִי - 44x in BHS, 14x in hifil imperative - 1. raise a shout. 2. give a blast with clarion or horn -- . shout a war-cry, or alarm of battle. . sound a signal for war or march; -

Josh 6:10 But Joshua commanded the people, "You shall not shout or let your voice be heard, neither shall any word go out of your mouth, until the day I bid you shout; then you shall shout."

Josh 6:16 And at the seventh time, when the priests had blown the trumpets, Joshua said to the people, "Shout; for the LORD has given you the city.

Isaiah 44:23 Sing, O heavens, for the LORD has done it; shout, O depths of the earth; break forth into singing, O mountains, O forest, and every tree in it! For the LORD has redeemed Jacob, and will be glorified in Israel.

Jer 50:15 Raise a shout against her round about, she has surrendered; her bulwarks have fallen, her walls are thrown down. For this is the vengeance of the LORD: take vengeance on her, do to her as she has done.

Hosea 5:8 Blow the horn in Gib'e-ah, the trumpet in Ramah. Sound the alarm at Beth-a'ven; tremble, O Benjamin!

Joel 2:1 Blow the trumpet in Zion; sound the alarm on my holy mountain! Let all the inhabitants of the land tremble, for the day of the LORD is coming, it is near,

Zeph 3:14 Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem!

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Psalms 47:2 Clap your hands, all peoples! Shout to God with loud songs of joy!

Psalms 66:1 Make a joyful noise to God, all the earth; Psalms 81:2 Sing aloud to God our strength; shout for joy to the God of Jacob!

Psalms 98:4 Make a joyful noise to the LORD, all the earth; break forth into joyous song and sing praises!

Psalms 98:6 With trumpets and the sound of the horn make a joyful noise before the King, the LORD!

Psalms 100:1 Make a joyful noise to the LORD, all the lands! 14 matches

בַּת יְרוּשָׁלַם - 15x in BHS -

2Kings 19:21 This is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: "She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

2Kings 24:8 Jehoi'achin was eighteen years old when he became king, and he reigned three months in Jerusalem. His mother's name was Nehush'ta the daughter of Elna'than of Jerusalem.

Isaiah 37:22 this is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

Michah 4:8 And you, O tower of the flock, hill of the daughter of Zion, to you shall it come, the former dominion shall come, the kingdom of the daughter of Jerusalem.

Zeph 3:14 Sing aloud, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel! Rejoice and exult with all your heart, O daughter of Jerusalem!

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Cant 1:5 I am very dark, but comely, O daughters of Jerusalem, like the tents of Kedar, like the curtains of Solomon.

Cant 2:7 I adjure you, O daughters of Jerusalem, by the gazelles or the hinds of the field, that you stir not up nor awaken love until it please.

Cant 3:5 I adjure you, O daughters of Jerusalem, by the gazelles or the hinds of the field, that you stir not up nor awaken love until it please.

Cant 3:10 He made its posts of silver, its back of gold, its seat of purple; it was lovingly wrought within by the daughters of Jerusalem.

Cant 5:8 I adjure you, O daughters of Jerusalem, if you find my beloved, that you tell him I am sick with love.

Cant 5:16 His speech is most sweet, and he is altogether desirable. This is my beloved and this is my friend, O daughters of Jerusalem.

Cant 8:4 I adjure you, O daughters of Jerusalem, that you stir not up nor awaken love until it please.

Lam 2:13 What can I say for you, to what compare you, O daughter of Jerusalem? What can I liken to you, that I may comfort you, O virgin daughter of Zion? For vast as the sea is your ruin; who can restore you?

Lam 2:15 All who pass along the way clap their hands at you; they hiss and wag their heads at the daughter of Jerusalem; "Is this the city which was called the perfection of beauty, the joy of all the earth?"

יְרוּשָׁלַם - 41x in Zechariah -

1:12 Then the angel of the LORD said, O LORD of hosts, how long wilt thou have no mercy on Jerusalem and the cities of Judah, against which thou hast had indignation these seventy years?'

1:14 So the angel who talked with me said to me, Cry out, Thus says the LORD of hosts: I am exceedingly jealous for Jerusalem and for Zion.

1:16 Therefore, thus says the LORD, I have returned to Jerusalem with compassion; my house shall be built in it, says the LORD of hosts, and the measuring line shall be stretched out over Jerusalem.

1:16 Therefore, thus says the LORD, I have returned to Jerusalem with compassion; my house shall be built in it, says the LORD of hosts, and the measuring line shall be stretched out over Jerusalem.

1:17 Cry again, Thus says the LORD of hosts: My cities shall again overflow with prosperity, and the LORD will again comfort Zion and again choose Jerusalem."

2:2 And I said to the angel who talked with me, "What are these?" And he answered me, "These are the horns which have scattered Judah, Israel, and Jerusalem."

2:6 Then I said, "Where are you going?" And he said to me, "To measure Jerusalem, to see what is its breadth and what is its length."

2:8 and said to him, "Run, say to that young man, Jerusalem shall be inhabited as villages without walls, because of the multitude of men and cattle in it.

2:16 And the LORD will inherit Judah as his portion in the holy land, and will again choose Jerusalem."

3:2 And the LORD said to Satan, "The LORD rebuke you, O Satan! The LORD who has chosen Jerusalem rebuke you! Is not this a brand plucked from the fire?"

7:7 When Jerusalem was inhabited and in prosperity, with her cities round about her, and the South and the lowland were inhabited, were not these the words which the LORD proclaimed by the former prophets?"

8:3 Thus says the LORD: I will return to Zion, and will dwell in the midst of Jerusalem, and Jerusalem shall be called the faithful city, and the mountain of the LORD of hosts, the holy mountain.

8:3 Thus says the LORD: I will return to Zion, and will dwell in the midst of Jerusalem, and Jerusalem shall be called the faithful city, and the mountain of the LORD of hosts, the holy mountain.

8:4 Thus says the LORD of hosts: Old men and old women shall again sit in the streets of Jerusalem, each with staff in hand for very age.

8:8 and I will bring them to dwell in the midst of Jerusalem; and they shall be my people and I will be their God, in faithfulness and in righteousness."

8:15 so again have I purposed in these days to do good to Jerusalem and to the house of Judah; fear not.

8:22 Many peoples and strong nations shall come to seek the LORD of hosts in Jerusalem, and to entreat the favor of the LORD.

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

12:2 "Lo, I am about to make Jerusalem a cup of reeling to all the peoples round about; it will be against Judah also in the siege against Jerusalem.

12:2 "Lo, I am about to make Jerusalem a cup of reeling to all the peoples round about; it will be against Judah also in the siege against Jerusalem.

12:3 On that day I will make Jerusalem a heavy stone for all the peoples; all who lift it shall grievously hurt themselves. And all the nations of the earth will come together against it.

12:5 Then the clans of Judah shall say to themselves, The inhabitants of Jerusalem have strength through the LORD of hosts, their God.'

12:6 "On that day I will make the clans of Judah like a blazing pot in the midst of wood, like a flaming torch among sheaves; and they shall devour to the right and to the left all the peoples round about, while Jerusalem shall still be inhabited in its place, in Jerusalem.

12:6 "On that day I will make the clans of Judah like a blazing pot in the midst of wood, like a flaming torch among sheaves; and they shall devour to the right and to the left all the peoples round about, while Jerusalem shall still be inhabited in its place, in Jerusalem.

12:7 "And the LORD will give victory to the tents of Judah first, that the glory of the house of David and the glory of the inhabitants of Jerusalem may not be exalted over that of Judah.

12:8 On that day the LORD will put a shield about the inhabitants of Jerusalem so that the feeblest among them on that day shall be like David, and the house of David shall be like God, like the angel of the LORD, at their head.

12:9 And on that day I will seek to destroy all the nations that come against Jerusalem.

12:10 "And I will pour out on the house of David and the inhabitants of Jerusalem a spirit of compassion and supplication, so that, when they look on him whom they have pierced, they shall mourn for him, as one mourns for an only child, and weep bitterly over him, as one weeps over a first-born.

12:11 On that day the mourning in Jerusalem will be as great as the mourning for Hadadrim'mon in the plain of Megid'do.

13:1 "On that day there shall be a fountain opened for the house of David and the inhabitants of Jerusalem to cleanse them from sin and uncleanness.

14:2 For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city shall be taken and the houses plundered and the women ravished; half of the city shall go into exile, but the rest of the people shall not be cut off from the city.

14:4 On that day his feet shall stand on the Mount of Olives which lies before Jerusalem on the east; and the Mount of Olives shall be split in two from east to west by a very wide valley; so that one half of the Mount shall withdraw northward, and the other half southward.

14:8 On that day living waters shall flow out from Jerusalem, half of them to the eastern sea and half of them to the western sea; it shall continue in summer as in winter.

14:10 The whole land shall be turned into a plain from Geba to Rimmon south of Jerusalem. But Jerusalem shall remain aloft upon its site from the Gate of Benjamin to the place of the former gate, to the Corner Gate, and from the Tower of Han'anel to the king's wine presses.

14:11 And it shall be inhabited, for there shall be no more curse; Jerusalem shall dwell in security.

14:12 And this shall be the plague with which the LORD will smite all the peoples that wage war against Jerusalem: their flesh shall rot while they are still on their feet, their eyes shall rot in their sockets, and their tongues shall rot in their mouths.

14:14 even Judah will fight against Jerusalem. And the wealth of all the nations round about shall be collected, gold, silver, and garments in great abundance.

14:16 Then every one that survives of all the nations that have come against Jerusalem shall go up year after year to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, and to keep the feast of booths.

14:17 And if any of the families of the earth do not go up to Jerusalem to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, there will be no rain upon them.

14:21 and every pot in Jerusalem and Judah shall be sacred to the LORD of hosts, so that all who sacrifice may come and take of them and boil the flesh of the sacrifice in them. And there shall no longer be a trader in the house of the LORD of hosts on that day.

הִנֵּה - 23x in Zechariah -

1:8 "I saw in the night, and behold, a man riding upon a red horse! He was standing among the myrtle trees in the glen; and behind him were red, sorrel, and white horses.

1:11 And they answered the angel of the LORD who was standing among the myrtle trees, We have patrolled the earth, and behold, all the earth remains at rest.'

2:1 And I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, four horns!

2:5 And I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, a man with a measuring line in his hand!

2:7 And behold, the angel who talked with me came forward, and another angel came forward to meet him,

2:13 "Behold, I will shake my hand over them, and they shall become plunder for those who served them. Then you will know that the LORD of hosts has sent me.

2:14 Sing and rejoice, O daughter of Zion; for lo, I come and I will dwell in the midst of you, says the LORD.

3:8 Hear now, O Joshua the high priest, you and your friends who sit before you, for they are men of good omen: behold, I will bring my servant the Branch.

3:9 For behold, upon the stone which I have set before Joshua, upon a single stone with seven facets, I will engrave its inscription, says the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the guilt of this land in a single day.

3:9 For behold, upon the stone which I have set before Joshua, upon a single stone with seven facets, I will engrave its inscription, says the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the guilt of this land in a single day.

4:2 And he said to me, "What do you see?" I said, "I see, and behold, a lampstand all of gold, with a bowl on the top of it, and seven lamps on it, with seven lips on each of the lamps which are on the top of it.

5:1 Again I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, a flying scroll!

5:7 And behold, the leaden cover was lifted, and there was a woman sitting in the ephah!

5:9 Then I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, two women coming forward! The wind was in their wings; they had wings like the wings of a stork, and they lifted up the ephah between earth and heaven.

6:1 And again I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, four chariots came out from between two mountains; and the mountains were mountains of bronze.

6:12 and say to him, Thus says the LORD of hosts, "Behold, the man whose name is the Branch: for he shall grow up in his place, and he shall build the temple of the LORD.

8:7 Thus says the LORD of hosts: Behold, I will save my people from the east country and from the west country;

9:4 But lo, the Lord will strip her of her possessions and hurl her wealth into the sea, and she shall be devoured by fire.

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

11:6 For I will no longer have pity on the inhabitants of this land, says the LORD. Lo, I will cause men to fall each into the hand of his shepherd, and each into the hand of his king; and they shall crush the earth, and I will deliver none from their hand."

11:16 For lo, I am raising up in the land a shepherd who does not care for the perishing, or seek the wandering, or heal the maimed, or nourish the sound, but devours the flesh of the fat ones, tearing off even their hoofs.

12:2 "Lo, I am about to make Jerusalem a cup of reeling to all the peoples round about; it will be against Judah also in the siege against Jerusalem.

14:1 Behold, a day of the LORD is coming, when the spoil taken from you will be divided in the midst of you. 23 matches

מְלֹכָהּ - *The description of the king, in not of an ordinary king, or even an ideal or expected king; for who was looking for a lowly king (poor, miserable, afflicted, humble) yni (used in Zec 7:10 'do not oppress... the poor and 11:7 'the truly poor of the flock' (tended by Zechariah) and 11:11 the poor of the flock ... knew that this was the word of the Lord'. (remember that humble and poor are basically interchangeable, its used of those who have no claim on anything) except for the writers of the great Messianic passages like Psalm 22, or Isaiah 53. Humility is illustrated by riding on a donkey, not a warhorse, the emphasis is not his lowliness not on his peacefulness (though donkeys are peaceful animals). "The foal of an ass" is hebrew parallelism, not an indication that he was riding 2 animals. (The expression is attested to at Mari, where it means a purebred, born of a female ass and not a mule) (It seems to have been the preferred royal mount in the 2nd Millennium BC in Ur and Mari, and it is only in the persian period that horse come into favor) The image is closely tied to Genesis 49:10-11 "The scepter shall not depart from Judah until Shiloh comes..." where in the abundance of that time, a vine can serve as a hitching post. - 9x in Zechariah -*

7:1 In the fourth year of King Darius, the word of the LORD came to Zechari'ah in the fourth day of the ninth month, which is Chislev.

9:5 Ash'kelon shall see it, and be afraid; Gaza too, and shall writhe in anguish; Ekron also, because its hopes are confounded. The king shall perish from Gaza; Ash'kelon shall be uninhabited;

9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

11:6 For I will no longer have pity on the inhabitants of this land, says the LORD. Lo, I will cause men to fall each into the hand of his shepherd, and each into the hand of his king; and they shall crush the earth, and I will deliver none from their hand."

14:5 And the valley of my mountains shall be stopped up, for the valley of the mountains shall touch the side of it; and you shall flee as you fled from the earthquake in the days of Uzzi'ah king of Judah. Then the LORD your God will come, and all the holy ones with him.

14:9 And the LORD will become king over all the earth; on that day the LORD will be one and his name one.

14:10 The whole land shall be turned into a plain from Geba to Rimmon south of Jerusalem. But Jerusalem shall remain aloft upon its site from the Gate of Benjamin to the place of the former gate, to the Corner Gate, and from the Tower of Han'anel to the king's wine presses.

14:16 Then every one that survives of all the nations that have come against Jerusalem shall go up year after year to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, and to keep the feast of booths.

14:17 And if any of the families of the earth do not go up to Jerusalem to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, there will be no rain upon them.

מִלְכֶךָ יָבוֹא - *Note the syntax of the expression, 'your King comes for you' he has full claim on his subjects, and they have their claims on him; he is not merely their helper, but their supreme ruler, (his coming is not merely to them, but for their advantage) -23x in BHS - noun + qal imperfect, 6x in BHS * -*

1Sam 26:15 And David said to Abner, "Are you not a man? Who is like you in Israel? Why then have you not kept watch over your lord the king? For one of the people came in to destroy the king your lord.

*2Sam 13:6 So Amnon lay down, and pretended to be ill; and when the king came to see him, Amnon said to the king, "Pray let my sister Tamar come and make a couple of cakes in my sight, that I may eat from her hand."

2Sam 13:35 And Jon'adab said to the king, "Behold, the king's sons have come; as your servant said, so it has come about."

2Sam 13:36 And as soon as he had finished speaking, behold, the king's sons came, and lifted up their voice and wept; and the king also and all his servants wept very bitterly.

2Sam 19:16 So the king came back to the Jordan; and Judah came to Gilgal to meet the king and to bring the king over the Jordan.

1Kings 22:37 So the king died, and was brought to Sama'ria; and they buried the king in Sama'ria. 2Kings 5:5 And the king of Syria said, "Go now, and I will send a letter to the king of Israel." So he went, taking with him ten talents of silver, six thousand shekels of gold, and ten festal garments.

2Kings 15:29 In the days of Pekah king of Israel Tig'lath-pile'ser king of Assyria came and captured I'jon, A'bel-beth-ma'acah, Jan-o'ah, Kedesh, Hazor, Gilead, and Galilee, all the land of Naph'tali; and he carried the people captive to Assyria.

2Kings 25:8 In the fifth month, on the seventh day of the month -- which was the nineteenth year of King Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon -- Nebuzaradan, the captain of the bodyguard, a servant of the king of Babylon, came to Jerusalem.

Jer 52:12 In the fifth month, on the tenth day of the month -- which was the nineteenth year of King Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon -- Nebuzaradan the captain of the bodyguard who served the king of Babylon, entered Jerusalem.

*Ezek 32:11 For thus says the Lord GOD: The sword of the king of Babylon shall come upon you.

*Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Zech 14:5 And the valley of my mountains shall be stopped up, for the valley of the mountains shall touch the side of it; and you shall flee as you fled from the earthquake in the days of Uzzi'ah king of Judah. Then the LORD your God will come, and all the holy ones with him.

*Esther 6:5 So the king's servants told him, "Haman is there, standing in the court." And the king said, "Let him come in."

Dan 1:1 In the third year of the reign of Jehoi'akim king of Judah, Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came to Jerusalem and besieged it.

Dan 1:18 At the end of the time, when the king had commanded that they should be brought in, the chief of the eunuchs brought them in before Nebuchadnezzar.

*Dan 11:6 After some years they shall make an alliance, and the daughter of the king of the south shall come to the king of the north to make peace; but she shall not retain the strength of her arm, and he and his offspring shall not endure; but she shall be given up, and her attendants, her child, and he who got possession of her.

Neh 13:6 While this was taking place I was not in Jerusalem, for in the thirty-second year of Artaxerxes king of Babylon I went to the king. And after some time I asked leave of the king

1Chron 19:9 And the Ammonites came out and drew up in battle array at the entrance of the city, and the kings who had come were by themselves in the open country.

2Chron 23:7 The Levites shall surround the king, each with his weapons in his hand; and whoever enters the house shall be slain. Be with the king when he comes in, and when he goes out."

2Chron 23:12 When Athaliah heard the noise of the people running and praising the king, she went into the house of the LORD to the people;

*2Chron 25:7 But a man of God came to him and said, "O king, do not let the army of Israel go with you, for the LORD is not with Israel, with all these Ephraimites.

2Chron 32:1 After these things and these acts of faithfulness Sennacherib king of Assyria came and invaded Judah and encamped against the fortified cities, thinking to win them for himself.

צָדִיק וְנוֹשָׁע - *this is very difficult to translate into english, for it is not righteous in a static sense, but implies action and implies the result of action, it also implies the order of an established rule, and the maintenance of such order. (Remember Isaiah's insistence on a righteous king 9:7, 11:4-5, 32:1) The words are used in parallel, and the niph'al form of salvation carries the nuance of 'endowed with salvation' or 'given the victory' or perhaps 'supplied with the needed assistance'. The accent here is more on what he has received rather than on what he has done, or who he is. It is as in the NT where Christ is spoken of a risen from the dead (something received) rather than "rose"; for while Christ is the God-man, the emphasis in the resurrection is not on the man, but on God. - 2x in BHS -*

Isaiah 45:21 Declare and present your case; let them take counsel together! Who told this long ago? Who declared it of old? Was it not I, the LORD? And there is no other god besides me, a righteous God and a Savior; there is none besides me.

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

δίκαιος . . . σώζων - 3x in LXX -

Prov 10:25 παραπορευομένης καταιγίδος ἀφανίζεται ἀσεβής δίκαιος δὲ ἐκκλίνας σώζεται εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα
When the tempest passes, the wicked is no more, but the righteous is established for ever.

Prov 11:31 εἰ ὁ μὲν δίκαιος μόλις σώζεται ὁ ἀσεβής καὶ ἀμαρτωλὸς ποῦ φανεῖται

If the righteous is requited on earth, how much more the wicked and the sinner!

Zech 9:9 χαῖρε σφόδρα θύγατερ Σιων κήρυσσε θύγατερ Ἱερουσαλημ ἴδου ὁ βασιλεὺς σου ἔρχεται σοι δίκαιος καὶ σώζων αὐτός πραῦς καὶ ἐπιβεβηκὼς ἐπὶ ὑποζύγιον καὶ πῶλον νέον

Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

צָדִיק - 1x in Zechariah - adjective, 205x in BHS -

Gen 6:9, Gen 7:1, Gen 18:23, Gen 18:24, Gen 18:24, Gen 18:25, Gen 18:25, Gen 18:26, Gen 18:28, Gen 20:4, Exod 9:27, Exod 23:7, Exod 23:8, Deut 16:19, Deut 25:1, Deut 32:4, 1Sam 24:18, 2Sam 4:11, 2Sam 23:3, 1Kings 2:32, 1Kings 8:32, 2Kings 10:9, Isaiah 3:10, Isaiah 5:23, Isaiah 24:16, Isaiah 26:2, Isaiah 26:7, Isaiah 26:7, Isaiah 29:21, Isaiah 41:26, Isaiah 45:21, Isaiah 49:24, Isaiah 53:11, Isaiah 57:1, Isaiah 57:1, Isaiah 60:21, Jer 12:1, Jer 20:12, Jer 23:5, Ezek 3:20, Ezek 3:21, Ezek 3:21, Ezek 13:22, Ezek 18:5, Ezek 18:9, Ezek 18:20, Ezek 18:24, Ezek 18:26, Ezek 21:8, Ezek 21:9, Ezek 23:45, Ezek 33:12, Ezek 33:12, Ezek 33:13, Ezek 33:18, Hosea 14:10, Amos 2:6, Amos 5:12, Hab 1:4, Hab 1:13, Hab 2:4, Zeph 3:5, Zech 9:9, Mal 3:18, Psalms 1:5, Psalms 1:6, Psalms 5:13, Psalms 7:10, Psalms 7:10, Psalms 7:12, Psalms 11:3, Psalms 11:5, Psalms 11:7, Psalms 14:5, Psalms 31:19, Psalms 32:11, Psalms 33:1, Psalms 34:16, Psalms 34:20, Psalms 34:22, Psalms 37:12, Psalms 37:16, Psalms 37:17, Psalms 37:21, Psalms 37:25, Psalms 37:29, Psalms 37:30, Psalms 37:32, Psalms 37:39, Psalms 52:8, Psalms 55:23, Psalms 58:11, Psalms 58:12, Psalms 64:11, Psalms 68:4, Psalms 69:29, Psalms 72:7, Psalms 75:11, Psalms 92:13, Psalms 94:21, Psalms 97:11, Psalms 97:12, Psalms 112:4, Psalms 112:6, Psalms 116:5, Psalms 118:15, Psalms 118:20, Psalms 119:137, Psalms 125:3, Psalms 125:3, Psalms 129:4, Psalms 140:14, Psalms 141:5, Psalms 142:8, Psalms 145:17, Psalms 146:8, Job 12:4, Job 17:9, Job 22:19, Job 27:17, Job 32:1, Job 34:17, Job 36:7, Prov 2:20, Prov 3:33, Prov 4:18, Prov 9:9, Prov 10:3, Prov 10:6, Prov 10:7, Prov 10:11, Prov 10:16, Prov 10:20, Prov 10:21, Prov 10:24, Prov 10:25, Prov 10:28, Prov 10:30, Prov 10:31, Prov 10:32, Prov 11:8, Prov 11:9, Prov 11:10, Prov 11:21, Prov 11:23, Prov 11:28, Prov 11:30, Prov 11:31, Prov 12:3, Prov 12:5, Prov 12:7, Prov 12:10, Prov 12:12, Prov 12:13, Prov 12:21, Prov 12:26, Prov 13:5, Prov 13:9, Prov 13:21, Prov 13:22, Prov 13:25, Prov 14:19, Prov 14:32, Prov 15:6, Prov 15:28, Prov 15:29, Prov 17:15, Prov 17:26, Prov 18:5, Prov 18:10, Prov 18:17, Prov 20:7, Prov 21:12, Prov 21:15, Prov 21:18, Prov 21:26, Prov 23:24, Prov 24:15, Prov 24:16, Prov 24:24, Prov 25:26, Prov 28:1, Prov 28:12, Prov 28:28, Prov 29:2, Prov 29:6, Prov 29:7, Prov 29:16, Prov 29:27, Qoh 3:17, Qoh 7:15, Qoh 7:16, Qoh 7:20, Qoh 8:14, Qoh 8:14, Qoh 9:1, Qoh 9:2, Lam 1:18, Lam 4:13, Dan 9:14, Ezra 9:15, Neh 9:8, Neh 9:33, 2Chron 6:23, 2Chron 12:6

נוֹשָׁע - 6x in Zechariah - here nifal participle, 2x in BHS * -

8:7 Thus says the LORD of hosts: Behold, I will save my people from the east country and from the west country;

8:13 And as you have been a byword of cursing among the nations, O house of Judah and house of Israel, so will I save you and you shall be a blessing. Fear not, but let your hands be strong."

*9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

9:16 On that day the LORD their God will save them for they are the flock of his people; for like the jewels of a crown they shall shine on his land.

10:6 "I will strengthen the house of Judah, and I will save the house of Joseph. I will bring them back because I have compassion on them, and they shall be as though I had not rejected them; for I am the LORD their God and I will answer them.

12:7 "And the LORD will give victory to the tents of Judah first, that the glory of the house of David and the glory of the inhabitants of Jerusalem may not be exalted over that of Judah.

*Psalms 33:16 A king is not saved by his great army; a warrior is not delivered by his great strength.

עָנִי - *adj. poor, afflicted, humble -- 1. poor, needy; having right to gleanings. . poor and weak, oppressed by rich and powerful. . poor, weak, afflicted Israel, or pious in Israel afflicted by wicked nations or the wicked in Israel itself; of Zion; God does not forget them, but has pity on them, saves, delivers and bestows various favours, the king also judges, and delivers. . humble, lowly (victorious king).* - 80x in BHS -

Isaiah 3:14 The LORD enters into judgment with the elders and princes of his people: "It is you who have devoured the vineyard, the spoil of the poor is in your houses.

Isaiah 3:15 What do you mean by crushing my people, by grinding the face of the poor?" says the Lord GOD of hosts.

Isaiah 10:2 to turn aside the needy from justice and to rob the poor of my people of their right, that widows may be their spoil, and that they may make the fatherless their prey!

Isaiah 10:30 Cry aloud, O daughter of Gallim! Hearken, O La'ishah! Answer her, O An'athoth!

Isaiah 14:32 What will one answer the messengers of the nation? "The LORD has founded Zion, and in her the afflicted of his people find refuge."

Isaiah 26:6 The foot tramples it, the feet of the poor, the steps of the needy."

Isaiah 32:7 The knaveries of the knave are evil; he devises wicked devices to ruin the poor with lying words, even when the plea of the needy is right.

Isaiah 41:17 When the poor and needy seek water, and there is none, and their tongue is parched with thirst, I the LORD will answer them, I the God of Israel will not forsake them.

Isaiah 49:13 Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.

Isaiah 51:21 Therefore hear this, you who are afflicted, who are drunk, but not with wine:

Isaiah 54:11 "O afflicted one, storm-tossed, and not comforted, behold, I will set your stones in antimony, and lay your foundations with sapphires.

Isaiah 58:7 Is it not to share your bread with the hungry, and bring the homeless poor into your house; when you see the naked, to cover him, and not to hide yourself from your own flesh?

Isaiah 66:2 All these things my hand has made, and so all these things are mine, says the LORD. But this is the man to whom I will look, he that is humble and contrite in spirit, and trembles at my word.

Jer 22:16 He judged the cause of the poor and needy; then it was well. Is not this to know me? says the LORD.

Ezek 16:49 Behold, this was the guilt of your sister Sodom: she and her daughters had pride, surfeit of food, and prosperous ease, but did not aid the poor and needy.

Ezek 18:12 oppresses the poor and needy, commits robbery, does not restore the pledge, lifts up his eyes to the idols, commits abomination,

Ezek 18:17 withholds his hand from iniquity, takes no interest or increase, observes my ordinances, and walks in my statutes; he shall not die for his father's iniquity; he shall surely live.

Ezek 22:29 The people of the land have practiced extortion and committed robbery; they have oppressed the poor and needy, and have extorted from the sojourner without redress. Amos 8:4 Hear this, you who trample upon the needy, and bring the poor of the land to an end,

Hab 3:14 Thou didst pierce with thy shafts the head of his warriors, who came like a whirlwind to scatter me, rejoicing as if to devour the poor in secret.

Zeph 3:12 For I will leave in the midst of you a people humble and lowly. They shall seek refuge in the name of the LORD, Zech 7:10 do not oppress the widow, the fatherless, the sojourner, or the poor; and let none of you devise evil against his brother in your heart."

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Zech 11:7 So I became the shepherd of the flock doomed to be slain for those who trafficked in the sheep. And I took two staffs; one I named Grace, the other I named Union. And I tended the sheep.

Zech 11:11 So it was annulled on that day, and the traffickers in the sheep, who were watching me, knew that it was the word of the LORD.

Psalms 9:13 For he who avenges blood is mindful of them; he does not forget the cry of the afflicted.

Psalms 9:19 For the needy shall not always be forgotten, and the hope of the poor shall not perish for ever.

Psalms 10:2 In arrogance the wicked hotly pursue the poor; let them be caught in the schemes which they have devised.

Psalms 10:9 he lurks in secret like a lion in his covert; he lurks that he may seize the poor, he seizes the poor when he draws him into his net.

Psalms 10:9 he lurks in secret like a lion in his covert; he lurks that he may seize the poor, he seizes the poor when he draws him into his net.

Psalms 10:12 Arise, O LORD; O God, lift up thy hand; forget not the afflicted.

Psalms 12:6 "Because the poor are despoiled, because the needy groan, I will now arise," says the LORD; "I will place him in the safety for which he longs."

Psalms 14:6 You would confound the plans of the poor, but the LORD is his refuge.

Psalms 18:28 For thou dost deliver a humble people; but the haughty eyes thou dost bring down.

Psalms 22:25 For he has not despised or abhorred the affliction of the afflicted; and he has not hid his face from him, but has heard, when he cried to him.

Psalms 25:16 Turn thou to me, and be gracious to me; for I am lonely and afflicted.

Psalms 34:7 This poor man cried, and the LORD heard him, and saved him out of all his troubles.

Psalms 35:10 All my bones shall say, "O LORD, who is like thee, thou who deliverest the weak from him who is too strong for him, the weak and needy from him who despoils him?"

Psalms 35:10 All my bones shall say, "O LORD, who is like thee, thou who deliverest the weak from him who is too strong for him, the weak and needy from him who despoils him?"

Psalms 37:14 The wicked draw the sword and bend their bows, to bring down the poor and needy, to slay those who walk uprightly;

Psalms 40:18 As for me, I am poor and needy; but the Lord takes thought for me. Thou art my help and my deliverer; do not tarry, O my God!

Psalms 68:11 thy flock found a dwelling in it; in thy goodness, O God, thou didst provide for the needy.

Psalms 69:30 But I am afflicted and in pain; let thy salvation, O God, set me on high!

Psalms 70:6 But I am poor and needy; hasten to me, O God! Thou art my help and my deliverer; O LORD, do not tarry!

Psalms 72:2 May he judge thy people with righteousness, and thy poor with justice!

Psalms 72:4 May he defend the cause of the poor of the people, give deliverance to the needy, and crush the oppressor!

Psalms 72:12 For he delivers the needy when he calls, the poor and him who has no helper.

Psalms 74:19 Do not deliver the soul of thy dove to the wild beasts; do not forget the life of thy poor for ever.

Psalms 74:21 Let not the downtrodden be put to shame; let the poor and needy praise thy name.

Psalms 82:3 Give justice to the weak and the fatherless; maintain the right of the afflicted and the destitute.

Psalms 86:1 Incline thy ear, O LORD, and answer me, for I am poor and needy.

Psalms 88:16 Afflicted and close to death from my youth up, I suffer thy terrors; I am helpless.

Psalms 102:1 Hear my prayer, O LORD; let my cry come to thee! Psalms 109:16 For he did not remember to show kindness, but pursued the poor and needy and the brokenhearted to their death.

Psalms 109:22 For I am poor and needy, and my heart is stricken within me.

Psalms 140:13 I know that the LORD maintains the cause of the afflicted, and executes justice for the needy.

Exod 22:24, Lev 19:10, Lev 23:22, Deut 15:11, Deut 24:12, Deut 24:14, Deut 24:15, 2Sam 22:28, Isaiah 3:14, Isaiah 3:15, Isaiah 10:2, Isaiah 10:30, Isaiah 14:32, Isaiah 26:6, Isaiah 32:7, Isaiah 41:17, Isaiah 49:13, Isaiah 51:21, Isaiah 54:11, Isaiah 58:7, Isaiah 66:2, Jer 22:16, Ezek 16:49, Ezek 18:12, Ezek 18:17, Ezek 22:29, Amos 8:4, Hab 3:14, Zeph 3:12, Zech 7:10, Zech 9:9, Zech 11:7, Zech 11:11, Psalms 9:13, Psalms 9:19, Psalms 10:2, Psalms 10:9, Psalms 10:9, Psalms 10:12, Psalms 12:6, Psalms 14:6, Psalms 18:28, Psalms 22:25, Psalms 25:16, Psalms 34:7, Psalms 35:10, Psalms 35:10, Psalms 37:14, Psalms 40:18, Psalms 68:11, Psalms 69:30, Psalms 70:6, Psalms 72:2, Psalms 72:4, Psalms 72:12, Psalms 74:19, Psalms 74:21, Psalms 82:3, Psalms 86:1, Psalms 88:16, Psalms 102:1, Psalms 109:16, Psalms 109:22, Psalms 140:13, Job 24:4, Job 24:9, Job 24:14, Job 29:12, Job 34:28, Job 36:6, Job 36:15, Prov 3:34, Prov 14:21, Prov 15:15, Prov 16:19, Prov 22:22, Prov 30:14, Prov 31:9, Prov 31:20, Qoh 6:8

וְרָכַב - 78x in BHS, 4x in Zechariah - Qal participle, 37x in BHS * -

*1:8 "I saw in the night, and behold, a man riding upon a red horse! He was standing among the myrtle trees in the glen; and behind him were red, sorrel, and white horses.

*9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

*10:5 Together they shall be like mighty men in battle, trampling the foe in the mud of the streets; they shall fight because the LORD is with them, and they shall confound the riders on horses.

*12:4 On that day, says the LORD, I will strike every horse with panic, and its rider with madness. But upon the house of Judah I will open my eyes, when I strike every horse of the peoples with blindness. Psalms 18:11 He rode on a cherub, and flew; he came swiftly upon the wings of the wind.

חֲמֹר - 111x in BHS -

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Zech 14:15 And a plague like this plague shall fall on the horses, the mules, the camels, the asses, and whatever beasts may be in those camps.

Gen 12:16, Gen 22:3, Gen 22:5, Gen 24:35, Gen 30:43, Gen 32:6, Gen 33:19, Gen 34:2, Gen 34:4, Gen 34:6, Gen 34:8, Gen 34:13, Gen 34:18, Gen 34:18, Gen 34:20, Gen 34:24, Gen 34:26, Gen 34:28, Gen 36:24, Gen 42:26, Gen 42:27, Gen 43:18, Gen 43:24, Gen 44:3, Gen 44:13, Gen 45:23, Gen 47:17, Gen 49:14, Exod 4:20, Exod 9:3, Exod 13:13, Exod 20:17, Exod 21:33, Exod 22:3, Exod 22:8, Exod 22:9, Exod 23:4, Exod 23:5, Exod 23:12, Exod 34:20, Num 16:15, Num 31:28, Num 31:30, Num 31:34, Num 31:39, Num 31:45, Deut 5:14, Deut 5:21, Deut 22:3, Deut 22:4, Deut 22:10, Deut 28:31, Josh 6:21, Josh 7:24, Josh 9:4, Josh 15:18, Josh 24:32, Judg 1:14, Judg 6:4, Judg 9:28, Judg 15:15, Judg 15:16, Judg 15:16, Judg 15:16, Judg 15:16, Judg 19:3, Judg 19:10, Judg 19:19, Judg 19:21, Judg 19:28, 1Sam 8:16, 1Sam 12:3, 1Sam 15:3, 1Sam 16:20, 1Sam 22:19, 1Sam 25:18, 1Sam 25:20, 1Sam 25:23, 1Sam 25:42, 1Sam 27:9, 2Sam 16:1, 2Sam 16:2, 2Sam 17:23, 2Sam 19:27, 1Kings 2:40, 1Kings 13:13, 1Kings 13:13, 1Kings 13:23, 1Kings 13:24, 1Kings 13:27, 1Kings 13:28, 1Kings 13:28, 1Kings 13:29, 2Kings 6:25, 2Kings 7:7, 2Kings 7:10, Isaiah 1:3, Isaiah 21:7, Isaiah 32:20, Jer 22:19, Ezek 23:20, Zech 9:9, Zech 14:15, Job 24:3, Prov 26:3, Ezra 2:67, Neh 7:68, Neh 13:15, 1Chron 5:21, 1Chron 12:41, 2Chron 28:15

עֵיִר - 10x in BHS -

Gen 32:16 thirty milch camels and their colts, forty cows and ten bulls, twenty she-asses and ten he-asses.

Gen 49:11 Binding his foal to the vine and his ass's colt to the choice vine, he washes his garments in wine and his vesture in the blood of grapes;

Gen 49:11 Binding his foal to the vine and his ass's colt to the choice vine, he washes his garments in wine and his vesture in the blood of grapes;

Judg 10:4 And he had thirty sons who rode on thirty asses; and they had thirty cities, called Hav'voth-ja'ir to this day, which are in the land of Gilead.

Judg 10:4 And he had thirty sons who rode on thirty asses; and they had thirty cities, called Hav'voth-ja'ir to this day, which are in the land of Gilead.

Judg 12:14 He had forty sons and thirty grandsons, who rode on seventy asses; and he judged Israel eight years.

Isaiah 30:6 An oracle on the beasts of the Negeb. Through a land of trouble and anguish, from where come the lioness and the lion, the viper and the flying serpent, they carry their riches on the backs of asses, and their treasures on the humps of camels, to a people that cannot profit them.

Isaiah 30:24 and the oxen and the asses that till the ground will eat salted provender, which has been winnowed with shovel and fork.

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

Job 11:12 But a stupid man will get understanding, when a wild ass's colt is born a man.

אַתְּנֹת - 34x in BHS -

Gen 12:16, Gen 32:16, Gen 45:23, Gen 49:11, Num 22:21, Num 22:22, Num 22:23, Num 22:23, Num 22:23, Num 22:25, Num 22:27, Num 22:27, Num 22:28, Num 22:29, Num 22:30, Num 22:30, Num 22:32, Num 22:33, Judg 5:10, 1Sam 9:3, 1Sam 9:3, 1Sam 9:5, 1Sam 9:20, 1Sam 10:2, 1Sam 10:2, 1Sam 10:14, 1Sam 10:16, 2Kings 4:22, 2Kings 4:24, Zech 9:9, Job 1:3, Job 1:14, Job 42:12, 1Chron 27:30

בֶּן־אַתְּנֹת - BHS Hapax w/maqfep - 2x in BHS -

Gen 49:11 Binding his foal to the vine and his ass's colt to the choice vine, he washes his garments in wine and his vesture in the blood of grapes;

Zech 9:9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion! Shout aloud, O daughter of Jerusalem! Lo, your king comes to you; triumphant and victorious is he, humble and riding on an ass, on a colt the foal of an ass.

9:10

וְהִכַּרְתִּי־רֶכֶב מֵאֶפְרַיִם וְסוּסֵי מִירוּשָׁלַם וְנִכְרַתָּהּ קַשְׁתָּ מִלְחָמָהּ וְדָבָר שְׁלֹם לַגּוֹיִם
וּמִשְׁלֹ מַיִם עַד־יָם וּמִנְהַר עַד־אֶפְסַי־אֲרָץ

καὶ ἐξολεθρευθεῖσιν ἄρματα ἐξ Ἐφραϊμ καὶ ἵππον ἐξ Ἱερουσαλημ καὶ ἐξολεθρευθήσεται τόξον πολεμικόν καὶ πλῆθος καὶ εἰρήνη ἐξ ἔθνῶν καὶ κατάρξει ὑδάτων ἕως θαλάσσης καὶ ποταμῶν διεκβολᾶς γῆς

He will cut off the chariot from Ephraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

The change to first person here underscores that God takes the initiative!

Parallel to Micah 5:10 In that day, says the LORD, I will cut off your horses from among you and will destroy your chariots;

Parallel to Hosea 2:18 I will make for you a covenant on that day with the wild animals, the birds of the air, and the creeping things of the ground; and I will abolish the bow, the sword, and war from the land; and I will make you lie down in safety.

Parallel to Isaiah 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall arbitrate for many peoples; they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

Parallel to Micah 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall arbitrate between strong nations far away; they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

Parallel to Isaiah 9:5 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

Parallel to Psalm 46:9 He makes wars cease to the end of the earth; he breaks the bow, and shatters the spear; he burns the shields with fire.

וְהִכְרַתִּי-רֶכֶב - BHS Hapax -

הִכְרַתִּי - any form of verb, 7x in Zechariah -

9:6 a mongrel people shall dwell in Ashdod; and I will make an end of the pride of Philistia.

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

11:10 And I took my staff Grace, and I broke it, annulling the covenant which I had made with all the peoples.

13:2 "And on that day, says the LORD of hosts, I will cut off the names of the idols from the land, so that they shall be remembered no more; and also I will remove from the land the prophets and the unclean spirit.

13:8 In the whole land, says the LORD, two thirds shall be cut off and perish, and one third shall be left alive.

14:2 For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city shall be taken and the houses plundered and the women ravished; half of the city shall go into exile, but the rest of the people shall not be cut off from the city. 7 matches

hifil perfect, 40x in BHS - *cut off* -

Zech 9:6 a mongrel people shall dwell in Ashdod; and I will make an end of the pride of Philistia.

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Lev 17:10, Lev 20:3, Lev 20:5, Lev 20:6, Lev 26:22, Lev 26:30, Josh 7:9, Josh 23:4, Judg 4:24, 1Sam 28:9, 1Kings 9:7, 1Kings 11:16, 1Kings 14:10, 1Kings 21:21, 2Kings 9:8, Isaiah 14:22, Ezek 14:8, Ezek 14:13, Ezek 14:17, Ezek 21:8, Ezek 21:9, Ezek 25:7, Ezek 25:13, Ezek 25:16, Ezek 29:8, Ezek 30:15, Ezek 35:7, Amos 1:5, Amos 1:8, Amos 2:3, Micah 5:9, Micah 5:10, Micah 5:11, Micah 5:12, Nahum 2:14, Zeph 1:3, Zeph 1:4, Zeph 3:6, Zech 9:6, Zech 9:10

רֶכֶב - 120x in BHS - *charioteer* -

Gen 50:9, Exod 14:6, Exod 14:7, Exod 14:7, Exod 14:9, Exod 14:17, Exod 14:18, Exod 14:23, Exod 14:26, Exod 14:28, Exod 15:19, Deut 11:4, Deut 20:1, Deut 24:6, Josh 11:4, Josh 17:16, Josh 17:18, Josh 24:6, Judg 1:19, Judg 4:3, Judg 4:7, Judg 4:13, Judg 4:13, Judg 4:15, Judg 4:16, Judg 5:28, Judg 9:53, 1Sam 8:12, 1Sam 13:5, 2Sam 1:6, 2Sam 8:4, 2Sam 8:4, 2Sam 10:18, 2Sam 11:21, 1Kings 1:5, 1Kings 9:19, 1Kings 9:22, 1Kings 10:26, 1Kings 10:26, 1Kings 10:26, 1Kings 16:9, 1Kings 20:1, 1Kings 20:21, 1Kings 20:25, 1Kings 20:25, 1Kings 22:31, 1Kings 22:32, 1Kings 22:33, 1Kings 22:35, 1Kings 22:38, 2Kings 2:11, 2Kings 2:12, 2Kings 5:9, 2Kings 6:14, 2Kings 6:15, 2Kings 6:17, 2Kings 7:6, 2Kings 7:14, 2Kings 8:21, 2Kings 8:21, 2Kings 9:21, 2Kings 9:21, 2Kings 9:24, 2Kings 10:2, 2Kings 10:16, 2Kings 13:7, 2Kings 13:14, 2Kings 18:24, 2Kings 19:23, 2Kings 19:23, Isaiah 21:7, Isaiah 21:7, Isaiah 21:7, Isaiah 21:9, Isaiah 22:6, Isaiah 22:7, Isaiah 31:1, Isaiah 36:9, Isaiah 37:24, Isaiah 43:17, Isaiah 66:20, Jer 17:25, Jer 22:4, Jer 46:9, Jer 47:3, Jer 50:37, Jer 51:21, Ezek 23:24, Ezek 26:7, Ezek 26:10, Ezek 39:20, Nahum 2:4, Nahum 2:5, Nahum 2:14, Zech 9:10, Psalms 20:8, Psalms 68:18, Psalms 76:7, Cant 1:9, Dan 11:40, 1Chron 18:4, 1Chron 18:4, 1Chron 18:4, 1Chron 19:6, 1Chron 19:7, 1Chron 19:18, 2Chron 1:14, 2Chron 1:14, 2Chron 1:14, 2Chron 8:6, 2Chron 8:9, 2Chron 9:25, 2Chron 12:3, 2Chron 16:8, 2Chron 18:30, 2Chron 18:31, 2Chron 18:32, 2Chron 21:9, 2Chron 21:9, 2Chron 35:24

מִאֶפְרַיִם - 180x in BHS, 3x in Zechariah - *Ephraim* -

9:10 He will cut off the chariot from Ephraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

9:13 For I have bent Judah as my bow; I have made Ephraim its arrow. I will arouse your sons, O Zion, against your sons, O Greece, and wield you like a warrior's sword.

10:7 Then the people of Ephraim shall become like warriors, and their hearts shall be glad as with wine. Their children shall see it and rejoice, their hearts shall exult in the LORD.

Gen 41:52, Gen 46:20, Gen 48:1, Gen 48:5, Gen 48:13, Gen 48:14, Gen 48:17, Gen 48:17, Gen 48:20, Gen 48:20, Gen 50:23, Num 1:10, Num 1:32, Num 1:33, Num 2:18, Num 2:18, Num 2:24, Num 7:48, Num 10:22, Num 13:8, Num 26:28, Num 26:35, Num 26:37, Num 34:24, Deut 33:17, Deut 34:2, Josh 14:4, Josh 16:4, Josh 16:5, Josh 16:8, Josh 16:9, Josh 16:10, Josh 17:8, Josh 17:9, Josh 17:10, Josh 17:15, Josh 17:17, Josh 19:50, Josh 20:7, Josh 21:5, Josh 21:20, Josh 21:21, Josh 24:30, Josh 24:33, Judg 1:29, Judg 2:9, Judg 3:27, Judg 4:5, Judg 5:14, Judg 7:24, Judg 7:24, Judg 8:1, Judg 8:2, Judg 10:1, Judg 10:9, Judg 12:1, Judg 12:4, Judg 12:4, Judg 12:4, Judg 12:4, Judg 12:5, Judg 12:5, Judg 12:6, Judg 12:15, Judg 17:1, Judg 17:8, Judg 18:2, Judg 18:13, Judg 19:1, Judg 19:16, Judg 19:18, 1Sam 1:1, 1Sam 9:4, 1Sam 14:22, 2Sam 2:9, 2Sam 13:23, 2Sam 18:6, 2Sam 20:21, 1Kings 4:8, 1Kings 12:25, 2Kings 5:22, 2Kings 14:13, Isaiah 7:2, Isaiah 7:5, Isaiah 7:8, Isaiah 7:9, Isaiah 7:17, Isaiah 9:8, Isaiah 9:20, Isaiah 9:20, Isaiah 11:13, Isaiah 11:13, Isaiah 11:13, Isaiah 17:3, Isaiah 28:1, Isaiah 28:3, Jer 4:15, Jer 7:15, Jer 31:6, Jer 31:9, Jer 31:18, Jer 31:20, Jer 50:19, Ezek 37:16, Ezek 37:19, Ezek 48:5, Ezek 48:6, Hosea 4:17, Hosea 5:3, Hosea 5:3, Hosea 5:5, Hosea 5:9, Hosea 5:11, Hosea 5:12, Hosea 5:13, Hosea 5:13, Hosea 5:14, Hosea 6:4, Hosea 6:10, Hosea 7:1, Hosea 7:8, Hosea 7:8, Hosea 7:11, Hosea 8:9, Hosea 8:11, Hosea 9:3, Hosea 9:8, Hosea 9:11, Hosea 9:13, Hosea 9:13, Hosea 9:16, Hosea 10:6, Hosea 10:11, Hosea 10:11, Hosea 11:3, Hosea 11:8, Hosea 11:9, Hosea 12:1, Hosea 12:2, Hosea 12:9, Hosea 12:15, Hosea 13:1, Hosea 13:12, Hosea 14:9, Obad 1:19, Zech 9:10, Zech 9:13, Zech 10:7, Psalms 60:9, Psalms 78:9, Psalms 78:67, Psalms 80:3, Psalms 108:9, Neh 8:16, Neh 12:39, 1Chron 6:51, 1Chron 6:52, 1Chron 7:20, 1Chron 7:22, 1Chron 9:3, 1Chron 12:31, 1Chron 27:10, 1Chron 27:14, 1Chron 27:20, 2Chron 13:4, 2Chron 15:8, 2Chron 15:9, 2Chron 17:2, 2Chron 19:4, 2Chron 25:7, 2Chron 25:10, 2Chron 25:23, 2Chron 28:7, 2Chron 28:12, 2Chron 30:1, 2Chron 30:10, 2Chron 30:18, 2Chron 31:1, 2Chron 34:6, 2Chron 34:9

סוס - 140x in BHS - *war horse, used by Canaanites & Egyptians to pull chariots* -

Gen 47:17, Gen 49:17, Exod 9:3, Exod 14:9, Exod 14:23, Exod 15:1, Exod 15:19, Exod 15:21, Deut 11:4, Deut 17:16, Deut 17:16, Deut 20:1, Josh 11:4, Josh 11:6, Josh 11:9, Judg 5:22, 2Sam 15:1, 1Kings 5:6, 1Kings 5:8, 1Kings 10:25, 1Kings 10:28, 1Kings 10:29, 1Kings 18:5, 1Kings 20:1, 1Kings 20:20, 1Kings 20:21, 1Kings 20:25, 1Kings 20:25, 1Kings 22:4, 1Kings 22:4, 2Kings 2:11, 2Kings 3:7, 2Kings 3:7, 2Kings 5:9, 2Kings 5:9, 2Kings 6:14, 2Kings 6:15, 2Kings 6:17, 2Kings 7:6, 2Kings 7:7, 2Kings 7:10, 2Kings 7:13, 2Kings 7:14, 2Kings 9:18, 2Kings 9:19, 2Kings 9:33, 2Kings 10:2, 2Kings 11:16, 2Kings 14:20, 2Kings 18:23, 2Kings 23:11, Isaiah 2:7, Isaiah 5:28, Isaiah 30:16, Isaiah 31:1, Isaiah 31:3, Isaiah 36:8, Isaiah 38:14, Isaiah 43:17, Isaiah 63:13, Isaiah 66:20, Jer 4:13, Jer 5:8, Jer 6:23, Jer 8:6, Jer 8:7, Jer 8:16, Jer 12:5, Jer 17:25, Jer 22:4, Jer 31:40, Jer 46:4, Jer 46:9, Jer 50:37, Jer 50:42, Jer 51:21, Jer 51:27, Ezek 17:15, Ezek 23:6, Ezek 23:12, Ezek 23:20, Ezek 23:23, Ezek 26:7, Ezek 26:10, Ezek 26:11, Ezek 27:14, Ezek 38:4, Ezek 38:15, Ezek 39:20, Hosea 1:7, Hosea 14:4, Joel 2:4, Amos 2:15, Amos 4:10, Amos 6:12, Micah 5:9, Nahum 3:2, Hab 1:8, Hab 3:8, Hab 3:15, Haggai 2:22, Zech 1:8, Zech 1:8, Zech 6:2, Zech 6:2, Zech 6:3, Zech 6:3, Zech 6:6, Zech 9:10, Zech 10:3, Zech 10:5, Zech 12:4, Zech 12:4, Zech 14:15, Zech 14:20, Psalms 20:8, Psalms 32:9, Psalms 33:17, Psalms 76:7, Psalms 147:10, Job 39:18, Job 39:19, Prov 21:31, Prov 26:3, Qoh 10:7, Esther 6:8, Esther 6:9, Esther 6:9, Esther 6:10, Esther 6:11, Esther 8:10, Ezra 2:66, Neh 3:28, 2Chron 1:16, 2Chron 1:17, 2Chron 9:24, 2Chron 9:25, 2Chron 9:28, 2Chron 23:15, 2Chron 25:28

מִירוּשָׁלַם - 41x in Zechariah, see 9.9 above

וְנִכְרְתָהּ - nifal perfect, 36x in BHS - *cut off* -

Gen 17:14, Exod 12:15, Exod 12:19, Exod 30:33, Exod 30:38, Exod 31:14, Lev 7:20, Lev 7:21, Lev 7:25, Lev 7:27, Lev 17:4, Lev 17:9, Lev 18:29, Lev 19:8, Lev 20:17, Lev 20:18, Lev 22:3, Lev 23:29, Num 9:13, Num 15:30, Num 19:13, Num 19:20, Josh 3:16, Josh 4:7, Josh 4:7, Isaiah 22:25, Isaiah 29:20, Jer 7:28, Joel 1:5, Joel 1:16, Obad 1:10, Nahum 2:1, Zeph 1:11, Zech 9:10, Psalms 37:28, Psalms 37:38

קֶשֶׁת - 76x in BHS, 3x in Zechariah - *bow* -

9:10 He will cut off the chariot from Ephraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

9:13 For I have bent Judah as my bow; I have made Ephraim its arrow. I will arouse your sons, O Zion, against your sons, O Greece, and wield you like a warrior's sword.

10:4 Out of them shall come the cornerstone, out of them the tent peg, out of them the battle bow, out of them every commander.
Gen 9:13, Gen 9:14, Gen 9:16, Gen 21:16, Gen 27:3, Gen 48:22, Gen 49:24, Josh 24:12, 1Sam 2:4, 1Sam 18:4, 1Sam 31:3, 2Sam 1:18, 2Sam 1:22, 2Sam 22:35, 1Kings 22:34, 2Kings 6:22, 2Kings 9:24, 2Kings 13:15, 2Kings 13:15, 2Kings 13:16, Isaiah 5:28, Isaiah 7:24, Isaiah 13:18, Isaiah 21:15, Isaiah 21:17, Isaiah 22:3, Isaiah 41:2, Isaiah 66:19, Jer 4:29, Jer 6:23, Jer 9:2, Jer 46:9, Jer 49:35, Jer 50:14, Jer 50:29, Jer 50:42, Jer 51:3, Jer 51:56, Ezek 1:28, Ezek 39:3, Ezek 39:9, Hosea 1:5, Hosea 1:7, Hosea 2:20, Hosea 7:16, Amos 2:15, Hab 3:9, Zech 9:10, Zech 9:13, Zech 10:4, Psalms 7:13, Psalms 11:2, Psalms 18:35, Psalms 37:14, Psalms 37:15, Psalms 44:7, Psalms 46:10, Psalms 76:4, Psalms 78:9, Psalms 78:57, Job 20:24, Job 29:20, Job 41:20, Lam 2:4, Lam 3:12, Neh 4:7, Neh 4:10, 1Chron 5:18, 1Chron 8:40, 1Chron 10:3, 1Chron 12:2, 1Chron 12:2, 2Chron 14:7, 2Chron 17:17, 2Chron 18:33, 2Chron 26:14

מִלְחָמָהּ - 318x in BHS, 4x in Zechariah - *battle, war* -

9:10 He will cut off the chariot from Ephraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

10:3 My anger is hot against the shepherds, and I will punish the leaders; for the LORD of hosts cares for his flock, the house of Judah, and will make them like his proud war horse.

10:4 Out of them shall come the cornerstone, out of them the tent peg, out of them the battle bow, out of them every commander.

10:5 Together they shall be like warriors in battle, trampling the foe in the mud of the streets; they shall fight, for the LORD is with them, and they shall put to shame the riders on horses.

14:2 For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city shall be taken and the houses looted and the women raped; half the city shall go into exile, but the rest of the people shall not be cut off from the city.

Gen 14:2, Gen 14:8, Exod 1:10, Exod 13:17, Exod 15:3, Exod 17:16, Exod 32:17, Num 10:9, Num 21:14, Num 21:33, Num 31:14, Num 31:21, Num 31:27, Num 31:28, Num 31:49, Num 32:6, Num 32:20, Num 32:27, Num 32:29, Deut 1:41, Deut 2:9, Deut 2:14, Deut 2:16, Deut 2:24, Deut 2:32, Deut 3:1, Deut 4:34, Deut 20:1, Deut 20:2, Deut 20:3, Deut 20:5, Deut 20:6, Deut 20:7, Deut 20:12, Deut 20:20, Deut 21:10, Deut 29:6, Josh 4:13, Josh 5:4, Josh 5:6, Josh 6:3, Josh 8:1, Josh 8:3, Josh 8:11, Josh 8:14, Josh 10:7, Josh 10:24, Josh 11:7, Josh 11:18, Josh 11:19, Josh 11:20, Josh 11:23, Josh 14:11, Josh 14:15, Josh 17:1, Judg 3:1, Judg 3:2, Judg 3:10, Judg 8:13, Judg 18:11, Judg 18:16, Judg 18:17, Judg 20:14, Judg 20:17, Judg 20:18, Judg 20:20, Judg 20:20, Judg 20:22, Judg 20:23, Judg 20:28, Judg 20:34, Judg 20:39, Judg 20:39, Judg 20:42, Judg 21:22, 1Sam 4:1, 1Sam 4:2, 1Sam 7:10, 1Sam 8:12, 1Sam 8:20, 1Sam 14:20, 1Sam 14:22, 1Sam 14:23, 1Sam 14:52, 1Sam 16:18, 1Sam 17:1, 1Sam 17:2, 1Sam 17:8, 1Sam 17:13, 1Sam 17:13, 1Sam 17:20, 1Sam 17:28, 1Sam 17:33, 1Sam 17:47, 1Sam 18:5, 1Sam 18:17, 1Sam 19:8, 1Sam 23:8, 1Sam 25:28, 1Sam 26:10, 1Sam 29:4, 1Sam 29:4, 1Sam 29:9, 1Sam 30:24, 1Sam 31:3, 2Sam 1:4, 2Sam 1:25, 2Sam 1:27, 2Sam 2:17, 2Sam 3:1, 2Sam 3:6, 2Sam 3:30, 2Sam 8:10, 2Sam 10:8, 2Sam 10:9, 2Sam 10:13, 2Sam 11:7, 2Sam 11:15, 2Sam 11:18, 2Sam 11:19, 2Sam 11:25, 2Sam 17:8, 2Sam 18:6, 2Sam 18:8, 2Sam 19:4, 2Sam 19:11, 2Sam 21:15, 2Sam 21:17, 2Sam 21:18, 2Sam 21:19, 2Sam 21:20, 2Sam 22:35, 2Sam 22:40, 2Sam 23:9, 1Kings 2:5, 1Kings 2:5, 1Kings 5:17, 1Kings 8:44, 1Kings 9:22, 1Kings 12:21, 1Kings 14:30, 1Kings 15:6, 1Kings 15:7, 1Kings 15:16, 1Kings 15:32, 1Kings 20:14, 1Kings

20:18, 1Kings 20:26, 1Kings 20:29, 1Kings 20:39, 1Kings 22:1, 1Kings 22:4, 1Kings 22:6, 1Kings 22:15, 1Kings 22:30, 1Kings 22:30, 1Kings 22:35, 2Kings 3:7, 2Kings 3:26, 2Kings 8:28, 2Kings 13:25, 2Kings 14:7, 2Kings 16:5, 2Kings 18:20, 2Kings 24:16, 2Kings 25:4, 2Kings 25:19, Isaiah 2:4, Isaiah 3:2, Isaiah 3:25, Isaiah 7:1, Isaiah 13:4, Isaiah 21:15, Isaiah 22:2, Isaiah 27:4, Isaiah 28:6, Isaiah 30:32, Isaiah 36:5, Isaiah 41:12, Isaiah 42:13, Isaiah 42:25, Jer 4:19, Jer 6:4, Jer 6:23, Jer 8:6, Jer 18:21, Jer 21:4, Jer 28:8, Jer 38:4, Jer 39:4, Jer 41:3, Jer 41:16, Jer 42:14, Jer 46:3, Jer 48:14, Jer 49:2, Jer 49:14, Jer 49:26, Jer 50:22, Jer 50:30, Jer 50:42, Jer 51:20, Jer 51:32, Jer 52:7, Jer 52:25, Ezek 7:14, Ezek 13:5, Ezek 17:17, Ezek 27:10, Ezek 27:27, Ezek 32:27, Ezek 39:20, Hosea 1:7, Hosea 2:20, Hosea 10:9, Hosea 10:14, Joel 2:5, Joel 2:7, Joel 4:9, Joel 4:9, Amos 1:14, Obad 1:1, Micah 2:8, Micah 3:5, Micah 4:3, Zech 9:10, Zech 10:3, Zech 10:4, Zech 10:5, Zech 14:2, Psalms 18:35, Psalms 18:40, Psalms 24:8, Psalms 27:3, Psalms 46:10, Psalms 76:4, Psalms 89:44, Psalms 120:7, Psalms 140:3, Psalms 144:1, Job 5:20, Job 38:23, Job 39:25, Job 40:32, Prov 20:18, Prov 21:31, Prov 24:6, Cant 3:8, Qoh 3:8, Qoh 8:8, Qoh 9:11, Dan 9:26, Dan 11:20, Dan 11:25, 1Chron 5:10, 1Chron 5:18, 1Chron 5:19, 1Chron 5:20, 1Chron 5:22, 1Chron 7:4, 1Chron 7:11, 1Chron 7:40, 1Chron 10:3, 1Chron 11:13, 1Chron 12:1, 1Chron 12:9, 1Chron 12:20, 1Chron 12:34, 1Chron 12:34, 1Chron 12:36, 1Chron 12:37, 1Chron 12:38, 1Chron 12:39, 1Chron 14:15, 1Chron 18:10, 1Chron 19:7, 1Chron 19:9, 1Chron 19:10, 1Chron 19:14, 1Chron 19:17, 1Chron 20:4, 1Chron 20:5, 1Chron 20:6, 1Chron 22:8, 1Chron 26:27, 1Chron 28:3, 2Chron 6:34, 2Chron 8:9, 2Chron 11:1, 2Chron 12:15, 2Chron 13:2, 2Chron 13:3, 2Chron 13:3, 2Chron 13:3, 2Chron 13:14, 2Chron 14:5, 2Chron 14:9, 2Chron 15:19, 2Chron 16:9, 2Chron 17:13, 2Chron 18:3, 2Chron 18:5, 2Chron 18:14, 2Chron 18:29, 2Chron 18:29, 2Chron 18:34, 2Chron 20:1, 2Chron 20:15, 2Chron 22:5, 2Chron 25:8, 2Chron 25:13, 2Chron 26:11, 2Chron 26:13, 2Chron 27:7, 2Chron 32:2, 2Chron 32:6, 2Chron 32:8, 2Chron 35:21

וְדָבַר שְׁלוֹם - piel perfect + noun, BHS Hapax, any form, 6x in BHS -

Gen 37:4 But when his brothers saw that their father loved him more than all his brothers, they hated him, and could not speak peaceably to him.

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Psalms 28:3 Take me not off with the wicked, with those who are workers of evil, who speak peace with their neighbors, while mischief is in their hearts.

Psalms 85:9 Let me hear what God the LORD will speak, for he will speak peace to his people, to his saints, to those who turn to him in their hearts.

Psalms 122:8 For my brethren and companions' sake I will say, "Peace be within you!"

Esther 10:3 For Mor'decai the Jew was next in rank to King Ahasu-e'rus, and he was great among the Jews and popular with the multitude of his brethren, for he sought the welfare of his people and spoke peace to all his people.

וְדָבַר - piel perfect, 435x in BHS, 3x in Zechariah -

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

10:2 For the teraphim utter nonsense, and the diviners see lies; the dreamers tell false dreams, and give empty consolation.

Therefore the people wander like sheep; they are afflicted for want of a shepherd.

13:3 And if any one again appears as a prophet, his father and mother who bore him will say to him, You shall not live, for you speak lies in the name of the LORD'; and his father and mother who bore him shall pierce him through when he prophesies.

שְׁלוֹם - 237x in BHS, 6x in Zechariah - *The peace spoken of here is the peace, which is an act of God, the peace that passes human understanding, the peace, that eludes human effort. Best of all it is a universal peace, not just for Israel, of just for the church, but truly for all. (remember that Jerusalem is supposed to be the city of peace) ALL is as inclusive as you get, its the gentiles, that is everyone, even those not of the covenant. (complete peace, as the chariot, war horse, and battle bow will be no more, 3 symbolizing all that goes into making war) -*

6:13 It is he who shall build the temple of the LORD, and shall bear royal honor, and shall sit and rule upon his throne. And there shall be a priest by his throne, and peaceful understanding shall be between them both."

8:10 For before those days there was no wage for man or any wage for beast, neither was there any safety from the foe for him who went out or came in; for I set every man against his fellow.

8:12 For there shall be a sowing of peace; the vine shall yield its fruit, and the ground shall give its increase, and the heavens shall give their dew; and I will cause the remnant of this people to possess all these things.

8:16 These are the things that you shall do: Speak the truth to one another, render in your gates judgments that are true and make for peace,

8:19 "Thus says the LORD of hosts: The fast of the fourth month, and the fast of the fifth, and the fast of the seventh, and the fast of the tenth, shall be to the house of Judah seasons of joy and gladness, and cheerful feasts; therefore love truth and peace.

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Gen 15:15, Gen 26:29, Gen 26:31, Gen 28:21, Gen 29:6, Gen 29:6, Gen 37:4, Gen 37:14, Gen 37:14, Gen 41:16, Gen 43:23, Gen 43:27, Gen 43:27, Gen 43:28, Gen 44:17, Exod 4:18, Exod 18:7, Exod 18:23, Lev 26:6, Num 6:26, Num 25:12, Deut 2:26, Deut 20:10, Deut 20:11, Deut 23:7, Deut 29:18, Josh 9:15, Josh 10:21, Judg 4:17, Judg 6:23, Judg 6:24, Judg 8:9, Judg 11:13, Judg 11:31, Judg 18:6, Judg 18:15, Judg 19:20, Judg 21:13, 1Sam 1:17, 1Sam 7:14, 1Sam 10:4, 1Sam 16:4, 1Sam 16:5, 1Sam 17:18, 1Sam 17:22, 1Sam 20:7, 1Sam

20:13, 1Sam 20:21, 1Sam 20:42, 1Sam 25:5, 1Sam 25:6, 1Sam 25:6, 1Sam 25:6, 1Sam 25:35, 1Sam 29:7, 1Sam 30:21, 2Sam 3:21, 2Sam 3:22, 2Sam 3:23, 2Sam 8:10, 2Sam 11:7, 2Sam 11:7, 2Sam 11:7, 2Sam 15:9, 2Sam 15:27, 2Sam 17:3, 2Sam 18:28, 2Sam 18:29, 2Sam 18:32, 2Sam 19:25, 2Sam 19:31, 2Sam 20:9, 1Kings 2:5, 1Kings 2:6, 1Kings 2:13, 1Kings 2:13, 1Kings 2:33, 1Kings 5:4, 1Kings 5:26, 1Kings 20:18, 1Kings 22:17, 1Kings 22:27, 1Kings 22:28, 2Kings 4:23, 2Kings 4:26, 2Kings 4:26, 2Kings 4:26, 2Kings 5:19, 2Kings 5:21, 2Kings 5:22, 2Kings 9:11, 2Kings 9:17, 2Kings 9:18, 2Kings 9:18, 2Kings 9:19, 2Kings 9:19, 2Kings 9:22, 2Kings 9:22, 2Kings 9:31, 2Kings 10:13, 2Kings 20:19, 2Kings 22:20, Isaiah 9:5, Isaiah 9:6, Isaiah 26:3, Isaiah 26:3, Isaiah 26:12, Isaiah 27:5, Isaiah 27:5, Isaiah 32:17, Isaiah 32:18, Isaiah 33:7, Isaiah 38:17, Isaiah 39:8, Isaiah 41:3, Isaiah 45:7, Isaiah 48:18, Isaiah 48:22, Isaiah 52:7, Isaiah 53:5, Isaiah 54:10, Isaiah 54:13, Isaiah 55:12, Isaiah 57:2, Isaiah 57:19, Isaiah 57:19, Isaiah 57:21, Isaiah 59:8, Isaiah 59:8, Isaiah 60:17, Isaiah 66:12, Jer 4:10, Jer 6:14, Jer 6:14, Jer 6:14, Jer 8:11, Jer 8:11, Jer 8:15, Jer 9:7, Jer 12:5, Jer 12:12, Jer 13:19, Jer 14:13, Jer 14:19, Jer 15:5, Jer 16:5, Jer 20:10, Jer 23:17, Jer 25:37, Jer 28:9, Jer 29:7, Jer 29:7, Jer 29:7, Jer 29:7, Jer 29:11, Jer 30:5, Jer 33:6, Jer 33:9, Jer 34:5, Jer 38:4, Jer 38:22, Jer 43:12, Ezek 7:25, Ezek 13:10, Ezek 13:10, Ezek 13:16, Ezek 13:16, Ezek 34:25, Ezek 37:26, Obad 1:7, Micah 3:5, Micah 5:4, Nahum 2:1, Haggai 2:9, Zech 6:13, Zech 8:10, Zech 8:12, Zech 8:16, Zech 8:19, Zech 9:10, Mal 2:5, Mal 2:6, Psalms 4:9, Psalms 28:3, Psalms 29:11, Psalms 34:15, Psalms 35:20, Psalms 35:27, Psalms 37:11, Psalms 37:37, Psalms 38:4, Psalms 41:10, Psalms 55:19, Psalms 55:21, Psalms 69:23, Psalms 72:3, Psalms 72:7, Psalms 73:3, Psalms 85:9, Psalms 85:11, Psalms 119:165, Psalms 120:6, Psalms 120:7, Psalms 122:6, Psalms 122:7, Psalms 122:8, Psalms 125:5, Psalms 128:6, Psalms 147:14, Job 5:24, Job 15:21, Job 21:9, Job 25:2, Prov 3:2, Prov 3:17, Prov 12:20, Cant 8:10, Qoh 3:8, Lam 3:17, Esther 2:11, Esther 9:30, Esther 10:3, Dan 10:19, Ezra 9:12, 1Chron 12:18, 1Chron 12:19, 1Chron 12:19, 1Chron 12:19, 1Chron 18:10, 1Chron 22:9, 2Chron 15:5, 2Chron 18:16, 2Chron 18:26, 2Chron 18:27, 2Chron 19:1, 2Chron 34:28, 237 matches,

לְגוֹיִם - 17x in Zechariah - *the nations* -

1:15 And I am very angry with the nations that are at ease; for while I was angry but a little they furthered the disaster.

2:4 And I said, "What are these coming to do?" He answered, "These are the horns which scattered Judah, so that no man raised his head; and these have come to terrify them, to cast down the horns of the nations who lifted up their horns against the land of Judah to scatter it."

2:12 For thus said the LORD of hosts, after his glory sent me to the nations who plundered you, for he who touches you touches the apple of his eye:

2:15 And many nations shall join themselves to the LORD in that day, and shall be my people; and I will dwell in the midst of you, and you shall know that the LORD of hosts has sent me to you.

7:14 "and I scattered them with a whirlwind among all the nations which they had not known. Thus the land they left was desolate, so that no one went to and fro, and the pleasant land was made desolate."

8:13 And as you have been a byword of cursing among the nations, O house of Judah and house of Israel, so will I save you and you shall be a blessing. Fear not, but let your hands be strong."

8:22 Many peoples and strong nations shall come to seek the LORD of hosts in Jerusalem, and to entreat the favor of the LORD.

8:23 Thus says the LORD of hosts: In those days ten men from the nations of every tongue shall take hold of the robe of a Jew, saying, Let us go with you, for we have heard that God is with you."

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

12:3 On that day I will make Jerusalem a heavy stone for all the peoples; all who lift it shall grievously hurt themselves. And all the nations of the earth will come together against it.

12:9 And on that day I will seek to destroy all the nations that come against Jerusalem.

14:2 For I will gather all the nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city shall be taken and the houses plundered and the women ravished; half of the city shall go into exile, but the rest of the people shall not be cut off from the city.

14:3 Then the LORD will go forth and fight against those nations as when he fights on a day of battle.

14:14 even Judah will fight against Jerusalem. And the wealth of all the nations round about shall be collected, gold, silver, and garments in great abundance.

14:16 Then every one that survives of all the nations that have come against Jerusalem shall go up year after year to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, and to keep the feast of booths.

14:18 And if the family of Egypt do not go up and present themselves, then upon them shall come the plague with which the LORD afflicts the nations that do not go up to keep the feast of booths.

14:19 This shall be the punishment to Egypt and the punishment to all the

The King will speak peace to the nations! The language used here is similar to that found in:

PSA 46:9 He makes wars cease to the end of the earth; he breaks the bow, and shatters the spear, he burns the chariots with fire!
ISA 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

ISA 9:5 For every boot of the tramping warrior in battle tumult and every garment rolled in blood will be burned as fuel for the fire.

HOS 2:18 And I will make for you a covenant on that day with the beasts of the field, the birds of the air, and the creeping things of the ground; and I will abolish the bow, the sword, and war from the land; and I will make you lie down in safety.

MIC 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide for strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

MIC 5:10 And in that day, says the LORD, I will cut off your horses from among you and will destroy your chariots;

Universal rule is similar to that found at Psalm 72:8 "May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth!"

וּמְשָׁלוֹ - noun, 2x in BHS - *rule, govern, gain or exercise dominion, ruler*

Job 41:25 אֵין־עַל־עַפָּר מְשָׁלוֹ הֶעָשׂוּ לְבַלִּי־חָתָּת׃

41:34e He looks down on all that are haughty; he is king over all that are proud."

>> **one is wise to remember the verb**, [99x in BHS] where in Genesis we find:

Genesis 1:18 *celestial bodies ruling over day and night*

to rule over the day and over the night, and to separate the light from the darkness. And God saw that it was good.

Genesis 3:16 *man ruling over his wife*

To the woman he said, "I will greatly increase your pangs in childbearing; in pain you shall bring forth children, yet your desire shall be for your husband, and he shall rule over you."

Genesis 4:7 *man ruling over sin*

If you do well, will you not be accepted? And if you do not do well, sin is lurking at the door; its desire is for you, but you must master it."

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Dan 11:4 [v] - And while still rising in power, his kingdom shall be broken and divided toward the four winds of heaven, but not to his posterity, nor according to the dominion with which he ruled; for his kingdom shall be uprooted and go to others besides these.

Gen 1:18, Gen 3:16, Gen 4:7, Gen 24:2, Gen 37:8, Gen 37:8, Gen 45:8, Gen 45:26, Exod 21:8, Num 21:27, Deut 15:6, Deut 15:6, Josh 12:2, Josh 12:5, Judg 8:22, Judg 8:23, Judg 8:23, Judg 8:23, Judg 9:2, Judg 9:2, Judg 14:4, Judg 15:11, 2Sam 23:3, 2Sam 23:3, 1Kings 5:1, Isaiah 3:4, Isaiah 3:12, Isaiah 14:5, Isaiah 14:10, Isaiah 16:1, Isaiah 19:4, Isaiah 28:14, Isaiah 40:10, Isaiah 46:5, Isaiah 49:7, Isaiah 52:5, Isaiah 52:5, Isaiah 63:19, Jer 22:30, Jer 30:21, Jer 33:26, Jer 51:46, Jer 51:46, Ezek 12:23, Ezek 16:44, Ezek 16:44, Ezek 17:2, Ezek 18:2, Ezek 18:3, Ezek 19:11, Ezek 19:14, Ezek 21:5, Ezek 24:3, Micah 5:1, Hab 1:14, Zech 6:13, Psalms 8:7, Psalms 19:14, Psalms 22:29, Psalms 28:1, Psalms 49:13, Psalms 49:21, Psalms 59:14, Psalms 66:7, Psalms 89:10, Psalms 103:19, Psalms 105:20, Psalms 105:21, Psalms 106:41, Psalms 143:7, Job 17:6, Job 25:2, Job 30:19, Prov 6:7, Prov 12:24, Prov 16:32, Prov 17:2, Prov 19:10, Prov 22:7, Prov 23:1, Prov 28:15, Prov 29:2, Prov 29:12, Prov 29:26, Qoh 9:17, Qoh 10:4, Lam 5:8, Dan 11:3, Dan 11:4, Dan 11:4, Dan 11:5, Dan 11:39, Dan 11:43, Neh 9:37, 1Chron 29:12, 2Chron 7:18, 2Chron 9:26, 2Chron 20:6, 2Chron 23:20

Parallel to Psalm 72:8 - although the verb for rule is וְיִרְדּוּ qal imperfect - *have dominion, rule, over*, - 24x in qal -

וְיִרְדּוּ מִיַּם עַד־יָם וּמִנְהַר עַד־אֲפֹסֵי־אֲרָץ׃

May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Gen 1:26, Gen 1:28, Lev 25:43, Lev 25:46, Lev 25:53, Lev 26:17, Num 24:19, Judg 14:9, Judg 14:9, 1Kings 5:4, 1Kings 5:30, 1Kings 9:23, Isaiah 14:2, Isaiah 14:6, Jer 5:31, Ezek 29:15, Ezek 34:4, Psalms 49:15, Psalms 68:28, Psalms 72:8, Psalms 110:2, Lam 1:13, Neh 9:28, 2Chron 8:10

מִיָּם - twice in a row, 19x in BHS - *The reference to the river while it may refer to the Euphrates, it may also refer to the cosmic river referred to in passages such as: Psalm 36:4, Ezekiel 47:1, Zechariah 14:8, that river which nourishes the holy city. It may also be that this follows the description of what all was to be included in the 'promised land' (Ex.23:31, 1 Ki.4:21) but was rarely wholly in Israel's possession.*

Exod 14:27 So Moses stretched forth his hand over the sea, and the sea returned to its wonted flow when the morning appeared; and the Egyptians fled into it, and the LORD routed the Egyptians in the midst of the sea.

Exod 23:31 And I will set your bounds from the Red Sea to the sea of the Philistines, and from the wilderness to the Euphra'tes; for I will deliver the inhabitants of the land into your hand, and you shall drive them out before you.

Deut 3:17 the Arabah also, with the Jordan as the boundary, from Chin'nereth as far as the sea of the Arabah, the Salt Sea, under the slopes of Pisgah on the east.

Josh 3:16 the waters coming down from above stood and rose up in a heap far off, at Adam, the city that is beside Zar'ethan, and those flowing down toward the sea of the Arabah, the Salt Sea, were wholly cut off; and the people passed over opposite Jericho.

Josh 12:3 and the Arabah to the Sea of Chin'neroth eastward, and in the direction of Beth-jesh'imoth, to the sea of the Arabah, the Salt Sea, southward to the foot of the slopes of Pisgah;

Josh 15:12 And the west boundary was the Great Sea with its coast-line. This is the boundary round about the people of Judah according to their families.

Isaiah 23:4 Be ashamed, O Sidon, for the sea has spoken, the stronghold of the sea, saying: "I have neither travailed nor given birth, I have neither reared young men nor brought up virgins."

Jer 48:32 More than for Jazer I weep for you, O vine of Sibmah! Your branches passed over the sea, reached as far as Jazer; upon your summer fruits and your vintage the destroyer has fallen.

Ezek 45:7 "And to the prince shall belong the land on both sides of the holy district and the property of the city, alongside the holy district and the property of the city, on the west and on the east, corresponding in length to one of the tribal portions, and extending from the western to the eastern boundary of the land.

Ezek 47:8 And he said to me, "This water flows toward the eastern region and goes down into the Arabah; and when it enters the stagnant waters of the sea, the water will become fresh.

Ezek 47:20 "On the west side, the Great Sea shall be the boundary to a point opposite the entrance of Hamath. This shall be the west side.

Amos 8:12 They shall wander from sea to sea, and from north to east; they shall run to and fro, to seek the word of the LORD, but they shall not find it.

Jonah 1:12 He said to them, "Take me up and throw me into the sea; then the sea will quiet down for you; for I know it is because of me that this great tempest has come upon you."

Micah 7:12 In that day they will come to you, from Assyria to Egypt, and from Egypt to the River, from sea to sea and from mountain to mountain.

Nahum 3:8 Are you better than Thebes that sat by the Nile, with water around her, her rampart a sea, and water her wall?

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Psalms 72:8 May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth!

Psalms 106:7 Our fathers, when they were in Egypt, did not consider thy wonderful works; they did not remember the abundance of thy steadfast love, but rebelled against the Most High at the Red Sea.

Qoh 1:7 All streams run to the sea, but the sea is not full; to the place where the streams flow, there they flow again.

יָם וּמִנְהָרַי - both words close, 12x in BHS -

Isaiah 19:5 And the waters of the Nile will be dried up, and the river will be parched and dry;

Isaiah 50:2 Why, when I came, was there no man? When I called, was there no one to answer? Is my hand shortened, that it cannot redeem? Or have I no power to deliver? Behold, by my rebuke I dry up the sea, I make the rivers a desert; their fish stink for lack of water, and die of thirst.

Ezek 32:2 "Son of man, raise a lamentation over Pharaoh king of Egypt, and say to him: "You consider yourself a lion among the nations, but you are like a dragon in the seas; you burst forth in your rivers, trouble the waters with your feet, and foul their rivers.

Jonah 2:4 For thou didst cast me into the deep, into the heart of the seas, and the flood was round about me; all thy waves and thy billows passed over me.

Nahum 1:4 He rebukes the sea and makes it dry, he dries up all the rivers; Bashan and Carmel wither, the bloom of Lebanon fades.

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Psalms 24:2 for he has founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the rivers. Psalms 66:6 He turned the sea into dry land; men passed through the river on foot. There did we rejoice in him,

Psalms 72:8 May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth!

Psalms 80:12 it sent out its branches to the sea, and its shoots to the River.

Psalms 89:26 I will set his hand on the sea and his right hand on the rivers.

Job 14:11 As waters fail from a lake, and a river wastes away and dries up,

וּמִנְהָרַי - 118x in BHS -

Gen 2:10, Gen 2:13, Gen 2:14, Gen 2:14, Gen 15:18, Gen 15:18, Gen 15:18, Gen 31:21, Gen 36:37, Exod 7:19, Exod 8:1, Exod 23:31, Num 22:5, Num 24:6, Deut 1:7, Deut 1:7, Deut 11:24, Deut 11:24, Josh 1:4, Josh 1:4, Josh 24:2, Josh 24:3, Josh 24:14, Josh 24:15, 2Sam 8:3, 2Sam 10:16, 1Kings 5:1, 1Kings 5:4, 1Kings 5:4, 1Kings 14:15, 2Kings 5:12, 2Kings 17:6, 2Kings 18:11, 2Kings 23:29, 2Kings 24:7, Isaiah 7:20, Isaiah 8:7, Isaiah 11:15, Isaiah 18:1, Isaiah 18:2, Isaiah 18:7, Isaiah 19:5, Isaiah 19:6, Isaiah 27:12, Isaiah 33:21, Isaiah 41:18, Isaiah 42:15, Isaiah 43:2, Isaiah 43:19, Isaiah 43:20, Isaiah 44:27, Isaiah 47:2, Isaiah 48:18, Isaiah 50:2, Isaiah 59:19, Isaiah 66:12, Jer 2:18, Jer 46:2, Jer 46:6, Jer 46:7, Jer 46:8, Jer 46:10, Ezek 1:1, Ezek 1:3, Ezek 3:15, Ezek 3:23, Ezek 10:15, Ezek 10:20, Ezek 10:22, Ezek 31:4, Ezek 31:15, Ezek 32:2, Ezek 32:2, Ezek 32:14, Ezek 43:3, Jonah 2:4, Micah 7:12, Nahum 1:4, Nahum 2:7, Hab 3:8, Hab 3:8, Hab 3:9, Zeph 3:10, Zech 9:10, Psalms 24:2, Psalms 46:5, Psalms 66:6, Psalms 72:8, Psalms 74:15, Psalms 78:16, Psalms 80:12, Psalms 89:26, Psalms 93:3, Psalms 93:3, Psalms 93:3, Psalms 98:8, Psalms 105:41, Psalms 107:33, Psalms 137:1, Job 14:11, Job 20:17, Job 22:16, Job 28:11, Job 40:23, Cant 8:7, Dan 10:4, Ezra 8:15, Ezra 8:21, Ezra 8:31, Ezra 8:36, Neh 2:7, Neh 2:9, Neh 3:7, 1Chron 1:48, 1Chron 5:26, 1Chron 18:3, 1Chron 19:16, 2Chron 9:26

אֶפְסֵי-אָרֶץ - 13x in BHS -

Deut 33:17 His firstling bull has majesty, and his horns are the horns of a wild ox; with them he shall push the peoples, all of them, to the ends of the earth; such are the ten thousands of E'phraim, and such are the thousands of Manas'seh."

1Sam 2:10 The adversaries of the LORD shall be broken to pieces; against them he will thunder in heaven. The LORD will judge the ends of the earth; he will give strength to his king, and exalt the power of his anointed."

Isaiah 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.

Isaiah 52:10 The LORD has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God.

Jer 16:19 O LORD, my strength and my stronghold, my refuge in the day of trouble, to thee shall the nations come from the ends of the earth and say: "Our fathers have inherited nought but lies, worthless things in which there is no profit.

Micah 5:3 And he shall stand and feed his flock in the strength of the LORD, in the majesty of the name of the LORD his God. And they shall dwell secure, for now he shall be great to the ends of the earth.

Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

Psalms 2:8 Ask of me, and I will make the nations your heritage, and the ends of the earth your possession.

Psalms 22:28 All the ends of the earth shall remember and turn to the LORD; and all the families of the nations shall worship before him.

Psalms 67:8 God has blessed us; let all the ends of the earth fear him!

Psalms 72:8 May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth!

Psalms 98:3 He has remembered his steadfast love and faithfulness to the house of Israel. All the ends of the earth have seen the victory of our God.

Prov 30:4 Who has ascended to heaven and come down? Who has gathered the wind in his fists? Who has wrapped up the waters in a garment? Who has established all the ends of the earth? What is his name, and what is his son's name? Surely you know! 13 matches

אָפֶסִי - 43x in BHS -

Num 13:28, Num 22:35, Num 23:13, Deut 15:4, Deut 32:36, Deut 33:17, Judg 4:9, 1Sam 2:10, 2Sam 9:3, 2Sam 12:14, 2Kings 14:26, 2Kings 14:26, Isaiah 5:8, Isaiah 34:12, Isaiah 40:17, Isaiah 41:12, Isaiah 41:29, Isaiah 45:6, Isaiah 45:14, Isaiah 45:22, Isaiah 46:9, Isaiah 47:8, Isaiah 47:10, Isaiah 52:4, Isaiah 52:10, Isaiah 54:15, Jer 16:19, Amos 6:10, Amos 9:8, Micah 5:3, Zeph 2:15, Zech 9:10, Psalms 2:8, Psalms 22:28, Psalms 59:14, Psalms 67:8, Psalms 72:8, Psalms 98:3, Job 7:6, Prov 14:28, Prov 26:20, Prov 30:4, Dan 8:25

אָרָץ - 42x in Zechariah -

1:10 So the man who was standing among the myrtle trees answered, These are they whom the LORD has sent to patrol the earth.'

1:11 And they answered the angel of the LORD who was standing among the myrtle trees, We have patrolled the earth, and behold, all the earth remains at rest.'

1:11 And they answered the angel of the LORD who was standing among the myrtle trees, We have patrolled the earth, and behold, all the earth remains at rest.'

2:4 And I said, "What are these coming to do?" He answered, "These are the horns which scattered Judah, so that no man raised his head; and these have come to terrify them, to cast down the horns of the nations who lifted up their horns against the land of Judah to scatter it."

2:10 Ho! ho! Flee from the land of the north, says the LORD; for I have spread you abroad as the four winds of the heavens, says the LORD.

3:9 For behold, upon the stone which I have set before Joshua, upon a single stone with seven facets, I will engrave its inscription, says the LORD of hosts, and I will remove the guilt of this land in a single day.

4:10 For whoever has despised the day of small things shall rejoice, and shall see the plummet in the hand of Zerub'babel. "These seven are the eyes of the LORD, which range through the whole earth."

4:14 Then he said, "These are the two anointed who stand by the Lord of the whole earth."

5:3 Then he said to me, "This is the curse that goes out over the face of the whole land; for every one who steals shall be cut off henceforth according to it, and every one who swears falsely shall be cut off henceforth according to it.

5:6 And I said, "What is it?" He said, "This is the ephah that goes forth." And he said, "This is their iniquity in all the land."

5:9 Then I lifted my eyes and saw, and behold, two women coming forward! The wind was in their wings; they had wings like the wings of a stork, and they lifted up the ephah between earth and heaven.

5:11 He said to me, "To the land of Shinar, to build a house for it; and when this is prepared, they will set the ephah down there on its base."

6:5 And the angel answered me, "These are going forth to the four winds of heaven, after presenting themselves before the LORD of all the earth.

6:6 The chariot with the black horses goes toward the north country, the white ones go toward the west country, and the dappled ones go toward the south country."

6:6 The chariot with the black horses goes toward the north country, the white ones go toward the west country, and the dappled ones go toward the south country."

6:7 When the steeds came out, they were impatient to get off and patrol the earth. And he said, "Go, patrol the earth." So they patrolled the earth.

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6:8 Then he cried to me, "Behold, those who go toward the north country have set my Spirit at rest in the north country."

6:8 Then he cried to me, "Behold, those who go toward the north country have set my Spirit at rest in the north country."

7:5 "Say to all the people of the land and the priests, When you fasted and mourned in the fifth month and in the seventh, for these seventy years, was it for me that you fasted?"

7:14 "and I scattered them with a whirlwind among all the nations which they had not known. Thus the land they left was desolate, so that no one went to and fro, and the pleasant land was made desolate."

7:14 "and I scattered them with a whirlwind among all the nations which they had not known. Thus the land they left was desolate, so that no one went to and fro, and the pleasant land was made desolate."

8:7 Thus says the LORD of hosts: Behold, I will save my people from the east country and from the west country;

8:7 Thus says the LORD of hosts: Behold, I will save my people from the east country and from the west country;

8:12 For there shall be a sowing of peace; the vine shall yield its fruit, and the ground shall give its increase, and the heavens shall give their dew; and I will cause the remnant of this people to possess all these things.

9:1 An Oracle The word of the LORD is against the land of Hadrach and will rest upon Damascus. For to the LORD belong the cities of Aram, even as all the tribes of Israel;

9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.

10:10 I will bring them home from the land of Egypt, and gather them from Assyria; and I will bring them to the land of Gilead and to Lebanon, till there is no room for them.

10:10 I will bring them home from the land of Egypt, and gather them from Assyria; and I will bring them to the land of Gilead and to Lebanon, till there is no room for them.

11:6 For I will no longer have pity on the inhabitants of this land, says the LORD. Lo, I will cause men to fall each into the hand of his shepherd, and each into the hand of his king; and they shall crush the earth, and I will deliver none from their hand."

11:6 For I will no longer have pity on the inhabitants of this land, says the LORD. Lo, I will cause men to fall each into the hand of his shepherd, and each into the hand of his king; and they shall crush the earth, and I will deliver none from their hand."

11:16 For lo, I am raising up in the land a shepherd who does not care for the perishing, or seek the wandering, or heal the maimed, or nourish the sound, but devours the flesh of the fat ones, tearing off even their hoofs.

12:1 An Oracle The word of the LORD concerning Israel: Thus says the LORD, who stretched out the heavens and founded the earth and formed the spirit of man within him:

12:3 On that day I will make Jerusalem a heavy stone for all the peoples; all who lift it shall grievously hurt themselves. And all the nations of the earth will come together against it.

12:12 The land shall mourn, each family by itself; the family of the house of David by itself, and their wives by themselves; the family of the house of Nathan by itself, and their wives by themselves;

13:2 "And on that day, says the LORD of hosts, I will cut off the names of the idols from the land, so that they shall be remembered no more; and also I will remove from the land the prophets and the unclean spirit.

13:2 "And on that day, says the LORD of hosts, I will cut off the names of the idols from the land, so that they shall be remembered no more; and also I will remove from the land the prophets and the unclean spirit.

13:8 In the whole land, says the LORD, two thirds shall be cut off and perish, and one third shall be left alive.

14:9 And the LORD will become king over all the earth; on that day the LORD will be one and his name one.

14:10 The whole land shall be turned into a plain from Geba to Rimmon south of Jerusalem. But Jerusalem shall remain aloft upon its site from the Gate of Benjamin to the place of the former gate, to the Corner Gate, and from the Tower of Han'anel to the king's wine presses.

14:17 And if any of the families of the earth do not go up to Jerusalem to worship the King, the LORD of hosts, there will be no rain upon them.