

Mark 13:24-31

Parallel to Matthew 24:29-36

"Immediately after the suffering of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light; the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of heaven will be shaken. Then the sign of the Son of Man will appear in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see 'the Son of Man coming on the clouds of heaven' with power and great glory. And he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other. "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near. So also, when you see all these things, you know that he is near, at the very gates. Truly I tell you, this generation will not pass away until all these things have taken place. Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away. "But about that day and hour no one knows, neither the angels of heaven, nor the Son, but only the Father.

Parallel to Luke 21:25-33

"There will be signs in the sun, the moon, and the stars, and on the earth distress among nations confused by the roaring of the sea and the waves. People will faint from fear and foreboding of what is coming upon the world, for the powers of the heavens will be shaken. Then they will see 'the Son of Man coming in a cloud' with power and great glory. Now when these things begin to take place, stand up and raise your heads, because your redemption is drawing near." Then he told them a parable: "Look at the fig tree and all the trees; as soon as they sprout leaves you can see for yourselves and know that summer is already near. So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that the kingdom of God is near. Truly I tell you, this generation will not pass away until all things have taken place. Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

13:24

Ἀλλὰ ἐν ἐκείναις ταῖς ἡμέραις μετὰ τὴν θλίψιν ἐκείνην ὁ ἥλιος σκοτισθήσεται, καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φέγγος αὐτῆς,

"But in those days, after that suffering, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

Parallel to Isaiah 13:10

For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its light.

Parallel to Joel 2:10

The earth quakes before them, the heavens tremble. The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

Parallel to Joel 3:4

The sun shall be turned to darkness, and the moon to blood, before the great and terrible day of the LORD comes.

Parallel to Joel 4:15

The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

Ἀλλὰ - 45x in Mark –

1:44, 1:45, 2:17, 2:22, 3:26, 3:29, 4:17, 4:22, 5:19, 5:26, 5:39, 6:9, 6:52, 7:5, 7:15, 7:19, 7:25, 8:33, 9:8, 9:13, 9:22, 9:37, 10:8, 10:27, 10:40, 10:43, 10:45, 11:23, 11:32, 12:14, 12:25, 12:27, 13:7, 13:11, 13:11, 13:20, 13:24, 14:28, 14:29, 14:36, 14:36, 14:49, 16:7

ἐν ἐκείναις ταῖς ἡμέραις – 21x in NT –

Matt 7:22 On that day many will say to me, Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in your name, and cast out demons in your name, and do many mighty works in your name?"

Matt 22:23 The same day Sadducees came to him, who say that there is no resurrection; and they asked him a question,

Matt 24:19 And alas for those who are with child and for those who give suck in those days!

Mark 1:9 In those days Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee and was baptized by John in the Jordan.

Mark 2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.

Mark 4:35 On that day, when evening had come, he said to them, "Let us go across to the other side."

Mark 8:1 In those days, when again a great crowd had gathered, and they had nothing to eat, he called his disciples to him, and said to them,

Mark 13:17 And alas for those who are with child and for those who give suck in those days!

Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

Luke 5:35 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in those days."

Luke 6:23 Rejoice in that day, and leap for joy, for behold, your reward is great in heaven; for so their fathers did to the prophets.

Luke 9:36 And when the voice had spoken, Jesus was found alone. And they kept silence and told no one in those days anything of what they had seen.

Luke 17:31 On that day, let him who is on the housetop, with his goods in the house, not come down to take them away; and likewise let him who is in the field not turn back.

Luke 21:23 Alas for those who are with child and for those who give suck in those days! For great distress shall be upon the earth and wrath upon this people;

John 5:9 And at once the man was healed, and he took up his pallet and walked. Now that day was the sabbath.

John 14:20 In that day you will know that I am in my Father, and you in me, and I in you.

John 16:23 In that day you will ask nothing of me. Truly, truly, I say to you, if you ask anything of the Father, he will give it to you in my name.

John 16:26 In that day you will ask in my name; and I do not say to you that I shall pray the Father for you;

Acts 8:1 And Saul was consenting to his death. And on that day a great persecution arose against the church in Jerusalem; and they were all scattered throughout the region of Judea and Sama'ria, except the apostles.

2Tim 1:18 may the Lord grant him to find mercy from the Lord on that Day -- and you well know all the service he rendered at Ephesus.

2Tim 4:8 Henceforth there is laid up for me the crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous judge, will award to me on that Day, and not only to me but also to all who have loved his appearing.

ἐν ἡμέραις – 7x in Mark –

1:9 In those days Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee and was baptized by John in the Jordan.

2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.

4:35 On that day, when evening had come, he said to them, "Let us go across to the other side."

8:1 In those days, when again a great crowd had gathered, and they had nothing to eat, he called his disciples to him, and said to them,

13:11 And when they bring you to trial and deliver you up, do not be anxious beforehand what you are to say; but say whatever is given you in that hour, for it is not you who speak, but the Holy Spirit.

13:17 And alas for those who are with child and for those who give suck in those days!

13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

ἡμέραις – 27x in Mark –

1:9 In those days Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee and was baptized by John in the Jordan.

1:13 And he was in the wilderness forty days, tempted by Satan; and he was with the wild beasts; and the angels ministered to him.

2:1 And when he returned to Caper'na-um after some days, it was reported that he was at home.

2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.

2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.

4:27 and should sleep and rise night and day, and the seed should sprout and grow, he knows not how.

4:35 On that day, when evening had come, he said to them, "Let us go across to the other side."

5:5 Night and day among the tombs and on the mountains he was always crying out, and bruising himself with stones.

6:21 But an opportunity came when Herod on his birthday gave a banquet for his courtiers and officers and the leading men of Galilee.

8:1 In those days, when again a great crowd had gathered, and they had nothing to eat, he called his disciples to him, and said to them,

8:2 "I have compassion on the crowd, because they have been with me now three days, and have nothing to eat;

8:31 And he began to teach them that the Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected by the elders and the chief priests and the scribes, and be killed, and after three days rise again.

9:2 And after six days Jesus took with him Peter and James and John, and led them up a high mountain apart by themselves; and he was transfigured before them,

9:31 for he was teaching his disciples, saying to them, "The Son of man will be delivered into the hands of men, and they will kill him; and when he is killed, after three days he will rise."

10:34 and they will mock him, and spit upon him, and scourge him, and kill him; and after three days he will rise."

13:17 And alas for those who are with child and for those who give suck in those days!

13:19 For in those days there will be such tribulation as has not been from the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will be.

13:20 And if the Lord had not shortened the days, no human being would be saved; but for the sake of the elect, whom he chose, he shortened the days.

13:20 And if the Lord had not shortened the days, no human being would be saved; but for the sake of the elect, whom he chose, he shortened the days.

13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

13:32 "But of that day or that hour no one knows, not even the angels in heaven, nor the Son, but only the Father.

14:1 It was now two days before the Passover and the feast of Unleavened Bread. And the chief priests and the scribes were seeking how to arrest him by stealth, and kill him;

14:12 And on the first day of Unleavened Bread, when they sacrificed the passover lamb, his disciples said to him, "Where will you have us go and prepare for you to eat the passover?"

14:25 Truly, I say to you, I shall not drink again of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God."

14:49 Day after day I was with you in the temple teaching, and you did not seize me. But let the scriptures be fulfilled."

14:58 "We heard him say, I will destroy this temple that is made with hands, and in three days I will build another, not made with hands."

15:29 And those who passed by derided him, wagging their heads, and saying, "Aha! You who would destroy the temple and build it in three days,

μετὰ τὴν θλίψιν – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;

Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

θλίψιν – 45x in NT, 3x in Mark –

4:17 and they have no root in themselves, but endure for a while; then, when tribulation or persecution arises on account of the word, immediately they fall away.

13:19 For in those days there will be such tribulation as has not been from the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will be.

13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

ἥλιος – 32x in NT, 4x in Mark –

1:32 That evening, at sundown, they brought to him all who were sick or possessed with demons.
4:6 and when the sun rose it was scorched, and since it had no root it withered away.
13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
16:2 And very early on the first day of the week they went to the tomb when the sun had risen.

ἥλιος σκοτισθήσεται – 2x in NT, 1x in LXX –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;
Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
Isa 13:10 οἱ γὰρ ἀστέρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ὁ Ὠρίων καὶ πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ φῶς οὐ δώσουσιν καὶ σκοτισθήσεται τοῦ ἡλίου ἀνατέλλοντος καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its light.

σκοτισθήσεται – 5x in NT, 8x in LXX –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;
Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
Romans 1:21 for although they knew God they did not honor him as God or give thanks to him, but they became futile in their thinking and their senseless minds were darkened.
Romans 11:10 let their eyes be darkened so that they cannot see, and bend their backs for ever."
Rev 8:12 The fourth angel blew his trumpet, and a third of the sun was struck, and a third of the moon, and a third of the stars, so that a third of their light was darkened; a third of the day was kept from shining, and likewise a third of the night.
1Kgs 18:45 καὶ ἐγένετο ἕως ὧδε καὶ ὧδε καὶ ὁ οὐρανός συνεσκότασεν νεφέλαις καὶ πνεύματι καὶ ἐγένετο ὑετός μέγας καὶ ἔκλαιεν καὶ ἔπορευέτο Αχααβ εἰς Ιεζραελ
And in a little while the heavens grew black with clouds and wind, and there was a great rain. And Ahab rode and went to Jezreel.
Ps 68:24 σκοτισθήσασιν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν τοῦ μὴ βλέπειν καὶ τὸν νῶτον αὐτῶν διὰ παντός σύγκαμψον
69:23 Let their eyes be darkened, so that they cannot see; and make their loins tremble continually.
Ps 73:20 ἐπίβλεψον εἰς τὴν διαθήκην σου ὅτι ἐπληρώθησαν οἱ ἐσκοτισμένοι τῆς γῆς οἴκων ἀνομιῶν
74:20 Have regard for thy covenant; for the dark places of the land are full of the habitations of violence.
Ps 104:28 ἐξαπέστειλεν σκότος καὶ ἐσκότασεν καὶ παρεπίκραναν τοὺς λόγους αὐτοῦ
105:28 He sent darkness, and made the land dark; they rebelled against his words.
Ps 138:12 ὅτι σκότος οὐ σκοτισθήσεται ἀπὸ σοῦ καὶ νύξ ὡς ἡμέρα φωτισθήσεται ὡς τὸ σκότος αὐτῆς οὕτως καὶ τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
139:12 even the darkness is not dark to thee, the night is bright as the day; for darkness is as light with thee.
Qoh 12:2 ἕως οὐ μὴ σκοτισθῇ ὁ ἥλιος καὶ τὸ φῶς καὶ ἡ σελήνη καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες καὶ ἐπιστρέψωσιν τὰ νέφη ὀπίσω τοῦ ὑετοῦ
before the sun and the light and the moon and the stars are darkened and the clouds return after the rain;
Isa 13:10 οἱ γὰρ ἀστέρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ὁ Ὠρίων καὶ πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ φῶς οὐ δώσουσιν καὶ σκοτισθήσεται τοῦ ἡλίου ἀνατέλλοντος καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its light.
3Mac 4:10 ἔτι καὶ τῷ καθύπερθε πυκνῷ σανιδώματι διακειμένῳ ὅπως πάντοθεν ἐσκοτισμένοι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀγωγὴν ἐπιβούλων ἐν παντὶ τῷ κατάπλω λαμβάνωσιν
and in addition they were confined under a solid deck, so that with their eyes in total darkness, they should undergo treatment befitting traitors during the whole voyage.

σελήνη – 9x in NT, 41x in LXX –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;
Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
Luke 21:25 "And there will be signs in sun and moon and stars, and upon the earth distress of nations in perplexity at the roaring of the sea and the waves,
Acts 2:20 the sun shall be turned into darkness and the moon into blood, before the day of the Lord comes, the great and manifest day.
1Cor 15:41 There is one glory of the sun, and another glory of the moon, and another glory of the stars; for star differs from star in glory.
Rev 6:12 When he opened the sixth seal, I looked, and behold, there was a great earthquake; and the sun became black as sackcloth, the full moon became like blood,
Rev 8:12 The fourth angel blew his trumpet, and a third of the sun was struck, and a third of the moon, and a third of the stars, so that a third of their light was darkened; a third of the day was kept from shining, and likewise a third of the night.
Rev 12:1 And a great portent appeared in heaven, a woman clothed with the sun, with the moon under her feet, and on her head a crown of twelve stars;
Rev 21:23 And the city has no need of sun or moon to shine upon it, for the glory of God is its light, and its lamp is the Lamb.
Gen 37:9 εἶδεν δὲ ἐνύπνιον ἕτερον καὶ διηγήσατο αὐτὸ τῷ πατρὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς αὐτοῦ καὶ εἶπεν ἰδοὺ ἐνυπνιασάμηγ ἐνύπνιον ἕτερον ὡσπερ ὁ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη καὶ ἕνδεκα ἀστέρες προσεκύνουν με
Then he dreamed another dream, and told it to his brothers, and said, "Behold, I have dreamed another dream; and behold, the sun, the moon, and eleven stars were bowing down to me."
Deut 4:19 καὶ μὴ ἀναβλέψας εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ ἰδὼν τὸν ἥλιον καὶ τὴν σελήνην καὶ τοὺς ἀστέρας καὶ πάντα τὸν κόσμον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πλαυηθεὶς προσκυνήσῃς αὐτοῖς καὶ λατρεύσῃς αὐτοῖς ἃ ἀπένευμεν κύριος ὁ θεός σου αὐτὰ πᾶσιν τοῖς ἔθνεσιν τοῖς ὑποκάτω τοῦ οὐρανοῦ
And beware lest you lift up your eyes to heaven, and when you see the sun and the moon and the stars, all the host of heaven, you be drawn away and worship them and serve them, things which the LORD your God has allotted to all the peoples under the whole heaven.

Job 25:5 εἰ σελήνη συντάσσει καὶ οὐκ ἐπιφάσκει ἄστρα δὲ οὐ καθαρά ἐναντίον αὐτοῦ
 Behold, even the moon is not bright and the stars are not clean in his sight;
 Ps 8:4 ὅτι ὄψομαι τοὺς οὐρανοὺς ἔργα τῶν δακτύλων σου σελήνην καὶ ἀστέρας ἃ σὺ ἐθεμελίωσας
 8:3 When I look at thy heavens, the work of thy fingers, the moon and the stars which thou hast established;
 Ps 71:5 καὶ συμπαραμεινεῖ τῷ ἡλίῳ καὶ πρὸ τῆς σελήνης γενεὰς γενεῶν
 72:5 May he live while the sun endures, and as long as the moon, throughout all generations!
 Ps 71:7 ἀνατελεῖ ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτοῦ δικαιοσύνη καὶ πλήθος εἰρήνης ἕως οὗ ἀνταναιρεθῆ ἡ σελήνη
 In his days may righteousness flourish, and peace abound, till the moon be no more!
 Ps 88:38 καὶ ὡς ἡ σελήνη κατηρητισμένη εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα καὶ ὁ μάρτυς ἐν οὐρανῷ πιστός διάψαλμα
 89:37 Like the moon it shall be established for ever; it shall stand firm while the skies endure." [Selah]
 Ps 120:6 ἡμέρας ὃ ἥλιος οὐ συγκαύσει σε οὐδὲ ἡ σελήνη τὴν νύκτα
 121:6 The sun shall not smite you by day, nor the moon by night.
 Ps 148:3 αἰνεῖτε αὐτόν ἥλιος καὶ σελήνη αἰνεῖτε αὐτόν πάντα τὰ ἄστρα καὶ τὸ φῶς
 148:3 Praise him, sun and moon, praise him, all you shining stars!
 Qoh 12:2 ἕως οὗ μὴ σκοτισθῆ ὃ ἥλιος καὶ τὸ φῶς καὶ ἡ σελήνη καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες καὶ ἐπιστρέψωσιν τὰ νέφη ὀπίσω τοῦ ὕετοῦ
 before the sun and the light and the moon and the stars are darkened and the clouds return after the rain;
 Cant 6:10 τίς αὕτη ἡ ἐκκύπτουσα ὡσεὶ ὄρθρος καλὴ ὡς σελήνη ἐκλεκτὴ ὡς ὃ ἥλιος θάμβος ὡς τεταγμένα
 "Who is this that looks forth like the dawn, fair as the moon, bright as the sun, terrible as an army with banners?"
 Isa 13:10 οἱ γὰρ ἀστέρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ὁ Ὠρίων καὶ πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ φῶς οὐ δώσουσιν καὶ σκοτισθήσεται τοῦ
 ἡλίου ἀνατέλλοντος καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
 For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its
 light.
 Isa 60:19 καὶ οὐκ ἔσται σοι ὃ ἥλιος εἰς φῶς ἡμέρας οὐδὲ ἀνατολὴ σελήνης φωτιεῖ σοι τὴν νύκτα ἀλλ' ἔσται σοι κύριος φῶς
 αἰώνιον καὶ ὁ θεὸς δόξα σου
 The sun shall be no more your light by day, nor for brightness shall the moon give light to you by night; but the LORD will be your
 everlasting light, and your God will be your glory.
 Isa 60:20 οὐ γὰρ δύσεται ὃ ἥλιός σοι καὶ ἡ σελήνη σοι οὐκ ἐκλείψει ἔσται γὰρ κύριός σοι φῶς αἰώνιον καὶ ἀναπληρωθήσονται
 αἱ ἡμέραι τοῦ πένθους σου
 Your sun shall no more go down, nor your moon withdraw itself; for the LORD will be your everlasting light, and your days of mourning
 shall be ended.
 Jer 38:36 οὕτως εἶπεν κύριος ὁ δούς τὸν ἥλιον εἰς φῶς τῆς ἡμέρας σελήνην καὶ ἀστέρας εἰς φῶς τῆς νυκτός καὶ κραυγὴν ἐν
 θαλάσῃ καὶ ἐβόμβησεν τὰ κύματα αὐτῆς κύριος παντοκράτωρ ὄνομα αὐτῷ
 31:36 "If this fixed order departs from before me, says the LORD, then shall the descendants of Israel cease from being a nation before me
 for ever."
 Ezek 32:7 καὶ κατακαλύψω ἐν τῷ σβεσθῆναί σε οὐρανὸν καὶ συσκοτάσω τὰ ἄστρα αὐτοῦ ἥλιον ἐν νεφέλῃ καλύψω καὶ σελήνην
 οὐ μὴ φάνη τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
 Ezek 32:7 When I blot you out, I will cover the heavens, and make their stars dark; I will cover the sun with a cloud, and the moon shall not
 give its light.
 Joel 2:10 πρὸ προσώπου αὐτῶν συγχυθήσεται ἡ γῆ καὶ σεισθήσεται ὁ οὐρανός ὃ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη συσκοτάσουσιν καὶ τὰ
 ἄστρα δύσουσιν τὸ φέγγος αὐτῶν
 The earth quakes before them, the heavens tremble. The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.
 Joel 3:4 ὃ ἥλιος μεταστραφήσεται εἰς σκότος καὶ ἡ σελήνη εἰς αἷμα πρὶν ἔλθειν ἡμέραν κυρίου τὴν μεγάλην καὶ ἐπιφανῆ
 2:31 The sun shall be turned to darkness, and the moon to blood, before the great and terrible day of the LORD comes.
 Joel 4:15 ὃ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη συσκοτάσουσιν καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες δύσουσιν φέγγος αὐτῶν
 3:15 The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

οὐ δώσει – 3x in Mark –

4:7 Other seed fell among thorns and the thorns grew up and choked it, and it yielded no grain.
 12:14 And they came and said to him, "Teacher, we know that you are true, and care for no man; for you do not regard the position of men,
 but truly teach the way of God. Is it lawful to pay taxes to Caesar, or not?"
 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,

δώσει τὸ φέγγος – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will
 fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;
 Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
 Isa 13:10 οἱ γὰρ ἀστέρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ὁ Ὠρίων καὶ πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ φῶς οὐ δώσουσιν καὶ σκοτισθήσεται τοῦ
 ἡλίου ἀνατέλλοντος καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς
 For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its
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 The earth quakes before them, the heavens tremble. The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.
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 2:31 The sun shall be turned to darkness, and the moon to blood, before the great and terrible day of the LORD comes.
 Joel 4:15 ὃ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη συσκοτάσουσιν καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες δύσουσιν φέγγος αὐτῶν
 3:15 The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

φέγγος – 2x in NT, 25x in LXX –

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;

Mark 13:24 "But in those days, after that tribulation, the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light,
2Sam/K 22:13 ἀπὸ τοῦ φέγγους ἐναντίον αὐτοῦ ἐξεκαύθησαν ἄνθρακες πυρός

Out of the brightness before him coals of fire flamed forth.

2Sam/K 23:4 καὶ ἐν θεῷ φωτὶ πρωΐας ἀνατείλει ἥλιος τὸ πρωὶ οὐ παρήλθεν ἐκ φέγγους καὶ ὡς ἐξ ὑετοῦ χλόης ἀπὸ γῆς

he dawns on them like the morning light, like the sun shining forth upon a cloudless morning, like rain that makes grass to sprout from the earth.

Job 3:4 ἡ ἡμέρα ἐκείνη εἶη σκότος καὶ μὴ ἀναζητήσαι αὐτήν ὁ κύριος ἄνωθεν μηδὲ ἔλθοι εἰς αὐτήν φέγγος

Let that day be darkness! May God above not seek it, nor light shine upon it.

Job 10:22 εἰς γῆν σκότους αἰωνίου οὗ οὐκ ἔστιν φέγγος οὐδὲ ὄραν ζῶν βροτῶν

the land of gloom and chaos, where light is as darkness."

Ezek 1:28 ὡς ὄρασις τόξου ὅταν ᾗ ἐν τῇ νεφέλῃ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ὑετοῦ οὕτως ἡ στάσις τοῦ φέγγους κυκλόθεν αὕτη ἡ ὄρασις ὁμοιώματος δόξης κυρίου καὶ εἶδον καὶ πίπτω ἐπὶ πρόσωπόν μου καὶ ἤκουσα φωνὴν λαλοῦντος

Like the appearance of the bow that is in the cloud on the day of rain, so was the appearance of the brightness round about. Such was the appearance of the likeness of the glory of the LORD. And when I saw it, I fell upon my face, and I heard the voice of one speaking.

Ezek 43:2 καὶ ἰδοὺ δόξα θεοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ἤρχετο κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν τῆς πύλης τῆς βλεπούσης πρὸς ἀνατολάς καὶ φωνὴ τῆς παρεμβολῆς ὡς φωνὴ διπλασιαζόντων πολλῶν καὶ ἡ γῆ ἐξέλαμπεν ὡς φέγγος ἀπὸ τῆς δόξης κυκλόθεν

And behold, the glory of the God of Israel came from the east; and the sound of his coming was like the sound of many waters; and the earth shone with his glory.

Joel 2:10 πρὸ προσώπου αὐτῶν συγχυθήσεται ἡ γῆ καὶ σεισθήσεται ὁ οὐρανός ὁ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη συσκοτάσουσιν καὶ τὰ ἄστρα δύσουσιν τὸ φέγγος αὐτῶν

The earth quakes before them, the heavens tremble. The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

Joel 4:15 ὁ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη συσκοτάσουσιν καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες δύσουσιν φέγγος αὐτῶν

3:15 The sun and the moon are darkened, and the stars withdraw their shining.

Amos 5:20 οὐχὶ σκότος ἡ ἡμέρα τοῦ κυρίου καὶ οὐ φῶς καὶ γνῶσις οὐκ ἔχων φέγγος αὐτῇ

Is not the day of the LORD darkness, and not light, and gloom with no brightness in it?

Hab 3:11 ἐπήρηθη ὁ ἥλιος καὶ ἡ σελήνη ἔστη ἐν τῇ τάξει αὐτῆς εἰς φῶς βολίδες σου πορεύονται εἰς φέγγος ἀστραπῆς ὄπλων σου

The sun and moon stood still in their habitation at the light of thine arrows as they sped, at the flash of thy glittering spear.

13:25

καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες ἔσονται ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πίπτοντες, καὶ αἱ δυνάμεις αἱ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς σαλευθήσονται.

and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

Parallel to Isaiah 34:4

All the host of heaven shall rot away, and the skies roll up like a scroll. All their host shall wither like a leaf withering on a vine, or fruit withering on a fig tree.

Parallel to Revelation 6:13

and the stars of the sky fell to the earth as the fig tree drops its winter fruit when shaken by a gale.

ἀστέρες – 24x in NT –

Matt 2:2 "Where is he who has been born king of the Jews? For we have seen his star in the East, and have come to worship him."

Matt 2:7 Then Herod summoned the wise men secretly and ascertained from them what time the star appeared;

Matt 2:9 When they had heard the king they went their way; and lo, the star which they had seen in the East went before them, till it came to rest over the place where the child was.

Matt 2:10 When they saw the star, they rejoiced exceedingly with great joy;

Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;

Mark 13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

1Cor 15:41 There is one glory of the sun, and another glory of the moon, and another glory of the stars; for star differs from star in glory.

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1Cor 15:41 There is one glory of the sun, and another glory of the moon, and another glory of the stars; for star differs from star in glory.

Jude 1:13 wild waves of the sea, casting up the foam of their own shame; wandering stars for whom the nether gloom of darkness has been reserved for ever.

Rev 1:16 in his right hand he held seven stars, from his mouth issued a sharp two-edged sword, and his face was like the sun shining in full strength.

Rev 1:20 As for the mystery of the seven stars which you saw in my right hand, and the seven golden lampstands, the seven stars are the angels of the seven churches and the seven lampstands are the seven churches.

Rev 1:20 As for the mystery of the seven stars which you saw in my right hand, and the seven golden lampstands, the seven stars are the angels of the seven churches and the seven lampstands are the seven churches.

Rev 2:1 "To the angel of the church in Ephesus write: The words of him who holds the seven stars in his right hand, who walks among the seven golden lampstands.

Rev 2:28 and I will give him the morning star.

Rev 3:1 "And to the angel of the church in Sardis write: The words of him who has the seven spirits of God and the seven stars. "I know your works; you have the name of being alive, and you are dead.

Rev 6:13 and the stars of the sky fell to the earth as the fig tree sheds its winter fruit when shaken by a gale;

Rev 8:10 The third angel blew his trumpet, and a great star fell from heaven, blazing like a torch, and it fell on a third of the rivers and on the fountains of water.

Rev 8:11 The name of the star is Wormwood. A third of the waters became wormwood, and many men died of the water, because it was made bitter.

Rev 8:12 The fourth angel blew his trumpet, and a third of the sun was struck, and a third of the moon, and a third of the stars, so that a third of their light was darkened; a third of the day was kept from shining, and likewise a third of the night.

Rev 9:1 And the fifth angel blew his trumpet, and I saw a star fallen from heaven to earth, and he was given the key of the shaft of the bottomless pit;

Rev 12:1 And a great portent appeared in heaven, a woman clothed with the sun, with the moon under her feet, and on her head a crown of twelve stars;

Rev 12:4 His tail swept down a third of the stars of heaven, and cast them to the earth. And the dragon stood before the woman who was about to bear a child, that he might devour her child when she brought it forth;

Rev 22:16 "I Jesus have sent my angel to you with this testimony for the churches. I am the root and the offspring of David, the bright morning star."

ἔσονται – future middle indicative, 17x in Mark –

9:19 And he answered them, "O faithless generation, how long am I to be with you? How long am I to bear with you? Bring him to me."

9:35 And he sat down and called the twelve; and he said to them, "If any one would be first, he must be last of all and servant of all."

10:8 and the two shall become one flesh.' So they are no longer two but one flesh.

10:31 But many that are first will be last, and the last first."

10:43 But it shall not be so among you; but whoever would be great among you must be your servant,

10:44 and whoever would be first among you must be slave of all.

11:23 Truly, I say to you, whoever says to this mountain, 'Be taken up and cast into the sea,' and does not doubt in his heart, but believes that what he says will come to pass, it will be done for him.

11:24 Therefore I tell you, whatever you ask in prayer, believe that you have received it, and it will be yours.

12:7 But those tenants said to one another, 'This is the heir; come, let us kill him, and the inheritance will be ours.'

12:23 In the resurrection whose wife will she be? For the seven had her as wife."

13:4 "Tell us, when will this be, and what will be the sign when these things are all to be accomplished?"

13:8 For nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom; there will be earthquakes in various places, there will be famines; this is but the beginning of the birth-pangs.

13:8 For nation will rise against nation, and kingdom against kingdom; there will be earthquakes in various places, there will be famines; this is but the beginning of the birth-pangs.

13:13 and you will be hated by all for my name's sake. But he who endures to the end will be saved.

13:19 For in those days there will be such tribulation as has not been from the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will be.

13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

14:2 for they said, "Not during the feast, lest there be a tumult of the people."

οὐρανοῦ πίπτοντες – 4x in NT, 2x in LXX –

Mark 13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

Luke 10:18 And he said to them, "I saw Satan fall like lightning from heaven.

Rev 6:13 and the stars of the sky fell to the earth as the fig tree sheds its winter fruit when shaken by a gale;

Rev 9:1 And the fifth angel blew his trumpet, and I saw a star fallen from heaven to earth, and he was given the key of the shaft of the bottomless pit;

Dan 7:2 ἐπὶ τῆς κοίτης μου ἐθεώρουν καθ' ὕπνους νυκτὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ τέσσαρες ἀνεμοὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐπέπεσον εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν μεγάλην

Daniel said, "I saw in my vision by night, and behold, the four winds of heaven were stirring up the great sea.

DanTh 8:10 ἐμεγαλύθη ἕως τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἔπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀστρῶν καὶ συνεπάτησεν αὐτὰ

It grew great, even to the host of heaven; and some of the host of the stars it cast down to the ground, and trampled upon them.

ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ - 40x in NT, 2x in Mark –

1:11 and a voice came from heaven, "Thou art my beloved Son; with thee I am well pleased."

13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

οὐρανοῦ - 18x in Mark –

1:10 And when he came up out of the water, immediately he saw the heavens opened and the Spirit descending upon him like a dove;

1:11 and a voice came from heaven, "Thou art my beloved Son; with thee I am well pleased."

4:32 yet when it is sown it grows up and becomes the greatest of all shrubs, and puts forth large branches, so that the birds of the air can make nests in its shade."

6:41 And taking the five loaves and the two fish he looked up to heaven, and blessed, and broke the loaves, and gave them to the disciples to set before the people; and he divided the two fish among them all.

7:34 and looking up to heaven, he sighed, and said to him, "Eph'phatha," that is, "Be opened."

8:11 The Pharisees came and began to argue with him, seeking from him a sign from heaven, to test him.

10:21 And Jesus looking upon him loved him, and said to him, "You lack one thing; go, sell what you have, and give to the poor, and you will have treasure in heaven; and come, follow me."

11:25 And whenever you stand praying, forgive, if you have anything against any one; so that your Father also who is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses."

11:30 Was the baptism of John from heaven or from men? Answer me."

11:31 And they argued with one another, "If we say, 'From heaven,' he will say, 'Why then did you not believe him?'"

12:25 For when they rise from the dead, they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.

13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.
13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.
13:32 "But of that day or that hour no one knows, not even the angels in heaven, nor the Son, but only the Father.
14:62 And Jesus said, "I am; and you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming with the clouds of heaven."
16:19 So then the Lord Jesus, after he had spoken to them, was taken up into heaven, and sat down at the right hand of God.

πίπτοντες – 8x in Mark –

4:4 And as he sowed, some seed fell along the path, and the birds came and devoured it.
4:5 Other seed fell on rocky ground, where it had not much soil, and immediately it sprang up, since it had no depth of soil;
4:7 Other seed fell among thorns and the thorns grew up and choked it, and it yielded no grain.
4:8 And other seeds fell into good soil and brought forth grain, growing up and increasing and yielding thirtyfold and sixtyfold and a hundredfold."
5:22 Then came one of the rulers of the synagogue, Ja'irus by name; and seeing him, he fell at his feet,
9:20 And they brought the boy to him; and when the spirit saw him, immediately it convulsed the boy, and he fell on the ground and rolled about, foaming at the mouth.
13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.
14:35 And going a little farther, he fell on the ground and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour might pass from him.

δυνάμεις αἱ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς – 3x in NT, but not exact matches, 10x in LXX –

Matt 24:29 Εὐθέως δὲ μετὰ τὴν θλίψιν τῶν ἡμερῶν ἐκείνων ὁ ἥλιος σκοτισθήσεται, καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φέγγος αὐτῆς, καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες πεσοῦνται ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, καὶ αἱ δυνάμεις τῶν οὐρανῶν σαλευθήσονται.

Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;

Mark 13:25 καὶ οἱ ἀστέρες ἔσονται ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ πίπτοντες, καὶ αἱ δυνάμεις αἱ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς σαλευθήσονται.

and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

Luke 21:26 ἀποψυχόντων ἀνθρώπων ἀπὸ φόβου καὶ προσδοκίας τῶν ἐπερχομένων τῆ οἰκουμένη, αἱ γὰρ δυνάμεις τῶν οὐρανῶν σαλευθήσονται.

men fainting with fear and with foreboding of what is coming on the world; for the powers of the heavens will be shaken.

2Kgs 17:16 ἐγκατέλιπον τὰς ἐντολάς κυρίου θεοῦ αὐτῶν καὶ ἐποίησαν ἑαυτοῖς χάνευμα δύο δαμάλεις καὶ ἐποίησαν ἄλση καὶ προσεκύνησαν πάσῃ τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἐλάτρευσαν τῷ Βααλ

And they forsook all the commandments of the LORD their God, and made for themselves molten images of two calves; and they made an Ashe'rah, and worshiped all the host of heaven, and served Ba'al.

2Kgs 21:3 καὶ ἐπέστρεψεν καὶ ᾠκοδόμησεν τὰ ὑψηλὰ ἃ κατέσπασεν Εζεκιᾶς ὁ πατὴρ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀνέστησεν θυσιαστήριον τῇ Βααλ καὶ ἐποίησεν ἄλση καθὼς ἐποίησεν Αχααβ βασιλεὺς Ἰσραηλ καὶ προσεκύνησεν πάσῃ τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἐδούλευσεν αὐτοῖς

For he rebuilt the high places which Hezeki'ah his father had destroyed; and he erected altars for Ba'al, and made an Ashe'rah, as Ahab king of Israel had done, and worshiped all the host of heaven, and served them.

2Kgs 21:5 καὶ ᾠκοδόμησεν θυσιαστήριον πάσῃ τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐν ταῖς δυσίαις οἴκου κυρίου

And he built altars for all the host of heaven in the two courts of the house of the LORD.

2Kgs 23:4 καὶ ἐνετείλατο ὁ βασιλεὺς τῷ Χελκίᾳ τῷ ἱερεῖ τῷ μεγάλῳ καὶ τοῖς ἱερεῦσιν τῆς δευτερώσεως καὶ τοῖς φυλάσσουσιν τὸν σταθμὸν τοῦ ἐξαγαγεῖν ἐκ τοῦ ναοῦ κυρίου πάντα τὰ σκευὴ τὰ πεποιημένα τῷ Βααλ καὶ τῷ ἄλσει καὶ πάσῃ τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ κατέκαυσεν αὐτὰ ἐξω Ἱερουσαλὴμ ἐν σαδημῶθ Κεδρων καὶ ἔλαβεν τὸν χοῦν αὐτῶν εἰς Βαιθηλ

And the king commanded Hilki'ah, the high priest, and the priests of the second order, and the keepers of the threshold, to bring out of the temple of the LORD all the vessels made for Ba'al, for Ashe'rah, and for all the host of heaven; he burned them outside Jerusalem in the fields of the Kidron, and carried their ashes to Bethel.

2Kgs 23:5 καὶ κατέπαυσεν τοὺς χωμαριμ οὓς ἔδωκαν βασιλεῖς Ἰουδα καὶ ἐθυμίωεν ἐν τοῖς ὑψηλοῖς καὶ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Ἰουδα καὶ τοῖς περικύκλω Ἱερουσαλὴμ καὶ τοὺς θυμιῶντας τῷ Βααλ καὶ τῷ ἡλίῳ καὶ τῇ σελήνῃ καὶ τοῖς μαζουρωθ καὶ πάσῃ τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ

And he deposed the idolatrous priests whom the kings of Judah had ordained to burn incense in the high places at the cities of Judah and round about Jerusalem; those also who burned incense to Ba'al, to the sun, and the moon, and the constellations, and all the host of the heavens.

2Chr 18:18 καὶ εἶπεν οὐχ οὕτως ἀκούσατε λόγον κυρίου εἶδον τὸν κύριον καθήμενον ἐπὶ θρόνου αὐτοῦ καὶ πᾶσα δύναμις τοῦ οὐρανοῦ εἰστήκει ἐκ δεξιῶν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐξ ἀριστερῶν αὐτοῦ

And Micai'ah said, "Therefore hear the word of the LORD: I saw the LORD sitting on his throne, and all the host of heaven standing on his right hand and on his left;

DanTh 4:35 καὶ πάντες οἱ κατοικοῦντες τὴν γῆν ὡς οὐδὲν ἐλογίσθησαν καὶ κατὰ τὸ θέλημα αὐτοῦ ποιεῖ ἐν τῇ δυνάμει τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἐν τῇ κατοικίᾳ τῆς γῆς καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ὃς ἀντιποιήσεται τῇ χειρὶ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐρεῖ αὐτῷ τί ἐποίησας

all the inhabitants of the earth are accounted as nothing; and he does according to his will in the host of heaven and among the inhabitants of the earth; and none can stay his hand or say to him, "What doest thou?"

DanTh 8:10 ἐμεγαλύνθη ἕως τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἔπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀστρῶν καὶ συνεπάτησεν αὐτὰ

It grew great, even to the host of heaven; and some of the host of the stars it cast down to the ground, and trampled upon them.

DanTh 8:10 ἐμεγαλύνθη ἕως τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἔπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀστρῶν καὶ συνεπάτησεν αὐτὰ

Dan 8:10 It grew great, even to the host of heaven; and some of the host of the stars it cast down to the ground, and trampled upon them.

Sir 17:32 δύνάμιν ὕψους οὐρανοῦ αὐτὸς ἐπισκέπτεται καὶ ἄνθρωποι πάντες γῆ καὶ σποδός

Sir 17:32 He marshals the host of the height of heaven; but all men are dust and ashes.

δυνάμεις – 10x in Mark –

5:30 And Jesus, perceiving in himself that power had gone forth from him, immediately turned about in the crowd, and said, "Who touched my garments?"

Exegetical Notes on Mark 13:24-31

Rev. Richard Jordan

6:2 And on the sabbath he began to teach in the synagogue; and many who heard him were astonished, saying, "Where did this man get all this? What is the wisdom given to him? What mighty works are wrought by his hands!
 6:5 And he could do no mighty work there, except that he laid his hands upon a few sick people and healed them.
 6:14 King Herod heard of it; for Jesus' name had become known. Some said, "John the baptizer has been raised from the dead; that is why these powers are at work in him."
 9:1 And he said to them, "Truly, I say to you, there are some standing here who will not taste death before they see that the kingdom of God has come with power."
 9:39 But Jesus said, "Do not forbid him; for no one who does a mighty work in my name will be able soon after to speak evil of me.
 12:24 Jesus said to them, "Is not this why you are wrong, that you know neither the scriptures nor the power of God?
 13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.
 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.
 14:62 And Jesus said, "I am; and you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming with the clouds of heaven."

ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς – 47x in NT, 3x in Mark –

11:25 And whenever you stand praying, forgive, if you have anything against any one; so that your Father also who is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses."
 12:25 For when they rise from the dead, they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.
 13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.

σαλευθήσονται – 15x in NT – *to cause something to move back and forth rapidly, often violently - to cause people to riot against -*

Matt 11:7 As they went away, Jesus began to speak to the crowds concerning John: "What did you go out into the wilderness to behold? A reed shaken by the wind?
 Matt 24:29 "Immediately after the tribulation of those days the sun will be darkened, and the moon will not give its light, and the stars will fall from heaven, and the powers of the heavens will be shaken;
 Mark 13:25 and the stars will be falling from heaven, and the powers in the heavens will be shaken.
 Luke 6:38 give, and it will be given to you; good measure, pressed down, shaken together, running over, will be put into your lap. For the measure you give will be the measure you get back."
 Luke 6:48 he is like a man building a house, who dug deep, and laid the foundation upon rock; and when a flood arose, the stream broke against that house, and could not shake it, because it had been well built.
 Luke 7:24 When the messengers of John had gone, he began to speak to the crowds concerning John: "What did you go out into the wilderness to behold? A reed shaken by the wind?
 Luke 21:26 men fainting with fear and with foreboding of what is coming on the world; for the powers of the heavens will be shaken.
 Acts 2:25 For David says concerning him, I saw the Lord always before me, for he is at my right hand that I may not be shaken;
 Acts 4:31 And when they had prayed, the place in which they were gathered together was shaken; and they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and spoke the word of God with boldness.
 Acts 16:26 and suddenly there was a great earthquake, so that the foundations of the prison were shaken; and immediately all the doors were opened and every one's fetters were unfastened.
 Acts 17:13 But when the Jews of Thessalonica learned that the word of God was proclaimed by Paul at Beroea also, they came there too, stirring up and inciting the crowds.
 2Thess 2:2 not to be quickly shaken in mind or excited, either by spirit or by word, or by letter purporting to be from us, to the effect that the day of the Lord has come.
 Heb 12:26 His voice then shook the earth; but now he has promised, "Yet once more I will shake not only the earth but also the heaven."
 Heb 12:27 This phrase, "Yet once more," indicates the removal of what is shaken, as of what has been made, in order that what cannot be shaken may remain.
 Heb 12:27 This phrase, "Yet once more," indicates the removal of what is shaken, as of what has been made, in order that what cannot be shaken may remain.

13:26

καὶ τότε ὄψονται τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐρχόμενον ἐν νεφέλαις μετὰ δυνάμεως πολλῆς καὶ δόξης.

Then they will see 'the Son of Man coming in clouds' with great power and glory.

Parallel to Daniel 7:13

As I watched in the night visions, I saw one like a human being coming with the clouds of heaven. And he came to the Ancient One and was presented before him.

Parallel to Matthew 16:27

"For the Son of Man is to come with his angels in the glory of his Father, and then he will repay everyone for what has been done.

Parallel to Matthew 24:31

And he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

καὶ τότε – 5x in Mark –

2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.

3:27 But no one can enter a strong man's house and plunder his goods, unless he first binds the strong man; then indeed he may plunder his house.

13:21 And then if any one says to you, Look, here is the Christ!' or Look, there he is!' do not believe it.

13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

ὄψονται – 7x in Mark – future middle indicative, 3x * –

1:44 and said to him, "See that you say nothing to any one; but go, show yourself to the priest, and offer for your cleansing what Moses commanded, for a proof to the people."

8:15 And he cautioned them, saying, "Take heed, beware of the leaven of the Pharisees and the leaven of Herod."

8:24 And he looked up and said, "I see men; but they look like trees, walking."

9:4 And there appeared to them Eli'jah with Moses; and they were talking to Jesus.

*13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

*14:62 And Jesus said, "I am; and you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming with the clouds of heaven."

*16:7 But go, tell his disciples and Peter that he is going before you to Galilee; there you will see him, as he told you."

τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου – 15x in Mark –

2:10 But that you may know that the Son of man has authority on earth to forgive sins" -- he said to the paralytic --

2:28 so the Son of man is lord even of the Sabbath."

3:28 "Truly, I say to you, all sins will be forgiven the sons of men, and whatever blasphemies they utter;

8:31 And he began to teach them that the Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected by the elders and the chief priests and the scribes, and be killed, and after three days rise again.

8:38 For whoever is ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him will the Son of man also be ashamed, when he comes in the glory of his Father with the holy angels."

9:9 And as they were coming down the mountain, he charged them to tell no one what they had seen, until the Son of man should have risen from the dead.

9:12 And he said to them, "Eli'jah does come first to restore all things; and how is it written of the Son of man, that he should suffer many things and be treated with contempt?

9:31 for he was teaching his disciples, saying to them, "The Son of man will be delivered into the hands of men, and they will kill him; and when he is killed, after three days he will rise."

10:33 saying, "Behold, we are going up to Jerusalem; and the Son of man will be delivered to the chief priests and the scribes, and they will condemn him to death, and deliver him to the Gentiles;

10:45 For the Son of man also came not to be served but to serve, and to give his life as a ransom for many."

13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

14:21 For the Son of man goes as it is written of him, but woe to that man by whom the Son of man is betrayed! It would have been better for that man if he had not been born."

14:21 For the Son of man goes as it is written of him, but woe to that man by whom the Son of man is betrayed! It would have been better for that man if he had not been born."

14:41 And he came the third time, and said to them, "Are you still sleeping and taking your rest? It is enough; the hour has come; the Son of man is betrayed into the hands of sinners.

14:62 And Jesus said, "I am; and you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming with the clouds of heaven."

ἐρχόμενον ἐν νεφέλαις – 2x in NT –

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

Luke 21:27 And then they will see the Son of man coming in a cloud with power and great glory.

Exod 24:18 καὶ εἰσῆλθεν Μωϋσῆς εἰς τὸ μέσον τῆς νεφέλης καὶ ἀνέβη εἰς τὸ ὄρος καὶ ἦν ἐκεῖ ἐν τῷ ὄρει τεσσαράκοντα ἡμέρας καὶ τεσσαράκοντα νύκτας

And Moses entered the cloud, and went up on the mountain. And Moses was on the mountain forty days and forty nights.

ἐν νεφέλαις – 3x in NT –

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

Luke 21:27 And then they will see the Son of man coming in a cloud with power and great glory.

1Thess 4:17 then we who are alive, who are left, shall be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air; and so we shall always be with the Lord.

νεφέλαις – 25x in NT, 136x in LXX –

Matt 17:5 He was still speaking, when lo, a bright cloud overshadowed them, and a voice from the cloud said, "This is my beloved Son, with whom I am well pleased; listen to him."

Matt 17:5 He was still speaking, when lo, a bright cloud overshadowed them, and a voice from the cloud said, "This is my beloved Son, with whom I am well pleased; listen to him."

Matt 24:30 then will appear the sign of the Son of man in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of man coming on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory;

Matt 26:64 Jesus said to him, "You have said so. But I tell you, hereafter you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming on the clouds of heaven."

Mark 9:7 And a cloud overshadowed them, and a voice came out of the cloud, "This is my beloved Son; listen to him."

Mark 9:7 And a cloud overshadowed them, and a voice came out of the cloud, "This is my beloved Son; listen to him."

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

Mark 14:62 And Jesus said, "I am; and you will see the Son of man seated at the right hand of Power, and coming with the clouds of heaven."

Luke 9:34 As he said this, a cloud came and overshadowed them; and they were afraid as they entered the cloud.

Luke 9:34 As he said this, a cloud came and overshadowed them; and they were afraid as they entered the cloud.

Luke 9:35 And a voice came out of the cloud, saying, "This is my Son, my Chosen; listen to him!"

Luke 12:54 He also said to the multitudes, "When you see a cloud rising in the west, you say at once, A shower is coming'; and so it happens.

Luke 21:27 And then they will see the Son of man coming in a cloud with power and great glory.

Acts 1:9 And when he had said this, as they were looking on, he was lifted up, and a cloud took him out of their sight.
1Cor 10:1 I want you to know, brethren, that our fathers were all under the cloud, and all passed through the sea,
1Cor 10:2 and all were baptized into Moses in the cloud and in the sea,
1Thess 4:17 then we who are alive, who are left, shall be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air; and so we shall always be with the Lord.
Jude 1:12 These are blemishes on your love feasts, as they boldly carouse together, looking after themselves; waterless clouds, carried along by winds; fruitless trees in late autumn, twice dead, uprooted;
Rev 1:7 Behold, he is coming with the clouds, and every eye will see him, every one who pierced him; and all tribes of the earth will wail on account of him. Even so. Amen.
Rev 10:1 Then I saw another mighty angel coming down from heaven, wrapped in a cloud, with a rainbow over his head, and his face was like the sun, and his legs like pillars of fire.
Rev 11:12 Then they heard a loud voice from heaven saying to them, "Come up hither!" And in the sight of their foes they went up to heaven in a cloud.
Rev 14:14 Then I looked, and lo, a white cloud, and seated on the cloud one like a son of man, with a golden crown on his head, and a sharp sickle in his hand.
Rev 14:14 Then I looked, and lo, a white cloud, and seated on the cloud one like a son of man, with a golden crown on his head, and a sharp sickle in his hand.
Rev 14:15 And another angel came out of the temple, calling with a loud voice to him who sat upon the cloud, "Put in your sickle, and reap, for the hour to reap has come, for the harvest of the earth is fully ripe."
Rev 14:16 So he who sat upon the cloud swung his sickle on the earth, and the earth was reaped.
Gen 9:16 καὶ ἔσται τὸ τόξον μου ἐν τῇ νεφέλῃ καὶ ὄψομαι τοῦ μνησθῆναι διαθήκην αἰώνιον ἀνά μέσον ἐμοῦ καὶ ἀνά μέσον πάσης ψυχῆς ζώσης ἐν πάσῃ σαρκί ἢ ἔστιν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς
When the bow is in the clouds, I will look upon it and remember the everlasting covenant between God and every living creature of all flesh that is upon the earth."
Exod 13:21 ὁ δὲ θεὸς ἡγεῖτο αὐτῶν ἡμέρας μὲν ἐν στύλῳ νεφέλης δεῖξαι αὐτοῖς τὴν ὁδὸν τὴν δὲ νύκτα ἐν στύλῳ πυρός
And the LORD went before them by day in a pillar of cloud to lead them along the way, and by night in a pillar of fire to give them light, that they might travel by day and by night;
Exod 24:16 καὶ κατέβη ἡ δόξα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος τὸ Σινα καὶ ἐκάλυπεν αὐτὸ ἡ νεφέλη ἐξ ἡμέρας καὶ ἐκάλεσεν κύριος τὸν Μωυσῆν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐβδόμῃ ἐκ μέσου τῆς νεφέλης
The glory of the LORD settled on Mount Sinai, and the cloud covered it six days; and on the seventh day he called to Moses out of the midst of the cloud.
Exod 33:9 ὡς δ' ἂν εἰσῆλθεν Μωυσῆς εἰς τὴν σκηνὴν κατέβαινε ὁ στύλος τῆς νεφέλης καὶ ἴστατο ἐπὶ τὴν θύραν τῆς σκηνῆς καὶ ἐλάλει Μωυσῆ
When Moses entered the tent, the pillar of cloud would descend and stand at the door of the tent, and the LORD would speak with Moses.
Exod 40:35 καὶ οὐκ ἠδύνασθη Μωυσῆς εἰσελθεῖν εἰς τὴν σκηνὴν τοῦ μαρτυρίου ὅτι ἐπεσκίαζεν ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἡ νεφέλη καὶ δόξης κυρίου ἐπλήσθη ἡ σκηνή
And Moses was not able to enter the tent of meeting, because the cloud abode upon it, and the glory of the LORD filled the tabernacle.
Lev 16:2 καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς Μωυσῆν λάλησον πρὸς Ααρων τὸν ἀδελφόν σου καὶ μὴ εἰσπορευέσθω πάσαν ὥραν εἰς τὸ ἅγιον ἐσώτερον τοῦ καταπετάσματος εἰς πρόσωπον τοῦ ἱλαστηρίου ὃ ἔστιν ἐπὶ τῆς κιβωτοῦ τοῦ μαρτυρίου καὶ οὐκ ἀποθάνεται ἐν γὰρ νεφέλῃ ὀφθῆσομαι ἐπὶ τοῦ ἱλαστηρίου
and the LORD said to Moses, "Tell Aaron your brother not to come at all times into the holy place within the veil, before the mercy seat which is upon the ark, lest he die; for I will appear in the cloud upon the mercy seat.
1/3Kgs 8:10 καὶ ἐγένετο ὡς ἐξῆλθον οἱ ἱερεῖς ἐκ τοῦ ἁγίου καὶ ἡ νεφέλη ἐπλήσθη τὸν οἶκον
And when the priests came out of the holy place, a cloud filled the house of the LORD,
1/3Kgs 8:11 καὶ οὐκ ἠδύναντο οἱ ἱερεῖς στήναι λειτουργεῖν ἀπὸ προσώπου τῆς νεφέλης ὅτι ἐπλησεν δόξα κυρίου τὸν οἶκον
so that the priests could not stand to minister because of the cloud; for the glory of the LORD filled the house of the LORD.
Ps 17:12 καὶ ἔθετο σκότος ἀποκρυφῆν αὐτοῦ κύκλῳ αὐτοῦ ἡ σκηνὴ αὐτοῦ σκοτεινὸν ὕδωρ ἐν νεφέλαις ἀέρων
18:11 He made darkness his covering around him, his canopy thick clouds dark with water.
Ps 17:13 ἀπὸ τῆς τηλαυγησεως ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ αἱ νεφέλαι διήλθον χάλαζα καὶ ἀνθρακες πυρός
18:12 Out of the brightness before him there broke through his clouds hailstones and coals of fire.
Ps 35:6 κύριε ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ τὸ ἔλεός σου καὶ ἡ ἀλήθειά σου ἕως τῶν νεφελῶν
36:5 Thy steadfast love, O LORD, extends to the heavens, thy faithfulness to the clouds.
Ps 67:35 δότε δόξαν τῷ θεῷ ἐπὶ τὸν Ἰσραὴλ ἡ μεγαλοπρέπεια αὐτοῦ καὶ ἡ δύναμις αὐτοῦ ἐν ταῖς νεφέλαις
68:34 Ascribe power to God, whose majesty is over Israel, and his power is in the skies.
Ps 146:8 τῷ περιβάλλοντι τὸν οὐρανὸν ἐν νεφέλαις τῷ ἐτοιμάζοντι τῇ γῇ ὑετὸν τῷ ἐξανατέλλοντι ἐν ὄρεσι χόρτον καὶ χλόην τῇ δουλείᾳ τῶν ἀνθρώπων
147:8 He covers the heavens with clouds, he prepares rain for the earth, he makes grass grow upon the hills.
Isa 14:14 ἀναβήσομαι ἐπάνω τῶν νεφελῶν ἔσομαι ὅμοιος τῷ ὑψίστῳ
I will ascend above the heights of the clouds, I will make myself like the Most High.'
Isa 19:1 ὄρασις Αἰγύπτου ἰδοὺ κύριος κάθηται ἐπὶ νεφέλης κούφης καὶ ἦξει εἰς Αἴγυπτον καὶ σεισθήσεται τὰ χειροποίητα Αἰγύπτου ἀπὸ προσώπου αὐτοῦ καὶ ἡ καρδιά αὐτῶν ἠττηθήσεται ἐν αὐτοῖς
An oracle concerning Egypt. Behold, the LORD is riding on a swift cloud and comes to Egypt; and the idols of Egypt will tremble at his presence, and the heart of the Egyptians will melt within them.
Jer 4:13 ἰδοὺ ὡς νεφέλη ἀναβήσεται καὶ ὡς καταγίγς τὰ ἄρματα αὐτοῦ κούφοτεροι ἀετῶν οἱ ἵπποι αὐτοῦ οὐαὶ ἡμῖν ὅτι ταλαιπωροῦμεν
Behold, he comes up like clouds, his chariots like the whirlwind; his horses are swifter than eagles -- woe to us, for we are ruined!
Lam 3:44 ἐπεσκέπασας νεφέλην σεαυτῷ εἵνεκεν προσευχῆς
thou hast wrapped thyself with a cloud so that no prayer can pass through.
Ezek 1:4 καὶ εἶδον καὶ ἰδοὺ πνεῦμα ἐξαΐρον ἤρχετο ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ νεφέλη μεγάλη ἐν αὐτῷ καὶ φέγγος κύκλῳ αὐτοῦ καὶ πῦρ ἐξαστράπτων καὶ ἐν τῷ μέσῳ αὐτοῦ ὡς ὄρασις ἠλέκτρον ἐν μέσῳ τοῦ πυρός καὶ φέγγος ἐν αὐτῷ
As I looked, behold, a stormy wind came out of the north, and a great cloud, with brightness round about it, and fire flashing forth continually, and in the midst of the fire, as it were gleaming bronze.

Ezek 32:7 καὶ κατακαλύψω ἐν τῷ σβεσθῆναι σε οὐρανὸν καὶ συσκοτάσω τὰ ἄστρα αὐτοῦ ἥλιον ἐν νεφέλῃ καλύψω καὶ σελήνη οὐ μὴ φάνη τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς

When I blot you out, I will cover the heavens, and make their stars dark; I will cover the sun with a cloud, and the moon shall not give its light.

Ezek 34:12 ὡσπερ ζητεῖ ὁ ποιμὴν τὸ ποίμνιον αὐτοῦ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ ὅταν ᾗ γνῶφος καὶ νεφέλη ἐν μέσῳ προβάτων διακεχωρισμένων οὕτως ἐκζητήσω τὰ πρόβατά μου καὶ ἀπελάσω αὐτὰ ἀπὸ παντός τόπου οὗ διεσπάρησαν ἐκεῖ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ νεφέλης καὶ γνόφου
As a shepherd seeks out his flock when some of his sheep have been scattered abroad, so will I seek out my sheep; and I will rescue them from all places where they have been scattered on a day of clouds and thick darkness.

Ezek 38:16 καὶ ἀναβήσῃ ἐπὶ τὸν λαόν μου Ἰσραὴλ ὡς νεφέλη καλύψαι γῆν ἐπ' ἐσχάτων τῶν ἡμερῶν ἔσται καὶ ἀνάξω σε ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν μου ἵνα γνώσιν πάντα τὰ ἔθνη ἐμὲ ἐν τῷ ἁγιασθῆναι με ἐν σοὶ ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν

you will come up against my people Israel, like a cloud covering the land. In the latter days I will bring you against my land, that the nations may know me, when through you, O Gog, I vindicate my holiness before their eyes.

Dan 3:73 εὐλογεῖτε ἄστραπαὶ καὶ νεφέλαι τὸν κύριον ὑμνεῖτε καὶ ὑπερυψοῦτε αὐτὸν εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας

DanTh 3:73 εὐλογεῖτε ἄστραπαὶ καὶ νεφέλαι τὸν κύριον ὑμνεῖτε καὶ ὑπερυψοῦτε αὐτὸν εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας

Prayer of Azariah 51 Bless the Lord, lightnings and clouds, sing praise to him and highly exalt him for ever.

Dan 7:13 ἐθεώρουν ἐν ὄραματι τῆς νυκτὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ ἐπὶ τῶν νεφελῶν τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ὡς υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου ἦρχετο καὶ ὡς παλαιὸς ἡμερῶν παρήν καὶ οἱ παρεστηκότες παρήσαν αὐτῷ

DanTh 7:13 ἐθεώρουν ἐν ὄραματι τῆς νυκτὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ μετὰ τῶν νεφελῶν τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ὡς υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου ἐρχόμενος ἦν καὶ ἔως τοῦ παλαιοῦ τῶν ἡμερῶν ἐφθασεν καὶ ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ προσηνέχθη

I saw in the night visions, and behold, with the clouds of heaven there came one like a son of man, and he came to the Ancient of Days and was presented before him.

Nah 1:3 κύριος μακρόθυμος καὶ μεγάλη ἡ ἰσχὺς αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀθῶν οὐκ ἀθώωσει κύριος ἐν συντελείᾳ καὶ ἐν συσσεισμῷ ἡ ὁδὸς αὐτοῦ καὶ νεφέλαι κοινορτὸς ποδῶν αὐτοῦ

The LORD is slow to anger and of great might, and the LORD will by no means clear the guilty. His way is in whirlwind and storm, and the clouds are the dust of his feet.

Zeph 1:15 ἡμέρα ὀργῆς ἡ ἡμέρα ἐκείνη ἡμέρα θλίψεως καὶ ἀνάγκης ἡμέρα ἀωρίας καὶ ἀφανισμοῦ ἡμέρα σκοτόυ καὶ γνόφου ἡμέρα νεφέλης καὶ ὀμίχλης

A day of wrath is that day, a day of distress and anguish, a day of ruin and devastation, a day of darkness and gloom, a day of clouds and thick darkness,

Zech 2:17 εὐλαβείσθω πᾶσα σὰρξ ἀπὸ προσώπου κυρίου διότι ἐξεγήγερται ἐκ νεφελῶν ἁγίων αὐτοῦ

2:13 Be silent, all flesh, before the LORD; for he has roused himself from his holy dwelling.

μετὰ δυνάμεως – 3x in NT –

Matt 24:30 then will appear the sign of the Son of man in heaven, and then all the tribes of the earth will mourn, and they will see the Son of man coming on the clouds of heaven with power and great glory;

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

Luke 21:27 And then they will see the Son of man coming in a cloud with power and great glory.

δυνάμεως πολλῆς – 3x in NT –

Matt 7:22 On that day many will say to me, Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in your name, and cast out demons in your name, and do many mighty works in your name?"

Matt 13:58 And he did not do many mighty works there, because of their unbelief.

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

δυνάμεως – 10x in Mark, see v.25 above –

δυνάμεως . . . καὶ δόξης – 3x in NT, 1x in LXX –

Matt 7:22 On that day many will say to me, Lord, Lord, did we not prophesy in your name, and cast out demons in your name, and do many mighty works in your name?"

Matt 13:58 And he did not do many mighty works there, because of their unbelief.

Mark 13:26 And then they will see the Son of man coming in clouds with great power and glory.

Ps 62:3 οὕτως ἐν τῷ ἁγίῳ ὤφθην σοὶ τοῦ ἰδεῖν τὴν δυνάμιν σου καὶ τὴν δόξαν σου

So I have looked upon thee in the sanctuary, beholding thy power and glory.

13:27

καὶ τότε ἀποστελεῖ τοὺς ἀγγέλους καὶ ἐπισυνάξει τοὺς ἐκλεκτοὺς [αὐτοῦ] ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ἀνέμων ἀπ' ἄκρου γῆς ἕως ἄκρου οὐρανοῦ.

Then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Parallel to Zechariah 2:6

Up, up! Flee from the land of the north, says the LORD; for I have spread you abroad like the four winds of heaven, says the LORD.

Parallel to Deuteronomy 30:4

Even if you are exiled to the ends of the world, from there the LORD your God will gather you, and from there he will bring you back.

καὶ τότε – 5x in Mark, see v.26 above –

ἀποστελεῖ τοὺς ἀγγέλους – 8x in NT –

Matt 11:10 This is he of whom it is written, Behold, I send my messenger before thy face, who shall prepare thy way before thee.'

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 1:2 As it is written in Isaiah the prophet, "Behold, I send my messenger before thy face, who shall prepare thy way;

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Luke 1:26 In the sixth month the angel Gabriel was sent from God to a city of Galilee named Nazareth,

Luke 7:27 This is he of whom it is written, Behold, I send my messenger before thy face, who shall prepare thy way before thee.'

Rev 1:1 The revelation of Jesus Christ, which God gave him to show to his servants what must soon take place; and he made it known by sending his angel to his servant John,

Rev 22:6 And he said to me, "These words are trustworthy and true. And the Lord, the God of the spirits of the prophets, has sent his angel to show his servants what must soon take place.

ἀποστελεῖ – 20x in Mark – future active indicative, 1x –

1:2 As it is written in Isaiah the prophet, "Behold, I send my messenger before thy face, who shall prepare thy way;

3:14 And he appointed twelve, to be with him, and to be sent out to preach

3:31 And his mother and his brothers came; and standing outside they sent to him and called him.

4:29 But when the grain is ripe, at once he puts in the sickle, because the harvest has come."

5:10 And he begged him eagerly not to send them out of the country.

6:7 And he called to him the twelve, and began to send them out two by two, and gave them authority over the unclean spirits.

6:17 For Herod had sent and seized John, and bound him in prison for the sake of Hero'di-as, his brother Philip's wife; because he had married her.

6:27 And immediately the king sent a soldier of the guard and gave orders to bring his head. He went and beheaded him in the prison,

8:26 And he sent him away to his home, saying, "Do not even enter the village."

9:37 "Whoever receives one such child in my name receives me; and whoever receives me, receives not me but him who sent me."

11:1 And when they drew near to Jerusalem, to Beth'phage and Bethany, at the Mount of Olives, he sent two of his disciples,

11:3 If any one says to you, Why are you doing this?' say, The Lord has need of it and will send it back here immediately."

12:2 When the time came, he sent a servant to the tenants, to get from them some of the fruit of the vineyard.

12:3 And they took him and beat him, and sent him away empty-handed.

12:4 Again he sent to them another servant, and they wounded him in the head, and treated him shamefully.

12:5 And he sent another, and him they killed; and so with many others, some they beat and some they killed.

12:6 He had still one other, a beloved son; finally he sent him to them, saying, They will respect my son.'

12:13 And they sent to him some of the Pharisees and some of the Hero'di-ans, to entrap him in his talk.

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

14:13 And he sent two of his disciples, and said to them, "Go into the city, and a man carrying a jar of water will meet you; follow him,

ἀγγέλους – 6x in Mark –

1:2 As it is written in Isaiah the prophet, "Behold, I send my messenger before thy face, who shall prepare thy way;

1:13 And he was in the wilderness forty days, tempted by Satan; and he was with the wild beasts; and the angels ministered to him.

8:38 For whoever is ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him will the Son of man also be ashamed, when he comes in the glory of his Father with the holy angels."

12:25 For when they rise from the dead, they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

13:32 "But of that day or that hour no one knows, not even the angels in heaven, nor the Son, but only the Father.

ἐπισυνάξει τοὺς ἐκλεκτοὺς – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

ἐπισυνάξει – 8x in NT – *to cause to come together to, toward, or at a particular location -*

Matt 23:37 "O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, killing the prophets and stoning those who are sent to you! How often would I have gathered your children together as a hen gathers her brood under her wings, and you would not!

Matt 23:37 "O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, killing the prophets and stoning those who are sent to you! How often would I have gathered your children together as a hen gathers her brood under her wings, and you would not!

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 1:33 And the whole city was gathered together about the door.

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Luke 12:1 In the meantime, when so many thousands of the multitude had gathered together that they trod upon one another, he began to say to his disciples first, "Beware of the leaven of the Pharisees, which is hypocrisy.

Luke 13:34 O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, killing the prophets and stoning those who are sent to you! How often would I have gathered your children together as a hen gathers her brood under her wings, and you would not!

Luke 17:37 And they said to him, "Where, Lord?" He said to them, "Where the body is, there the eagles will be gathered together."

ἐκλεκτοὺς – 22x in NT –

Matt 22:14 For many are called, but few are chosen."

Matt 24:22 And if those days had not been shortened, no human being would be saved; but for the sake of the elect those days will be shortened.

Matt 24:24 For false Christs and false prophets will arise and show great signs and wonders, so as to lead astray, if possible, even the elect. Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 13:20 And if the Lord had not shortened the days, no human being would be saved; but for the sake of the elect, whom he chose, he shortened the days.

Mark 13:22 False Christs and false prophets will arise and show signs and wonders, to lead astray, if possible, the elect.

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Luke 18:7 And will not God vindicate his elect, who cry to him day and night? Will he delay long over them?

Luke 23:35 And the people stood by, watching; but the rulers scoffed at him, saying, "He saved others; let him save himself, if he is the Christ of God, his Chosen One!"

Romans 8:33 Who shall bring any charge against God's elect? It is God who justifies;

Romans 16:13 Greet Rufus, eminent in the Lord, also his mother and mine.

Col 3:12 Put on then, as God's chosen ones, holy and beloved, compassion, kindness, lowliness, meekness, and patience,

1Tim 5:21 In the presence of God and of Christ Jesus and of the elect angels I charge you to keep these rules without favor, doing nothing from partiality.

2Tim 2:10 Therefore I endure everything for the sake of the elect, that they also may obtain salvation in Christ Jesus with its eternal glory.

Titus 1:1 Paul, a servant of God and an apostle of Jesus Christ, to further the faith of God's elect and their knowledge of the truth which accords with godliness,

1Peter 1:1 Peter, an apostle of Jesus Christ, To the exiles of the Dispersion in Pontus, Galatia, Cappado'cia, Asia, and Bithyn'ia,

1Peter 2:4 Come to him, to that living stone, rejected by men but in God's sight chosen and precious;

1Peter 2:6 For it stands in scripture: "Behold, I am laying in Zion a stone, a cornerstone chosen and precious, and he who believes in him will not be put to shame."

1Peter 2:9 But you are a chosen race, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, God's own people, that you may declare the wonderful deeds of him who called you out of darkness into his marvelous light.

2John 1:1 The elder to the elect lady and her children, whom I love in the truth, and not only I but also all who know the truth,

2John 1:13 The children of your elect sister greet you.

Rev 17:14 they will make war on the Lamb, and the Lamb will conquer them, for he is Lord of lords and King of kings, and those with him are called and chosen and faithful."

τεσσάρων ἀνέμων – 3x in NT, 10x in LXX –

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Rev 7:1 After this I saw four angels standing at the four corners of the earth, holding back the four winds of the earth, that no wind might blow on earth or sea or against any tree.

1Chr 9:24 κατὰ τοὺς τέσσαρας ἀνέμους ἦσαν αἱ πύλαι κατ' ἀνατολάς θάλασσαν βορρᾶν νότον

The gatekeepers were on the four sides, east, west, north, and south;

Jer 25:16 καὶ ἐπάξω ἐπὶ Αἰλαμ τέσσαρας ἀνέμους ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ἀκρῶν τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ διασπερῶ αὐτούς ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς ἀνέμοις τούτοις καὶ οὐκ ἔσται ἔθνος ὃ οὐχ ἦξει ἐκεῖ οἱ ἐξωσμένοι Αἰλαμ

49:36 and I will bring upon Elam the four winds from the four quarters of heaven; and I will scatter them to all those winds, and there shall be no nation to which those driven out of Elam shall not come.

Dan 7:2 ἐπὶ τῆς κοίτης μου ἐθεώρουν καθ' ὑπνους νυκτὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ τέσσαρες ἀνεμοὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐνέπεσον εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν μεγάλην

DanTh 7:2 ἐγὼ Δανιηλ ἐθεώρουν ἐν ὄραματί μου τῆς νυκτὸς καὶ ἰδοὺ οἱ τέσσαρες ἀνεμοὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ προσέβαλλον εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν μεγάλην

Daniel said, "I saw in my vision by night, and behold, the four winds of heaven were stirring up the great sea.

Dan 8:8 καὶ ὁ τράγος τῶν αἰγῶν κατίσχυσε σφόδρα καὶ ὅτε κατίσχυσε συνετρίβη αὐτοῦ τὸ κέρας τὸ μέγα καὶ ἀνέβη ἕτερα τέσσαρα κέρατα κατόπισθεν αὐτοῦ εἰς τοὺς τέσσαρας ἀνέμους τοῦ οὐρανοῦ

DanTh 8:8 καὶ ὁ τράγος τῶν αἰγῶν ἐμεγαλύνθη ἕως σφόδρα καὶ ἐν τῷ ἰσχυρῶσι αὐτὸν συνετρίβη τὸ κέρας αὐτοῦ τὸ μέγα καὶ ἀνέβη κέρατα τέσσαρα ὑποκάτω αὐτοῦ εἰς τοὺς τέσσαρας ἀνέμους τοῦ οὐρανοῦ

Then the he-goat magnified himself exceedingly; but when he was strong, the great horn was broken, and instead of it there came up four conspicuous horns toward the four winds of heaven.

Dan 11:4 καὶ ἐν τῷ ἀναστῆναι αὐτὸν συντριβήσεται ἡ βασιλεία αὐτοῦ καὶ μερισθήσεται εἰς τοὺς τέσσαρας ἀνέμους τοῦ οὐρανοῦ οὐ κατὰ τὴν ἀλκὴν αὐτοῦ οὐδὲ κατὰ τὴν κυριεῖαν αὐτοῦ ἦν ἐδυνάστευσε ὅτι ἀποσταθήσεται ἡ βασιλεία αὐτοῦ καὶ ἕτερος διδάξει ταῦτα

DanTh 11:4 καὶ ὡς ἂν στῆ ἡ βασιλεία αὐτοῦ συντριβήσεται καὶ διαιρεθήσεται εἰς τοὺς τέσσαρας ἀνέμους τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ οὐκ εἰς τὰ ἔσχατα αὐτοῦ οὐδὲ κατὰ τὴν κυριεῖαν αὐτοῦ ἦν ἐκυρίευσε ὅτι ἐκτιλήσεται ἡ βασιλεία αὐτοῦ καὶ ἕτεροις ἐκτὸς τούτων

And when he has arisen, his kingdom shall be broken and divided toward the four winds of heaven, but not to his posterity, nor according to the dominion with which he ruled; for his kingdom shall be plucked up and go to others besides these.

Zech 2:10 ᾧ ᾧ φεύγετε ἀπὸ γῆς βορρᾶ λέγει κύριος διότι ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ἀνέμων τοῦ οὐρανοῦ συναῶμαι ὑμᾶς λέγει κύριος

Sing and rejoice, O daughter of Zion; for lo, I come and I will dwell in the midst of you, says the LORD.

Zech 6:5 καὶ ἀπεκρίθη ὁ ἄγγελος ὁ λαλῶν ἐν ἐμοὶ καὶ εἶπεν ταῦτά ἐστιν οἱ τέσσαρες ἀνεμοὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐκπορεύονται παραστῆναι τῷ κυρίῳ πάσης τῆς γῆς

And the angel answered me, "These are going forth to the four winds of heaven, after presenting themselves before the LORD of all the earth.

ἀνέμων – 31x in NT, 7x in Mark – *air in relatively rapid movement, but without specification as to the force of the movement* -

4:37 And a great storm of wind arose, and the waves beat into the boat, so that the boat was already filling.

4:39 And he awoke and rebuked the wind, and said to the sea, "Peace! Be still!" And the wind ceased, and there was a great calm.

4:39 And he awoke and rebuked the wind, and said to the sea, "Peace! Be still!" And the wind ceased, and there was a great calm.

4:41 And they were filled with awe, and said to one another, "Who then is this, that even wind and sea obey him?"

6:48 And he saw that they were making headway painfully, for the wind was against them. And about the fourth watch of the night he came to them, walking on the sea. He meant to pass by them,

6:51 And he got into the boat with them and the wind ceased. And they were utterly astounded,

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

ἄκρου γῆς – 1x in NT, 5x in LXX –

Deut 33:17 πρωτότοκος ταύρου τὸ κάλλος αὐτοῦ κέρατα μονοκέρωτος τὰ κέρατα αὐτοῦ ἐν αὐτοῖς ἔθνη κερατιεῖ ἅμα ἕως ἐπ' ἄκρου γῆς αὐταὶ μυριάδες Εφραϊμ καὶ αὐταὶ χιλιάδες Μανασση

His firstling bull has majesty, and his horns are the horns of a wild ox; with them he shall push the peoples, all of them, to the ends of the earth; such are the ten thousands of E'phraim, and such are the thousands of Manas'seh."

1Sam 2:10 κύριος ἀσθενῆ ποιήσει ἀντίδικον αὐτοῦ κύριος ἅγιος μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ φρόνιμος ἐν τῇ φρονήσει αὐτοῦ καὶ μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ δυνατὸς ἐν τῇ δυνάμει αὐτοῦ καὶ μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ πλούσιος ἐν τῷ πλούτῳ αὐτοῦ ἀλλ' ἢ ἐν τούτῳ καυχάσθω ὁ καυχώμενος συνίειν καὶ γινώσκειν τὸν κύριον καὶ ποιεῖν κρίμα καὶ δικαιοσύνην ἐν μέσῳ τῆς γῆς κύριος ἀνέβη εἰς οὐρανοὺς καὶ ἐβρόντησεν αὐτὸς κρινεῖ ἄκρα γῆς καὶ δίδωσιν ἰσχύϊν τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν ἡμῶν καὶ ὑψώσει κέρας χριστοῦ αὐτοῦ

The adversaries of the LORD shall be broken to pieces; against them he will thunder in heaven. The LORD will judge the ends of the earth; he will give strength to his king, and exalt the power of his anointed."

Prov 17:24 πρόσωπον συντετὸν ἀνδρὸς σοφοῦ οἱ δὲ ὀφθαλμοὶ τοῦ ἄφρονος ἐπ' ἄκρα γῆς

A man of understanding sets his face toward wisdom, but the eyes of a fool are on the ends of the earth.

1Mac 14:10 ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐχορήγησεν βρώματα καὶ ἔταξεν αὐτάς ἐν σκευέσιν ὀχυρώσεως ἕως ὅτου ὠνομάσθη τὸ ὄνομα τῆς δόξης αὐτοῦ ἕως ἄκρου γῆς

He supplied the cities with food, and furnished them with the means of defense, till his renown spread to the ends of the earth.

Od 3:10 κύριος ἀσθενῆ ποιήσει τὸν ἀντίδικον αὐτοῦ κύριος ἅγιος μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ σοφὸς ἐν τῇ σοφίᾳ αὐτοῦ καὶ μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ δυνατὸς ἐν τῇ δυνάμει αὐτοῦ καὶ μὴ καυχάσθω ὁ πλούσιος ἐν τῷ πλούτῳ αὐτοῦ ἀλλ' ἢ ἐν τούτῳ καυχάσθω ὁ καυχώμενος συνίειν καὶ γινώσκειν τὸν κύριον καὶ ποιεῖν κρίμα καὶ δικαιοσύνην ἐν μέσῳ τῆς γῆς κύριος ἀνέβη εἰς οὐρανοὺς καὶ ἐβρόντησεν αὐτὸς κρινεῖ ἄκρα γῆς δίκαιος ὢν καὶ δίδωσιν ἰσχύϊν τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν ἡμῶν καὶ ὑψώσει κέρας χριστοῦ αὐτοῦ

ἄκρου – 6x in NT, 101x in LXX – *the extreme limit of a space - the tip or top of a pointed object* -

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

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Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

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Luke 16:24 And he called out, Father Abraham, have mercy upon me, and send Laz'arus to dip the end of his finger in water and cool my tongue; for I am in anguish in this flame.'

Heb 11:21 By faith Jacob, when dying, blessed each of the sons of Joseph, bowing in worship over the head of his staff.

ἕως – 15x in Mark –

6:10 And he said to them, "Where you enter a house, stay there until you leave the place.

6:23 And he vowed to her, "Whatever you ask me, I will give you, even half of my kingdom."

6:45 Immediately he made his disciples get into the boat and go before him to the other side, to Beth-sa'ida, while he dismissed the crowd.

9:1 And he said to them, "Truly, I say to you, there are some standing here who will not taste death before they see that the kingdom of God has come with power."

9:19 And he answered them, "O faithless generation, how long am I to be with you? How long am I to bear with you? Bring him to me."

9:19 And he answered them, "O faithless generation, how long am I to be with you? How long am I to bear with you? Bring him to me."

12:36 David himself, inspired by the Holy Spirit, declared, The Lord said to my Lord, Sit at my right hand, till I put thy enemies under thy feet.'

13:19 For in those days there will be such tribulation as has not been from the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will be.

13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

14:25 Truly, I say to you, I shall not drink again of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God."

14:32 And they went to a place which was called Gethsem'ane; and he said to his disciples, "Sit here, while I pray."

14:34 And he said to them, "My soul is very sorrowful, even to death; remain here, and watch."

14:54 And Peter had followed him at a distance, right into the courtyard of the high priest; and he was sitting with the guards, and warming himself at the fire.

15:33 And when the sixth hour had come, there was darkness over the whole land until the ninth hour.

15:38 And the curtain of the temple was torn in two, from top to bottom.

ἄκρου οὐρανοῦ – 2x in NT, 8x in LXX (*which uses the article*) –

Matt 24:31 and he will send out his angels with a loud trumpet call, and they will gather his elect from the four winds, from one end of heaven to the other.

Mark 13:27 And then he will send out the angels, and gather his elect from the four winds, from the ends of the earth to the ends of heaven.

Deut 4:32 ἐπερωτήσατε ἡμέρας προτέρας τὰς γενομένας προτέρας σου ἀπὸ τῆς ἡμέρας ἧς ἔκτισεν ὁ θεὸς ἄνθρωπον ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕως ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ εἰ γέγονεν κατὰ τὸ ῥῆμα τὸ μέγα τοῦτο εἰ ἠκουσται τοιοῦτο

"For ask now of the days that are past, which were before you, since the day that God created man upon the earth, and ask from one end of heaven to the other, whether such a great thing as this has ever happened or was ever heard of.

Deut 4:32 ἐπερωτήσατε ἡμέρας προτέρας τὰς γενομένας σου ἀπὸ τῆς ἡμέρας ἧς ἔκτισεν ὁ θεὸς ἄνθρωπον ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς καὶ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕως ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ εἰ γέγονεν κατὰ τὸ ῥῆμα τὸ μέγα τοῦτο εἰ ἠκουσται τοιοῦτο

"For ask now of the days that are past, which were before you, since the day that God created man upon the earth, and ask from one end of heaven to the other, whether such a great thing as this has ever happened or was ever heard of.

Deut 30:4 ἐὰν ᾗ ἡ διασπορά σου ἀπ' ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕως ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐκεῖθεν συνάξει σε κύριος ὁ θεός σου καὶ ἐκεῖθεν λήμψεται σε κύριος ὁ θεός σου

If your outcasts are in the uttermost parts of heaven, from there the LORD your God will gather you, and from there he will fetch you; Deut 30:4 ἐὰν ᾗ ἡ διασπορά σου ἀπ' ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕως ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐκεῖθεν συνάξει σε κύριος ὁ θεός σου καὶ ἐκεῖθεν λήμψεται σε κύριος ὁ θεός σου

If your outcasts are in the uttermost parts of heaven, from there the LORD your God will gather you, and from there he will fetch you; 2Esdr(Ez-Neh) 11:9 καὶ ἐὰν ἐπιστρέψητε πρὸς με καὶ φυλάξητε τὰς ἐντολάς μου καὶ ποιήσητε αὐτάς ἐὰν ᾗ ἡ διασπορά ὑμῶν ἀπ' ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἐκεῖθεν συνάξω αὐτούς καὶ εἰσάξω αὐτούς εἰς τὸν τόπον ὃν ἐξελεξάμην κατασκηνῶσαι τὸ ὄνομά μου ἐκεῖ Neh 1:9 but if you return to me and keep my commandments and do them, though your dispersed be under the farthest skies, I will gather them thence and bring them to the place which I have chosen, to make my name dwell there.'

Ps 18:7 ἀπ' ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἡ ἐξοδος αὐτοῦ καὶ τὸ κατάντημα αὐτοῦ ἕως ἄκρου τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ὃς ἀποκρυβήσεται τὴν θέρμην αὐτοῦ

19:6 Its rising is from the end of the heavens, and its circuit to the end of them; and there is nothing hid from its heat.

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19:6 Its rising is from the end of the heavens, and its circuit to the end of them; and there is nothing hid from its heat.

Jer 25:16 καὶ ἐπάξω ἐπὶ Αἰλαμ τέσσαρας ἀνέμους ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ἄκρων τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ διασπερῶ αὐτούς ἐν πάσιν τοῖς ἀνέμοις τούτοις καὶ οὐκ ἔσται ἔθνος ὃ οὐχ ἦξει ἐκεῖ οἱ ἐξωσμένοι Αἰλαμ

49:36 and I will bring upon Elam the four winds from the four quarters of heaven; and I will scatter them to all those winds, and there shall be no nation to which those driven out of Elam shall not come.

13:28

Ἀπὸ δὲ τῆς συκῆς μάθετε τὴν παραβολὴν· ὅταν ἤδη ὁ κλάδος αὐτῆς ἀπαλὸς γένηται καὶ ἐκφύη τὰ φύλλα, γινώσκετε ὅτι ἐγγὺς τὸ θέρος ἐστίν·

"From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Ἀπὸ δὲ - 2x in Mark –

10:6 But from the beginning of creation, God made them male and female.'

13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

συκῆς – 16x in NT –

Matt 21:19 And seeing a fig tree by the wayside he went to it, and found nothing on it but leaves only. And he said to it, "May no fruit ever come from you again!" And the fig tree withered at once.

Matt 21:19 And seeing a fig tree by the wayside he went to it, and found nothing on it but leaves only. And he said to it, "May no fruit ever come from you again!" And the fig tree withered at once.

Matt 21:20 When the disciples saw it they marveled, saying, "How did the fig tree wither at once?"

Matt 21:21 And Jesus answered them, "Truly, I say to you, if you have faith and never doubt, you will not only do what has been done to the fig tree, but even if you say to this mountain, Be taken up and cast into the sea, it will be done.

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 11:13 And seeing in the distance a fig tree in leaf, he went to see if he could find anything on it. When he came to it, he found nothing but leaves, for it was not the season for figs.

Mark 11:20 As they passed by in the morning, they saw the fig tree withered away to its roots.

Mark 11:21 And Peter remembered and said to him, "Master, look! The fig tree which you cursed has withered."

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Luke 13:6 And he told this parable: "A man had a fig tree planted in his vineyard; and he came seeking fruit on it and found none.

Luke 13:7 And he said to the vinedresser, Lo, these three years I have come seeking fruit on this fig tree, and I find none. Cut it down; why should it use up the ground?"

Luke 21:29 And he told them a parable: "Look at the fig tree, and all the trees;

John 1:48 Nathan'a-el said to him, "How do you know me?" Jesus answered him, "Before Philip called you, when you were under the fig tree, I saw you."

John 1:50 Jesus answered him, "Because I said to you, I saw you under the fig tree, do you believe? You shall see greater things than these."

James 3:12 Can a fig tree, my brethren, yield olives, or a grapevine figs? No more can salt water yield fresh.

Rev 6:13 and the stars of the sky fell to the earth as the fig tree sheds its winter fruit when shaken by a gale;

μάθετε – aorist active imperative, 4x in NT – any form, 1x in Mark –

Matt 9:13 Go and learn what this means, I desire mercy, and not sacrifice.' For I came not to call the righteous, but sinners."

Matt 11:29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn from me; for I am gentle and lowly in heart, and you will find rest for your souls.

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

μάθετε τὴν παραβολὴν – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

παραβολὴν – 13x in Mark –

3:23 And he called them to him, and said to them in parables, "How can Satan cast out Satan?
4:2 And he taught them many things in parables, and in his teaching he said to them:
4:10 And when he was alone, those who were about him with the twelve asked him concerning the parables.
4:11 And he said to them, "To you has been given the secret of the kingdom of God, but for those outside everything is in parables;
4:13 And he said to them, "Do you not understand this parable? How then will you understand all the parables?
4:13 And he said to them, "Do you not understand this parable? How then will you understand all the parables?
4:30 And he said, "With what can we compare the kingdom of God, or what parable shall we use for it?
4:33 With many such parables he spoke the word to them, as they were able to hear it;
4:34 he did not speak to them without a parable, but privately to his own disciples he explained everything.
7:17 And when he had entered the house, and left the people, his disciples asked him about the parable.
12:1 And he began to speak to them in parables. "A man planted a vineyard, and set a hedge around it, and dug a pit for the wine press, and built a tower, and let it out to tenants, and went into another country.
12:12 And they tried to arrest him, but feared the multitude, for they perceived that he had told the parable against them; so they left him and went away.
13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

ὅταν ἤδη – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

ὅταν – 21x in Mark –

2:20 The days will come, when the bridegroom is taken away from them, and then they will fast in that day.
3:11 And whenever the unclean spirits beheld him, they fell down before him and cried out, "You are the Son of God."
4:15 And these are the ones along the path, where the word is sown; when they hear, Satan immediately comes and takes away the word which is sown in them.
4:16 And these in like manner are the ones sown upon rocky ground, who, when they hear the word, immediately receive it with joy;
4:29 But when the grain is ripe, at once he puts in the sickle, because the harvest has come."
4:31 It is like a grain of mustard seed, which, when sown upon the ground, is the smallest of all the seeds on earth;
4:32 yet when it is sown it grows up and becomes the greatest of all shrubs, and puts forth large branches, so that the birds of the air can make nests in its shade."
8:38 For whoever is ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him will the Son of man also be ashamed, when he comes in the glory of his Father with the holy angels."
9:9 And as they were coming down the mountain, he charged them to tell no one what they had seen, until the Son of man should have risen from the dead.
11:19 And when evening came they went out of the city.
11:25 And whenever you stand praying, forgive, if you have anything against any one; so that your Father also who is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses."
12:23 In the resurrection whose wife will she be? For the seven had her as wife."
12:25 For when they rise from the dead, they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.
13:4 "Tell us, when will this be, and what will be the sign when these things are all to be accomplished?"
13:7 And when you hear of wars and rumors of wars, do not be alarmed; this must take place, but the end is not yet.
13:11 And when they bring you to trial and deliver you up, do not be anxious beforehand what you are to say; but say whatever is given you in that hour, for it is not you who speak, but the Holy Spirit.
13:14 "But when you see the desolating sacrilege set up where it ought not to be (let the reader understand), then let those who are in Judea flee to the mountains;
13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.
14:7 For you always have the poor with you, and whenever you will, you can do good to them; but you will not always have me.
14:25 Truly, I say to you, I shall not drink again of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God."

ἤδη – 8x in Mark –

4:37 And a great storm of wind arose, and the waves beat into the boat, so that the boat was already filling.
6:35 And when it grew late, his disciples came to him and said, "This is a lonely place, and the hour is now late;
6:35 And when it grew late, his disciples came to him and said, "This is a lonely place, and the hour is now late;
8:2 "I have compassion on the crowd, because they have been with me now three days, and have nothing to eat;
11:11 And he entered Jerusalem, and went into the temple; and when he had looked round at everything, as it was already late, he went out to Bethany with the twelve.
13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
15:42 And when evening had come, since it was the day of Preparation, that is, the day before the sabbath,
15:44 And Pilate wondered if he were already dead; and summoning the centurion, he asked him whether he was already dead.

κλάδος – 11x in NT –

Matt 13:32 it is the smallest of all seeds, but when it has grown it is the greatest of shrubs and becomes a tree, so that the birds of the air come and make nests in its branches."
Matt 21:8 Most of the crowd spread their garments on the road, and others cut branches from the trees and spread them on the road.
Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 4:32 yet when it is sown it grows up and becomes the greatest of all shrubs, and puts forth large branches, so that the birds of the air can make nests in its shade."

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Luke 13:19 It is like a grain of mustard seed which a man took and sowed in his garden; and it grew and became a tree, and the birds of the air made nests in its branches."

Romans 11:16 If the dough offered as first fruits is holy, so is the whole lump; and if the root is holy, so are the branches.

Romans 11:17 But if some of the branches were broken off, and you, a wild olive shoot, were grafted in their place to share the richness of the olive tree,

Romans 11:18 do not boast over the branches. If you do boast, remember it is not you that support the root, but the root that supports you.

Romans 11:19 You will say, "Branches were broken off so that I might be grafted in."

Romans 11:21 For if God did not spare the natural branches, neither will he spare you.

ἀπαλός – 2x in NT, 9x in LXX –

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Gen 18:7 καὶ εἰς τὰς βόας ἔδραμεν Ἀβραάμ καὶ ἔλαβεν μοσχάριον ἀπαλὸν καὶ καλὸν καὶ ἔδωκεν τῷ παιδί καὶ ἐτάχυνεν τοῦ ποιῆσαι αὐτό

And Abraham ran to the herd, and took a calf, tender and good, and gave it to the servant, who hastened to prepare it.

Gen 27:9 καὶ πορευθεὶς εἰς τὰ πρόβατα λαβέ μοι ἐκεῖθεν δύο ἐρίφους ἀπαλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς καὶ ποιήσω αὐτοὺς ἐδέσματα τῷ πατρί σου ὡς φιλεῖ

Go to the flock, and fetch me two good kids, that I may prepare from them savory food for your father, such as he loves;

Gen 33:13 εἶπεν δὲ αὐτῷ ὁ κύριός μου γινώσκει ὅτι τὰ παιδία ἀπαλότερα καὶ τὰ πρόβατα καὶ αἱ βόες λοχεύονται ἐπ' ἐμέ ἐὰν οὖν καταδιώξω αὐτοὺς ἡμέραν μίαν ἀποθανοῦνται πάντα τὰ κτήνη

But Jacob said to him, "My lord knows that the children are frail, and that the flocks and herds giving suck are a care to me; and if they are overdriven for one day, all the flocks will die.

Deut 28:54 ὁ ἀπαλός ἐν σοὶ καὶ ὁ τρυφερός σφόδρα βασκανεῖ τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ τὸν ἀδελφὸν καὶ τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν ἐν τῷ κόλπῳ αὐτοῦ καὶ τὰ καταλειμμένα τέκνα ἃ ἂν καταλειφθῇ

The man who is the most tender and delicately bred among you will grudge food to his brother, to the wife of his bosom, and to the last of the children who remain to him;

Deut 28:56 καὶ ἡ ἀπαλή ἐν ὑμῖν καὶ ἡ τρυφερά σφόδρα ἥς οὐχὶ πείραν ἔλαβεν ὁ πούς αὐτῆς βαίνειν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς διὰ τὴν τρυφερότητα καὶ διὰ τὴν ἀπαλότητα βασκανεῖ τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ αὐτῆς τὸν ἄνδρα αὐτῆς τὸν ἐν τῷ κόλπῳ αὐτῆς καὶ τὸν υἱὸν καὶ τὴν θυγατέρα αὐτῆς

The most tender and delicately bred woman among you, who would not venture to set the sole of her foot upon the ground because she is so delicate and tender, will grudge to the husband of her bosom, to her son and to her daughter,

1Chr 22:5 καὶ εἶπεν Δαυὶδ Σαλωμων ὁ υἱός μου παιδάριον ἀπαλὸν καὶ ὁ οἶκος τοῦ οἰκοδομήσαι τῷ κυρίῳ εἰς μεγαλωσύνην ἄνω εἰς ὄνομα καὶ εἰς δόξαν εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν ἐτοιμάσω αὐτῷ καὶ ἠτοίμασεν Δαυὶδ εἰς πλῆθος ἔμπροσθεν τῆς τελευτῆς αὐτοῦ

For David said, "Solomon my son is young and inexperienced, and the house that is to be built for the LORD must be exceedingly magnificent, of fame and glory throughout all lands; I will therefore make preparation for it." So David provided materials in great quantity before his death.

1Chr 29:1 καὶ εἶπεν Δαυὶδ ὁ βασιλεὺς πάση τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Σαλωμων ὁ υἱός μου εἶς ὃν ἠρέτικεν ἐν αὐτῷ κύριος νέος καὶ ἀπαλός καὶ τὸ ἔργον μέγα ὅτι οὐκ ἀνθρώπων ἡ οἰκοδομή ἀλλ' ἡ κυρίῳ θεῷ

And David the king said to all the assembly, "Solomon my son, whom alone God has chosen, is young and inexperienced, and the work is great; for the palace will not be for man but for the LORD God.

Isa 47:1 κατὰβηθι κάθισον ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν παρθένος θυγάτηρ Βαβυλωνῶνος εἰσελθε εἰς τὸ σκότος θυγάτηρ Χαλδαίων ὅτι οὐκέτι προστεθήσῃ κληθῆναι ἀπαλή καὶ τρυφερά

Come down and sit in the dust, O virgin daughter of Babylon; sit on the ground without a throne, O daughter of the Chalde'ans! For you shall no more be called tender and delicate.

Wis 15:7 καὶ γὰρ κεραμεὺς ἀπαλήν γῆν θλίβων ἐπιμοχθὸν πλάσσει πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν ἡμῶν ἐν ἑκάστῳ ἀλλ' ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ πηλοῦ ἀνεπλάσατο τὰ τε τῶν καθαρῶν ἔργων δοῦλα σκευὴ τὰ τε ἐναντία πάντα ὁμοίως τούτων δὲ ἑτέρου τίς ἐκάστου ἐστὶν ἡ χρῆσις κριτῆς ὁ πηλουργός

For when a potter kneads the soft earth and laboriously molds each vessel for our service, he fashions out of the same clay both the vessels that serve clean uses and those for contrary uses, making all in like manner; but which shall be the use of each of these the worker in clay decides.

ἐκφύη – 2x in NT, no LXX – present active subjunctive

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

φύλλα – 6x in NT –

Matt 21:19 And seeing a fig tree by the wayside he went to it, and found nothing on it but leaves only. And he said to it, "May no fruit ever come from you again!" And the fig tree withered at once.

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Mark 11:13 And seeing in the distance a fig tree in leaf, he went to see if he could find anything on it. When he came to it, he found nothing but leaves, for it was not the season for figs.

Mark 11:13 And seeing in the distance a fig tree in leaf, he went to see if he could find anything on it. When he came to it, he found nothing but leaves, for it was not the season for figs.

Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.

Rev 22:2 through the middle of the street of the city; also, on either side of the river, the tree of life with its twelve kinds of fruit, yielding its fruit each month; and the leaves of the tree were for the healing of the nations.

γινώσκετε – 12x in Mark – here, present active indicative, 2x * –

4:13 And he said to them, "Do you not understand this parable? How then will you understand all the parables?
 5:29 And immediately the hemorrhage ceased; and she felt in her body that she was healed of her disease.
 5:43 And he strictly charged them that no one should know this, and told them to give her something to eat.
 6:38 And he said to them, "How many loaves have you? Go and see." And when they had found out, they said, "Five, and two fish."
 7:24 And from there he arose and went away to the region of Tyre and Sidon. And he entered a house, and would not have any one know it; yet he could not be hid.
 8:17 And being aware of it, Jesus said to them, "Why do you discuss the fact that you have no bread? Do you not yet perceive or understand? Are your hearts hardened?
 9:30 They went on from there and passed through Galilee. And he would not have any one know it;
 12:12 And they tried to arrest him, but feared the multitude, for they perceived that he had told the parable against them; so they left him and went away.
 *13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
 *13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.
 15:10 For he perceived that it was out of envy that the chief priests had delivered him up.
 15:45 And when he learned from the centurion that he was dead, he granted the body to Joseph.

ὅτι ἐγγύς – 2x in Mark –

13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
 13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

ἐγγύς - 2x in Mark –

θέρος – 3x in NT, 8x in LXX –

Matt 24:32 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
 Mark 13:28 "From the fig tree learn its lesson: as soon as its branch becomes tender and puts forth its leaves, you know that summer is near.
 Luke 21:30 as soon as they come out in leaf, you see for yourselves and know that the summer is already near.
 Gen 8:22 πάσας τὰς ἡμέρας τῆς γῆς σπέρμα καὶ θερισμός ψύχος καὶ καῦμα θέρος καὶ ἔαρ ἡμέραν καὶ νύκτα οὐ καταπαύσουσιν
 While the earth remains, seedtime and harvest, cold and heat, summer and winter, day and night, shall not cease."
 Ps 73:17 σὺ ἐποίησας πάντα τὰ ὅρια τῆς γῆς θέρος καὶ ἔαρ σὺ ἐπλασσας ἀντά
 74:17 Thou hast fixed all the bounds of the earth; thou hast made summer and winter.
 Prov 6:8 ἐτοιμάζεται θέρους τὴν τροφήν πολλήν τε ἐν τῷ ἀμῆτῳ ποιεῖται τὴν παράθεσιν
 she prepares her food in summer, and gathers her sustenance in harvest.
 Prov 30:25 οἱ μύρμηκες οἷς μὴ ἔστιν ἰσχὺς καὶ ἐτοιμάζονται θέρους τὴν τροφήν
 the ants are a people not strong, yet they provide their food in the summer;
 Prov 26:1 ὡσπερ δρόσος ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὡσπερ ἕτερος ἐν θέρει οὕτως οὐκ ἔστιν ἄφρονι τιμῆ
 Like snow in summer or rain in harvest, so honor is not fitting for a fool.
 Jer 8:20 διῆλθεν θέρος παρήλθεν ἀμητος καὶ ἡμεῖς οὐ διεσώθημεν
 "The harvest is past, the summer is ended, and we are not saved."
 Zech 14:8 καὶ ἐν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐκείνῃ ἐξελεύσεται ὕδωρ ζῶν ἐξ Ἱερουσαλὴμ τὸ ἡμισυ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν πρώτην καὶ τὸ ἡμισυ αὐτοῦ εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν τὴν ἐσχάτην καὶ ἐν θέρει καὶ ἐν ἔαρι ἔσται οὕτως
 On that day living waters shall flow out from Jerusalem, half of them to the eastern sea and half of them to the western sea; it shall continue in summer as in winter.
 Sir 50:8 ὡς ἄνθος ῥόδων ἐν ἡμέραις νέων ὡς κρίνα ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ ὕδατος ὡς βλαστὸς Λιβάνου ἐν ἡμέραις θέρους
 like roses in the days of the first fruits, like lilies by a spring of water, like a green shoot on Lebanon on a summer day;

13:29

οὕτως καὶ ὑμεῖς, ὅταν ἴδητε ταῦτα γινόμενα, γινώσκετε ὅτι ἐγγύς ἐστὶν ἐπὶ θύραις.
 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

Parallel to Philippians 4:5

Let your gentleness be known to everyone. The Lord is near.

Parallel to James 5:9

Beloved, do not grumble against one another, so that you may not be judged. See, the Judge is standing at the doors!

Parallel to Revelation 3:20

Listen! I am standing at the door, knocking; if you hear my voice and open the door, I will come in to you and eat with you, and you with me.

οὕτως καὶ – 2x in Mark –

7:18 And he said to them, "Then are you also without understanding? Do you not see that whatever goes into a man from outside cannot defile him,
 13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

ὅταν ἴδητε – 4x in NT –

Matt 24:33 So also, when you see all these things, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

Mark 13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

Luke 12:54 He also said to the multitudes, "When you see a cloud rising in the west, you say at once, 'A shower is coming'; and so it happens.

Luke 21:31 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that the kingdom of God is near.

ταῦτα – 79x in Mark –

γινώσκετε – present active indicative, see vs.28 above –

ὅτι ἐγγύς - see vs.28 above –

ἐπὶ θύραις – 2x in NT –

Matt 24:33 So also, when you see all these things, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

Mark 13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

θύραις – 39x in NT, 6x in Mark –

1:33 And the whole city was gathered together about the door.

2:2 And many were gathered together, so that there was no longer room for them, not even about the door; and he was preaching the word to them.

11:4 And they went away, and found a colt tied at the door out in the open street; and they untied it.

13:29 So also, when you see these things taking place, you know that he is near, at the very gates.

15:46 And he bought a linen shroud, and taking him down, wrapped him in the linen shroud, and laid him in a tomb which had been hewn out of the rock; and he rolled a stone against the door of the tomb.

16:3 And they were saying to one another, "Who will roll away the stone for us from the door of the tomb?"

13:30

ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν ὅτι οὐ μὴ παρέλθῃ ἡ γενεὰ αὕτη μέχρις οὗ ταῦτα πάντα γένηται.

Truly I tell you, this generation will not pass away until all these things have taken place.

ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν – 12x in Mark –

3:28 "Truly, I say to you, all sins will be forgiven the sons of men, and whatever blasphemies they utter;

8:12 And he sighed deeply in his spirit, and said, "Why does this generation seek a sign? Truly, I say to you, no sign shall be given to this generation."

9:1 And he said to them, "Truly, I say to you, there are some standing here who will not taste death before they see that the kingdom of God has come with power."

9:41 For truly, I say to you, whoever gives you a cup of water to drink because you bear the name of Christ, will by no means lose his reward.

10:15 Truly, I say to you, whoever does not receive the kingdom of God like a child shall not enter it."

10:29 Jesus said, "Truly, I say to you, there is no one who has left house or brothers or sisters or mother or father or children or lands, for my sake and for the gospel,

11:23 Truly, I say to you, whoever says to this mountain, 'Be taken up and cast into the sea,' and does not doubt in his heart, but believes that what he says will come to pass, it will be done for him.

12:43 And he called his disciples to him, and said to them, "Truly, I say to you, this poor widow has put in more than all those who are contributing to the treasury.

13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.

14:18 And as they were at table eating, Jesus said, "Truly, I say to you, one of you will betray me, one who is eating with me."

14:25 Truly, I say to you, I shall not drink again of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God."

14:30 And Jesus said to him, "Truly, I say to you, this very night, before the cock crows twice, you will deny me three times."

ἀμὴν – 14x in Mark – 12x in the form: ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν (14.9 includes a δε)-

14:9 And truly, I say to you, wherever the gospel is preached in the whole world, what she has done will be told in memory of her."

16:9 And they reported briefly to Peter and those with him all that they had been told. After this Jesus himself sent out by means of them, from east to west, the sacred and imperishable proclamation of salvation. Amen.

οὐ μὴ – 11x in Mark –

9:1 And he said to them, "Truly, I say to you, there are some standing here who will not taste death before they see that the kingdom of God has come with power."

9:41 For truly, I say to you, whoever gives you a cup of water to drink because you bear the name of Christ, will by no means lose his reward.

10:15 Truly, I say to you, whoever does not receive the kingdom of God like a child shall not enter it."

13:2 And Jesus said to him, "Do you see these great buildings? There will not be left here one stone upon another, that will not be thrown down."

13:2 And Jesus said to him, "Do you see these great buildings? There will not be left here one stone upon another, that will not be thrown down."

13:19 For in those days there will be such tribulation as has not been from the beginning of the creation which God created until now, and never will be.

13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.

13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

14:25 Truly, I say to you, I shall not drink again of the fruit of the vine until that day when I drink it new in the kingdom of God."
14:31 But he said vehemently, "If I must die with you, I will not deny you." And they all said the same.
16:18 they will pick up serpents, and if they drink any deadly thing, it will not hurt them; they will lay their hands on the sick, and they will recover."

παρέλθῃ – aorist active subjunctive –

γενεα – 5x in Mark –

8:12 And he sighed deeply in his spirit, and said, "Why does this generation seek a sign? Truly, I say to you, no sign shall be given to this generation."
8:12 And he sighed deeply in his spirit, and said, "Why does this generation seek a sign? Truly, I say to you, no sign shall be given to this generation."
8:38 For whoever is ashamed of me and of my words in this adulterous and sinful generation, of him will the Son of man also be ashamed, when he comes in the glory of his Father with the holy angels."
9:19 And he answered them, "O faithless generation, how long am I to be with you? How long am I to bear with you? Bring him to me."
13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.

μέχρις – 17x in NT –

Matt 11:23 And you, Caper'na-um, will you be exalted to heaven? You shall be brought down to Hades. For if the mighty works done in you had been done in Sodom, it would have remained until this day.
Matt 28:15 So they took the money and did as they were directed; and this story has been spread among the Jews to this day.
Mark 13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.
Luke 16:16 "The law and the prophets were until John; since then the good news of the kingdom of God is preached, and every one enters it violently.
Acts 10:30 And Cornelius said, "Four days ago, about this hour, I was keeping the ninth hour of prayer in my house; and behold, a man stood before me in bright apparel,
Acts 20:7 On the first day of the week, when we were gathered together to break bread, Paul talked with them, intending to depart on the morrow; and he prolonged his speech until midnight.
Romans 5:14 Yet death reigned from Adam to Moses, even over those whose sins were not like the transgression of Adam, who was a type of the one who was to come.
Romans 15:19 by the power of signs and wonders, by the power of the Holy Spirit, so that from Jerusalem and as far round as Illyr'icum I have fully preached the gospel of Christ,
Gal 4:19 My little children, with whom I am again in travail until Christ be formed in you!
Eph 4:13 until we all attain to the unity of the faith and of the knowledge of the Son of God, to mature manhood, to the measure of the stature of the fulness of Christ;
Phil 2:8 And being found in human form he humbled himself and became obedient unto death, even death on a cross.
Phil 2:30 for he nearly died for the work of Christ, risking his life to complete your service to me.
1Tim 6:14 I charge you to keep the commandment unstained and free from reproach until the appearing of our Lord Jesus Christ;
2Tim 2:9 the gospel for which I am suffering and wearing fetters like a criminal. But the word of God is not fettered.
Heb 3:14 For we share in Christ, if only we hold our first confidence firm to the end,
Heb 9:10 but deal only with food and drink and various ablutions, regulations for the body imposed until the time of reformation.
Heb 12:4 In your struggle against sin you have not yet resisted to the point of shedding your blood.

ταῦτα πάντα – 2x in Mark –

10:20 And he said to him, "Teacher, all these I have observed from my youth."
13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.

γένηται – aorist middle deponent subjunctive –

13:31

ὁ οὐρανὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ παρελεύσονται, οἱ δὲ λόγοι μου οὐ μὴ παρελεύσονται.
Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Parallel to Isaiah 51:6

ἄρατε εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑμῶν καὶ ἐμβλέψατε εἰς τὴν γῆν κάτω ὅτι ὁ οὐρανὸς ὡς καπνὸς ἐστερεώθη ἢ δὲ γῆ ὡς ἱμάτιον παλαιωθήσεται οἱ δὲ κατοικοῦντες τὴν γῆν ὡσπερ ταῦτα ἀποθανοῦνται τὸ δὲ σωτήριόν μου εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ἔσται ἢ δὲ δικαιοσύνη μου οὐ μὴ ἐκλίπη

Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look at the earth beneath; for the heavens will vanish like smoke, the earth will wear out like a garment, and those who live on it will die like gnats; but my salvation will be forever, and my deliverance will never be ended.

Parallel to Daniel 7:14

To him was given dominion and glory and kingship, that all peoples, nations, and languages should serve him. His dominion is an everlasting dominion that shall not pass away, and his kingship is one that shall never be destroyed.

ὁ οὐρανὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ - 19x in NT (with or without article), 75x in LXX –

Matt 5:18 For truly, I say to you, till heaven and earth pass away, not an iota, not a dot, will pass from the law until all is accomplished.
Matt 11:25 At that time Jesus declared, "I thank thee, Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that thou hast hidden these things from the wise and understanding and revealed them to babes;

Matt 24:35 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Matt 28:18 And Jesus came and said to them, "All authority in heaven and on earth has been given to me.

Mark 13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Luke 10:21 In that same hour he rejoiced in the Holy Spirit and said, "I thank thee, Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that thou hast hidden these things from the wise and understanding and revealed them to babes; yea, Father, for such was thy gracious will.

Luke 16:17 But it is easier for heaven and earth to pass away, than for one dot of the law to become void.

Luke 21:33 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Acts 4:24 And when they heard it, they lifted their voices together to God and said, "Sovereign Lord, who didst make the heaven and the earth and the sea and everything in them,

Acts 14:15 "Men, why are you doing this? We also are men, of like nature with you, and bring you good news, that you should turn from these vain things to a living God who made the heaven and the earth and the sea and all that is in them.

Acts 17:24 The God who made the world and everything in it, being Lord of heaven and earth, does not live in shrines made by man,

Eph 3:15 from whom every family in heaven and on earth is named,

Col 1:16 for in him all things were created, in heaven and on earth, visible and invisible, whether thrones or dominions or principalities or authorities -- all things were created through him and for him.

2Peter 3:7 But by the same word the heavens and earth that now exist have been stored up for fire, being kept until the day of judgment and destruction of ungodly men.

2Peter 3:13 But according to his promise we wait for new heavens and a new earth in which righteousness dwells.

Rev 5:13 And I heard every creature in heaven and on earth and under the earth and in the sea, and all therein, saying, "To him who sits upon the throne and to the Lamb be blessing and honor and glory and might for ever and ever!"

Rev 14:7 and he said with a loud voice, "Fear God and give him glory, for the hour of his judgment has come; and worship him who made heaven and earth, the sea and the fountains of water."

Rev 21:1 Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea was no more.

Rev 21:1 Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth; for the first heaven and the first earth had passed away, and the sea was no more.

Gen 1:1 ἐν ἀρχῇ ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν

In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.

Gen 2:4 αὕτη ἡ βίβλος γενέσεως οὐρανοῦ καὶ γῆς ὅτε ἐγένετο ἡ ἡμέρα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν

These are the generations of the heavens and the earth when they were created. In the day that the LORD God made the earth and the heavens,

Exod 20:11 ἐν γὰρ ἕξ ἡμέραις ἐποίησεν κύριος τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν καὶ πάντα τὰ ἐν αὐτοῖς καὶ κατέπαυσεν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐβδόμῃ διὰ τοῦτο εὐλόγησεν κύριος τὴν ἡμέραν τὴν ἐβδόμην καὶ ἡγίασεν αὐτὴν for in six days the LORD made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested the seventh day; therefore the LORD blessed the sabbath day and hallowed it.

Deut 4:26 διαμαρτύρομαι ὑμῖν σήμερον τὸν τε οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν ὅτι ἀπωλεία ἀπολείσθε ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς εἰς ἣν ὑμεῖς διαβαίνετε τὸν Ἰορδάνην ἐκεῖ κληρονομήσατε αὐτὴν οὐχὶ πολυχρονητε ἡμέρας ἐπ' αὐτῆς ἀλλ' ἡ ἐκτριβὴ ἐκτριβήσεσθε

I call heaven and earth to witness against you this day, that you will soon utterly perish from the land which you are going over the Jordan to possess; you will not live long upon it, but will be utterly destroyed.

Isa 13:13 ὁ γὰρ οὐρανὸς θυμωθήσεται καὶ ἡ γῆ σεισθήσεται ἐκ τῶν θεμελίων αὐτῆς διὰ θυμὸν ὀργῆς κυρίου σαβαωθ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἣ ἂν ἐπέλθῃ ὁ θυμὸς αὐτοῦ

Therefore I will make the heavens tremble, and the earth will be shaken out of its place, at the wrath of the LORD of hosts in the day of his fierce anger.

Isa 65:17 ἔσται γὰρ ὁ οὐρανὸς καινὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ καινὴ καὶ οὐ μὴ μνησθῶσιν τῶν προτέρων οὐδ' οὐ μὴ ἐπέλθῃ αὐτῶν ἐπὶ τὴν καρδίαν

"For behold, I create new heavens and a new earth; and the former things shall not be remembered or come into mind.

Isa 66:22 ὃν τρόπον γὰρ ὁ οὐρανὸς καινὸς καὶ ἡ γῆ καινὴ ἃ ἐγὼ ποιῶ μένει ἐνώπιόν μου λέγει κύριος οὕτως στήσεται τὸ σπέρμα ὑμῶν καὶ τὸ ὄνομα ὑμῶν

"For as the new heavens and the new earth which I will make shall remain before me, says the LORD; so shall your descendants and your name remain.

Hag 2:6 διότι τάδε λέγει κύριος παντοκράτωρ ἔτι ἅπαξ ἐγὼ σεισῶ τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν καὶ τὴν ξηρὰν

For thus says the LORD of hosts: Once again, in a little while, I will shake the heavens and the earth and the sea and the dry land;

Hag 2:21 εἰπὸν πρὸς Ζοροβαβελ τὸν τοῦ Σαλαθιηλ ἐκ φυλῆς Ἰουδα λέγων ἐγὼ σειῶ τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν καὶ τὴν ξηρὰν

"Speak to Zerub'babel, governor of Judah, saying, I am about to shake the heavens and the earth,

παρελεύσονται – 5x in Mark – here future middle deponent indicative – *it might be wise to note*

that this is the word used in Exodus 12:23 for the Passover (see also Ex.15:16) -

6:48 And he saw that they were making headway painfully, for the wind was against them. And about the fourth watch of the night he came to them, walking on the sea. He meant to pass by them,

13:30 Truly, I say to you, this generation will not pass away before all these things take place.

13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Exegetical Notes on Mark 13:24-31

Rev. Richard Jordan

13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

14:35 And going a little farther, he fell on the ground and prayed that, if it were possible, the hour might pass from him.

λόγοι μου – 10x in NT –

Matt 24:35 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Mark 13:31 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Luke 1:20 And behold, you will be silent and unable to speak until the day that these things come to pass, because you did not believe my words, which will be fulfilled in their time."

Luke 21:33 Heaven and earth will pass away, but my words will not pass away.

Luke 24:44 Then he said to them, "These are my words which I spoke to you, while I was still with you, that everything written about me in the law of Moses and the prophets and the psalms must be fulfilled."

John 5:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears my word and believes him who sent me, has eternal life; he does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.

John 8:52 The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham died, as did the prophets; and you say, If any one keeps my word, he will never taste death."

John 14:23 Jesus answered him, "If a man loves me, he will keep my word, and my Father will love him, and we will come to him and make our home with him.

John 14:24 He who does not love me does not keep my words; and the word which you hear is not mine but the Father's who sent me.

John 15:20 Remember the word that I said to you, A servant is not greater than his master.' If they persecuted me, they will persecute you; if they kept my word, they will keep yours also.

οὐ μὴ - 11x in Mark – see vs.30 above –