

## Isaiah 9:2-7

### 9:1

הָעַם הַהֹלְכִים בַּחֹשֶׁךְ רָאוּ אֹרֶן גָּדוֹל יְשִׁבֵי בְּאֶרֶץ צְלֵמֹת אֹרֶן נִגְזַר עֲלֵיהֶם:

ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμψει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς

2e - The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.

הָעַם הַהֹלְכִים בַּחֹשֶׁךְ - 5x in BHS - *walk in darkness*

Isaiah 9:1 The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.  
Job 29:3 when his lamp shone upon my head, and by his light I walked through darkness;  
Prov 2:13 who forsake the paths of uprightness to walk in the ways of darkness,  
Qoh 6:4 For it comes into vanity and goes into darkness, and in darkness its name is covered;  
Lam 3:2 he has driven and brought me into darkness without any light;

צְלֵמֹת - BHS Hapax -

ἐν χώρᾳ - 14x in LXX - *in the land* - Job 1:1 Ps 114:9 Qoh 5:7 Isa 7:18 Isa 9:1 Isa 19:19 Isa 19:20 Isa 21:14 Isa 37:12 Lam 1:1 Dan 11:42 DanTh 3:1 DanTh 8:2 1Mac 8:3

σκιᾷ θανάτου - 14x in LXX - *shadow of death* -

Job 3:5 ἐκλάβοι δὲ αὐτὴν σκότος καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου ἐπέλθοι ἐπ' αὐτὴν γνόφος Let gloom and deep darkness claim it. Let clouds dwell upon it; let the blackness of the day terrify it.  
Job 12:22 ἀνακαλύπτων βαθέα ἐκ σκότους ἐξήγαγεν δὲ εἰς φῶς σκιὰν θανάτου He uncovers the deeps out of darkness, and brings deep darkness to light.  
Job 24:17 ὅτι ὁμοθυμαδὸν τὸ πρωὶ αὐτοῖς σκιᾷ θανάτου ὅτι ἐπιγνώσεται παραχᾶς σκιᾷ θανάτου For deep darkness is morning to all of them; for they are friends with the terrors of deep darkness.  
Job 24:17 ὅτι ὁμοθυμαδὸν τὸ πρωὶ αὐτοῖς σκιᾷ θανάτου ὅτι ἐπιγνώσεται παραχᾶς σκιᾷ θανάτου For deep darkness is morning to all of them; for they are friends with the terrors of deep darkness.  
Job 28:3 τάξιν ἔθετο σκότει καὶ πᾶν πέρας αὐτὸς ἐξακριβάζεται λίθος σκοτία καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου Men put an end to darkness, and search out to the farthest bound the ore in gloom and deep darkness.  
Ps 22:4 εἰάν γάρ καὶ πορευθῶ ἐν μέσῳ σκιᾷς θανάτου οὐ φοβηθήσομαι κακὰ ὅτι σὺ μετ' ἐμοῦ εἶ ἡ ῥάβδος σου καὶ ἡ βακτηρία σου ἀντὰ μέ παρεκάλεσαν Even though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no evil; for thou art with me; thy rod and thy staff, they comfort me.  
Ps 43:20 ὅτι ἐταπεινώσας ἡμᾶς ἐν τόπῳ κακώσεως καὶ ἐπεκάλυπεν ἡμᾶς σκιᾷ θανάτου that thou shouldst have broken us in the place of jackals, and covered us with deep darkness.  
Ps 87:7 ἔθεντό με ἐν λάκκῳ καταπτώτων ἐν σκοτεινοῖς καὶ ἐν σκιᾷ θανάτου Thou hast put me in the depths of the Pit, in the regions dark and deep.  
Ps 106:10 καθημένους ἐν σκότει καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου πεπεδημένους ἐν πτωχείᾳ καὶ σιδήρῳ Some sat in darkness and in gloom, prisoners in affliction and in irons,  
Ps 106:14 καὶ ἐξήγαγεν αὐτοὺς ἐκ σκότους καὶ σκιᾷς θανάτου καὶ τοὺς δεσμοὺς αὐτῶν διέρρηξεν he brought them out of darkness and gloom, and broke their bonds asunder.  
Isa 9:1 ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμψει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined..  
Jer 13:16 ὅστε τῷ κυρίῳ θεῷ ὑμῶν δόξαν πρὸ τοῦ συσκοτάσαι καὶ πρὸς τοῦ προσκόψαι πόδας ὑμῶν ἐπ' ὄρη σκοτεινᾶ καὶ ἀναμενεῖτε εἰς φῶς καὶ ἐκεῖ σκιᾷ θανάτου καὶ τεθήσονται εἰς σκότος Give glory to the LORD your God before he brings darkness, before your feet stumble on the twilight mountains, and while you look for light he turns it into gloom and makes it deep darkness.  
Amos 5:8 ποιῶν πάντα καὶ μετασκευάζων καὶ ἐκτρέπων εἰς τὸ πρωὶ σκιὰν θανάτου καὶ ἡμέραν εἰς νύκτα συσκοτάζων ὁ προσκαλούμενος τὸ ὕδωρ τῆς θαλάσσης καὶ ἐκχέων αὐτὸ ἐπὶ προσώπου τῆς γῆς κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ ὄνομα αὐτὸ He who made the Pleiades and Orion, and turns deep darkness into the morning, and darkens the day into night, who calls for the waters of the sea, and pours them out upon the surface of the earth, the LORD is his name,  
Od 9:79 ἐπιφάναι τοῖς ἐν σκότει καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου καθημένοις τοῦ κατευθῆναι τοὺς πόδας ἡμῶν εἰς ὄδον εἰρήνης ὡδὴ Ἡσαίου

הָעַם הַהֹלְכִים בַּחֹשֶׁךְ - 19x in BHS, 4x in Isaiah - *in darkness*

Josh 2:5 and when the gate was to be closed, at dark, the men went out; where the men went I do not know; pursue them quickly, for you will overtake them."  
1Sam 2:9 "He will guard the feet of his faithful ones; but the wicked shall be cut off in darkness; for not by might shall a man prevail.  
Isaiah 9:1 The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined..  
Isaiah 47:5 Sit in silence, and go into darkness, O daughter of the Chalde'ans; for you shall no more be called the mistress of kingdoms.

Isaiah 49:9 saying to the prisoners, 'Come forth,' to those who are in darkness, 'Appear.' They shall feed along the ways, on all bare heights shall be their pasture;

Isaiah 58:10 if you pour yourself out for the hungry and satisfy the desire of the afflicted, then shall your light rise in the darkness and your gloom be as the noonday.

Ezekiel 8:12 Then he said to me, "Son of man, have you seen what the elders of the house of Israel are doing in the dark, every man in his room of pictures? For they say, 'The LORD does not see us, the LORD has forsaken the land.'"

Micah 7:8 Rejoice not over me, O my enemy; when I fall, I shall rise; when I sit in darkness, the LORD will be a light to me.

Psalms 88:13 But I, O LORD, cry to thee; in the morning my prayer comes before thee.

Psalms 112:4 Light rises in the darkness for the upright; the LORD is gracious, merciful, and righteous.

Job 15:23 He wanders abroad for bread, saying, 'Where is it?' He knows that a day of darkness is ready at his hand;

Job 17:13 If I look for Sheol as my house, if I spread my couch in darkness,

Job 24:16 In the dark they dig through houses; by day they shut themselves up; they do not know the light.

Prov 2:13 who forsake the paths of uprightness to walk in the ways of darkness,

Prov 20:20 If one curses his father or his mother, his lamp will be put out in utter darkness.

Qoh 2:14 The wise man has his eyes in his head, but the fool walks in darkness; and yet I perceived that one fate comes to all of them.

Qoh 5:16 This also is a grievous evil: just as he came, so shall he go; and what gain has he that he toiled for the wind,

Qoh 6:4 For it comes into vanity and goes into darkness, and in darkness its name is covered;

Qoh 6:4 For it comes into vanity and goes into darkness, and in darkness its name is covered;

## ἐν σκότει - 4x in Isaiah -

Isa 9:1 ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμπει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.

Isa 29:15 οὐαὶ οἱ βαθέως βουλήν ποιῶντες καὶ οὐ διὰ κυρίου οὐαὶ οἱ ἐν κρυφῇ βουλήν ποιῶντες καὶ ἔσται ἐν σκότει τὰ ἔργα αὐτῶν καὶ ἔροῦσιν τίς ἡμᾶς ἐώρακεν καὶ τίς ἡμᾶς γνώσεται ἢ ἃ ἡμεῖς ποιούμεν Woe to those who hide deep from the LORD their counsel, whose deeds are in the dark, and who say, "Who sees us? Who knows us?"

Isa 42:7 ἀνοιξάτω ὀφθαλμοὺς τυφλῶν ἐξαγαγεῖν ἐκ δεσμῶν δεδεμένους καὶ ἐξ οἴκου φυλακῆς καθημένους ἐν σκότει to open the eyes that are blind, to bring out the prisoners from the dungeon, from the prison those who sit in darkness.

Isa 50:10 τίς ἐν ὑμῖν ὁ φοβούμενος τὸν κύριον ἀκουσάτω τῆς φωνῆς τοῦ παιδὸς αὐτοῦ οἱ πορευόμενοι ἐν σκότει οὐκ ἔστιν αὐτοῖς φῶς πεποιθᾶτε ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματι κυρίου καὶ ἀντιστηρίσασθε ἐπὶ τῷ θεῷ Who among you fears the LORD and obeys the voice of his servant, who walks in darkness and has no light, yet trusts in the name of the LORD and relies upon his God?

## גְּדוֹל אֹר - 2x in BHS - great light -

Isaiah 9:1: הָעַם הַהֹלְכִים בְּחֹשֶׁךְ יֵאָדָּו אֹר גְּדוֹל יִשְׁבִּי בְּאֶרֶץ צְלֵמוֹת אֹר נִגְהַ עֲלֵיהֶם:

The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.

Psalms 136:7: לְעֹשֶׂה אֹרִים גְּדֹלִים כִּי לְעוֹלָם חֶסֶד: to him who made the great lights, for his steadfast love endures for ever;

## φῶς μέγα - 2x in LXX -

Ps 135:7 τῷ ποιήσαντι φῶτα μεγάλα μόνω ὅτι εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα τὸ ἔλεος αὐτοῦ to him who made the great lights, for his steadfast love endures for ever;

Isa 9:1 ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμπει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.

## φῶς λάμπει - 2x in LXX - light shines -

Prov 4:18 αἱ δὲ ὁδοὶ τῶν δικαίων ὁμοίως φωτὶ λάμπουσιν προπορεύονται καὶ φωτίζουσιν ἕως καταρθώση ἡ ἡμέρα But the path of the righteous is like the light of dawn,

Isa 9:1 ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμπει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς The people who walked in darkness have seen a great light; those who lived in a land of deep darkness-- on them light has shined.

## λάμπει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς - LXX Hapax, but similar is -

Matt 5:16 οὕτως λαμψάτω τὸ φῶς ὑμῶν ἔμπροσθεν τῶν ἀνθρώπων, ὅπως ἴδωσιν ὑμῶν τὰ καλὰ ἔργα καὶ δοξάσωσιν τὸν πατέρα ὑμῶν τὸν ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς. Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works and give glory to your Father who is in heaven.

## φῶς - 32x in Isaiah - light -

2:5 καὶ νῦν ὁ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακωβ δεῦτε πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου O house of Jacob, come, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

4:5 καὶ ἦξει καὶ ἔσται πᾶς τόπος τοῦ ὄρους Σιών καὶ πάντα τὰ περικύκλω αὐτῆς σκιάσει νεφέλη ἡμέρας καὶ ὡς καπνοῦ καὶ ὡς φωτὸς πυρὸς καιομένου νυκτὸς πάση τῇ δόξῃ σκεπασθήσεται Then the LORD will create over the whole site of Mount Zion and over her assemblies a cloud by day, and smoke and the shining of a flaming fire by night; for over all the glory there will be a canopy and a pavilion.

5:20 [2x] οὐαὶ οἱ λέγοντες τὸ πονηρὸν καλὸν καὶ τὸ καλὸν πονηρὸν οἱ τιθέντες τὸ σκότος φῶς καὶ τὸ φῶς σκότος οἱ τιθέντες τὸ πικρὸν γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ γλυκὺ πικρὸν Woe to those who call evil good and good evil, who put darkness for light and light for darkness, who put bitter for sweet and sweet for bitter!

9:1 [2x] ὁ λαὸς ὁ πορευόμενος ἐν σκότει ἴδετε φῶς μέγα οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν χώρᾳ καὶ σκιᾷ θανάτου φῶς λάμπει ἐφ' ὑμᾶς But there will be no gloom for her that was in anguish. In the former time he brought into contempt the land of Zeb'ulun and the land of Naph'tali, but in the latter time he will make glorious the way of the sea, the land beyond the Jordan, Galilee of the nations.

10:17 καὶ ἔσται τὸ φῶς τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ εἰς πῦρ καὶ ἀγιάσει αὐτόν ἐν πυρὶ καιομένῳ καὶ φάγεται ὡσεὶ χόρτον τὴν ὕλην τῆς ἡμέρας ἐκεῖνη The light of Israel will become a fire, and his Holy One a flame; and it will burn and devour his thorns and briars in one day.

13:10 [2x] οἱ γὰρ ἀστέρες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ὁ Ὠρίων καὶ πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ φῶς οὐ δώσουσιν καὶ σκοτισθήσεται τὸ ἥλιου ἀνατέλλοντος καὶ ἡ σελήνη οὐ δώσει τὸ φῶς αὐτῆς For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its light.

18:4 ὅτι οὕτως εἶπέν μοι κύριος ἀσφάλεια ἔσται ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ πόλει ὡς φῶς καύματος μεσημβρίας καὶ ὡς νεφέλη δρόσου ἡμέρας ἀμήτου ἔσται For thus the LORD said to me: "I will quietly look from my dwelling like clear heat in sunshine, like a cloud of dew in the heat of harvest."

26:9 ἢ ἐπιθυμῶ ἡ ψυχὴ ἡμῶν ἐκ νυκτὸς ὀρθρίζει το πνευμά μου πρὸς σέ ὁ θεὸς διότι φῶς τὰ προστάγματά σου ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς δικαιοσύνην μάθετε οἱ ἐνοικοῦντες ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς My soul yearns for thee in the night, my spirit within me earnestly seeks thee. For when thy judgments are in the earth, the inhabitants of the world learn righteousness.

30:26 [3x] καὶ ἔσται τὸ φῶς τῆς σελήνης ὡς τὸ φῶς τοῦ ἡλίου καὶ τὸ φῶς τοῦ ἡλίου ἔσται ἑπταπλάσιον ἐν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὅταν ἰάσῃται κύριος τὸ σύντριμμα τοῦ λαοῦ αὐτοῦ καὶ τὴν ὀδύνην τῆς πληγῆς σου ἰάσεται Moreover the light of the moon will be as the light of the sun, and the light of the sun will be sevenfold, as the light of seven days, in the day when the LORD binds up the hurt of his people, and heals the wounds inflicted by his blow.

42:6 ἐγὼ κύριος ὁ θεὸς ἐκάλεσά σε ἐν δικαιοσύνῃ καὶ κρατήσω τῆς χειρὸς σου καὶ ἐνισχύσω σε καὶ ἔδωκά σε εἰς διαθήκην γένους εἰς φῶς ἐθνῶν "I am the LORD, I have called you in righteousness, I have taken you by the hand and kept you; I have given you as a covenant to the people, a light to the nations,

42:16 καὶ ἄξω τυφλοὺς ἐν ὁδῷ ἢ οὐκ ἔγνωσαν καὶ τρίβους οὐκ ἤδεισαν πατήσαι ποιήσω αὐτούς ποιήσω αὐτοῖς τὸ σκότος εἰς φῶς καὶ τὰ σκολιά εἰς εὐθείαν ταῦτα τὰ ῥήματα ποιήσω καὶ οὐκ ἐγκαταλείψω αὐτούς And I will lead the blind in a way that they know not, in paths that they have not known I will guide them. I will turn the darkness before them into light, the rough places into level ground. These are the things I will do, and I will not forsake them.

45:7 ἐγὼ ὁ κατασκευάσας φῶς καὶ ποιήσας σκότος ὁ ποιῶν εἰρήνην καὶ κτίζων κακὰ ἐγὼ κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ ποιῶν ταῦτα πάντα I form light and create darkness, I make weal and create woe, I am the LORD, who do all these things.

49:6 καὶ εἶπέν μοι μέγα σοὶ ἔστιν τοῦ κληθῆναι σε παῖδά μου τοῦ στήσαι τὰς φυλάς Ἰακωβ καὶ τὴν διασπορὰν τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ἐπιστρέψαι ἰδοὺ τέθεικά σε εἰς διαθήκην γένους εἰς φῶς ἐθνῶν τοῦ εἶναι σε εἰς σωτηρίαν ἕως ἐσχάτου he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;

50:10 τίς ἐν ὑμῖν ὁ φοβούμενος τὸν κύριον ἀκουσάτω τῆς φωνῆς τοῦ παιδὸς αὐτοῦ οἱ πορευόμενοι ἐν σκότει οὐκ ἔστιν αὐτοῖς φῶς πεποίθατε ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματι κυρίου καὶ ἀντιστηρίσασθε ἐπὶ τῷ θεῷ Who among you fears the LORD and obeys the voice of his servant, who walks in darkness and has no light, yet trusts in the name of the LORD and relies upon his God?

50:11 ἰδοὺ πάντες ὑμεῖς πῦρ καίετε καὶ κατισχύετε φλόγα πορεύεσθε τῷ φωτὶ τοῦ πυρὸς ὑμῶν καὶ τῇ φλογί ἢ ἐξεκαύσατε δι' ἐμὲ ἐγένετο ταῦτα ὑμῖν ἐν λύπῃ κοιμηθήσεσθε Behold, all you who kindle a fire, who set brands alight! Walk by the light of your fire, and by the brands which you have kindled! This shall you have from my hand: you shall lie down in torment.

51:4 ἀκούσατέ μου ἀκούσατε λαός μου καὶ οἱ βασιλεῖς πρὸς με ἐνωτίσασθε ὅτι νόμος παρ' ἐμοῦ ἐξελεύσεται καὶ ἡ κρίσις μου εἰς φῶς ἐθνῶν "Listen to me, my people, and give ear to me, my nation; for a law will go forth from me, and my justice for a light to the peoples.

51:5 ἐγγίζει ταχὺ ἡ δικαιοσύνη μου καὶ ἐξελεύσεται ὡς φῶς τὸ σωτήριόν μου καὶ εἰς τὸν βραχίονά μου ἔθνη ἐλπιοῦσιν ἐμὲ νῆσοι ὑπομενοῦσιν καὶ εἰς τὸν βραχίονά μου ἐλπιοῦσιν My deliverance draws near speedily, my salvation has gone forth, and my arms will rule the peoples; the coastlands wait for me, and for my arm they hope.

53:11 ἀπὸ τοῦ πόνου τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτοῦ δεῖξαι αὐτῷ φῶς καὶ πλάσαι τῇ συνέσει δικαιοῦσαι δικαίον ἐν δουλεύοντα πολλοῖς καὶ τὰς ἀμαρτίας αὐτῶν αὐτὸς ἀνοίσει he shall see the fruit of the travail of his soul and be satisfied; by his knowledge shall the righteous one, my servant, make many to be accounted righteous; and he shall bear their iniquities.

58:8 τότε ραγήσεται πρόμιον τὸ φῶς σου καὶ τὰ ἰάματά σου ταχὺ ἀνατελεῖ καὶ προπορεύεται ἔμπροσθέν σου ἡ δικαιοσύνη σου καὶ ἡ δόξα τοῦ θεοῦ περιστελεῖ σε Then shall your light break forth like the dawn, and your healing shall spring up speedily; your righteousness shall go before you, the glory of the LORD shall be your rear guard.

58:10 καὶ δῶς πεινῶντι τὸν ἄρτον ἐκ ψυχῆς σου καὶ ψυχὴν τεταπεινωμένην ἐμπλήσης τότε ἀνατελεῖ ἐν τῷ σκότει τὸ φῶς σου καὶ τὸ σκότος σου ὡς μεσημβρία if you pour yourself out for the hungry and satisfy the desire of the afflicted, then shall your light rise in the darkness and your gloom be as the noonday.

59:9 διὰ τοῦτο ἀπέστη ἡ κρίσις ἀπ' αὐτῶν καὶ οὐ μὴ καταλάβῃ αὐτοὺς δικαιοσύνη ὑπομεινάντων αὐτῶν φῶς ἐγένετο αὐτοῖς σκότος μείναντες ἀγῆν ἐν ἀωρίᾳ περιεπάτησαν Therefore justice is far from us, and righteousness does not overtake us; we look for light, and behold, darkness, and for brightness, but we walk in gloom.

60:1 φωτίζου φωτίζου Ἱερουσαλὴμ ἦκει γὰρ σου τὸ φῶς καὶ ἡ δόξα κυρίου ἐπὶ σὲ ἀνατέταλκεν Arise, shine; for your light has come, and the glory of the LORD has risen upon you.

60:3 καὶ πορεύσονται βασιλεῖς τῷ φωτὶ σου καὶ ἔθνη τῇ λαμπρότητί σου And nations shall come to your light, and kings to the brightness of your rising.

60:19 καὶ οὐκ ἔσται σοὶ ὁ ἥλιος εἰς φῶς ἡμέρας οὐδὲ ἀνατολὴ σελήνης φωτιεῖ σοὶ τὴν νύκτα ἀλλ' ἔσται σοὶ κύριος φῶς αἰώνιον καὶ ὁ θεὸς δόξα σου The sun shall be no more your light by day, nor for brightness shall the moon give light to you by night; but the LORD will be your everlasting light, and your God will be your glory.

60:19 καὶ οὐκ ἔσται σοὶ ὁ ἥλιος εἰς φῶς ἡμέρας οὐδὲ ἀνατολὴ σελήνης φωτιεῖ σοὶ τὴν νύκτα ἀλλ' ἔσται σοὶ κύριος φῶς αἰώνιον καὶ ὁ θεὸς δόξα σου The sun shall be no more your light by day, nor for brightness shall the moon give light to you by night; but the LORD will be your everlasting light, and your God will be your glory.

60:20 οὐ γὰρ δύσεται ὁ ἥλιός σοι καὶ ἡ σελήνη σοὶ οὐκ ἐκλείψει ἔσται γὰρ κύριός σοι φῶς αἰώνιον καὶ ἀναπληρωθήσονται αἱ ἡμέραι τοῦ πένθους σου Your sun shall no more go down, nor your moon withdraw itself; for the LORD will be your everlasting light, and your days of mourning shall be ended.

62:1 διὰ Σιών οὐ σιωπήσομαι καὶ διὰ Ἱερουσαλὴμ οὐκ ἀνήσω ἕως ἂν ἐξέλθῃ ὡς φῶς ἡ δικαιοσύνη μου τὸ δὲ σωτήριόν μου ὡς λαμπράς καυθήσεται For Zion's sake I will not keep silent, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until her vindication goes forth as brightness, and her salvation as a burning torch.

9:2

הַרְבִּית הַגִּי \*לֹא\*\* לֹא הִגְדִּלְתָּ הַמְשֶׁה הַמְשֶׁה וְהַמְשֶׁה לְפָנָי כִּי מְשֶׁה תַחַב בְּקִצְרֵי כַּאֲשֶׁר יִגְלוּ  
בְּחֶקְלְךָ מִלְּשָׁלָה

τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὃ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὃν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα

3e - γὰρ ῥάβδον τῶν ἀπαιτούντων διεσκέδασεν κύριος ὡς τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐπὶ Μαδιαμ

You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

הִגְדִּלְתָּ - 117x in BHS, 9x in Isaiah - hifil perfect 20x in BHS -

1Sam 12:24, 1Sam 20:41, Isaiah 9:2, Isaiah 28:29, Jer 48:26, Jer 48:42, Joel 2:20, Joel 2:21, Psalms 38:17, Psalms 41:10, Psalms 55:13, Psalms 126:2, Psalms 126:3, Psalms 138:2, Qoh 1:16, Qoh 2:4, Lam 1:9, Dan 8:4, Dan 8:8, Dan 8:11,

1:2 Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth; for the LORD has spoken: "Sons have I reared and brought up, but they have rebelled against me. 9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

10:15 Shall the axe vaunt itself over him who hews with it, or the saw magnify itself against him who wields it? As if a rod should wield him who lifts it, or as if a staff should lift him who is not wood!

23:4 Be ashamed, O Sidon, for the sea has spoken, the stronghold of the sea, saying: "I have neither travailed nor given birth, I have neither reared young men nor brought up virgins."

28:29 This also comes from the LORD of hosts; he is wonderful in counsel, and excellent in wisdom.

42:21 The LORD was pleased, for his righteousness' sake, to magnify his law and make it glorious.

44:14 He cuts down cedars; or he chooses a holm tree or an oak and lets it grow strong among the trees of the forest; he plants a cedar and the rain nourishes it.

49:21 Then you will say in your heart: Who has borne me these? I was bereaved and barren, exiled and put away, but who has brought up these? Behold, I was left alone; whence then have these come?"

51:18 There is none to guide her among all the sons she has borne; there is none to take her by the hand among all the sons she has brought up.

κατήγαγες - 75x in LXX, 5x in Isaiah -

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὃ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὃν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

Isa 26:5 [2x] ὃς ταπεινώσας κατήγαγες τοὺς ἐνοικούντας ἐν ὑψηλοῖς πόλεις ὀχυρὰς καταβαλεῖς καὶ κατὰξεις ἕως ἐδάφους For he has brought low the inhabitants of the height, the lofty city. He lays it low, lays it low to the ground, casts it to the dust.

Isa 63:3 πλήρης καταπεπατημένης καὶ τῶν ἔθνῶν οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνὴρ μετ' ἐμοῦ καὶ κατεπάτησα αὐτούς ἐν θυμῷ καὶ κατέθλασα αὐτούς ὡς γῆν καὶ κατήγαγον τὸ αἶμα αὐτῶν εἰς γῆν "I have trodden the wine press alone, and from the peoples no one was with me; I trod them in my anger and trampled them in my wrath; their lifeblood is sprinkled upon my garments, and I have stained all my raiment.

Isa 63:6 καὶ κατεπάτησα αὐτούς τῇ ὀργῇ μου καὶ κατήγαγον τὸ αἶμα αὐτῶν εἰς γῆν I trod down the peoples in my anger, I made them drunk in my wrath, and I poured out their lifeblood on the earth."

εὐφροσύνη - 171x in LXX -34x in Isaiah -

9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὃ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὃν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

12:3 καὶ ἀντλήσετε ὕδωρ μετ' εὐφροσύνης ἐκ τῶν πηγῶν τοῦ σωτηρίου With joy you will draw water from the wells of salvation.

14:7 ἀνεπαύσατο πεποιθῶς πᾶσα ἡ γῆ βοᾷ μετ' εὐφροσύνης The whole earth is at rest and quiet; they break forth into singing.

14:11 κατέβη δὲ εἰς ἄδου ἡ δόξα σου ἢ πολλῇ σου εὐφροσύνη ὑποκάτω σου στρώσουσιν σῆψιν καὶ τὸ κατακάλυμμά σου σκώληξ Your pomp is brought down to Sheol, the sound of your harps; maggots are the bed beneath you, and worms are your covering.

16:10 καὶ ἀρθήσεται εὐφροσύνη καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα ἐκ τῶν ἀμπελώνων σου καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἀμπελώσιν σου οὐ μὴ εὐφρανθήσονται καὶ οὐ μὴ πατήσουσιν οἶνον εἰς τὰ ὑπολήμια πέπανται γάρ And joy and gladness are taken away from the fruitful field; and in the vineyards no songs are sung, no shouts are raised; no treader treads out wine in the presses; the vintage shout is hushed.

22:13 αὐτοὶ δὲ ἐποίησαντο εὐφροσύνην καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα σφάζοντες μόσχους καὶ θύοντες πρόβατα ὥστε φαγεῖν κρέα καὶ πεῖν οἶνον λέγοντες φάγωμεν καὶ πίωμεν αὐρίον γάρ ἀποθήσκομεν and behold, joy and gladness, slaying oxen and killing sheep, eating flesh and drinking wine. "Let us eat and drink, for tomorrow we die."

24:8 πέπανται εὐφροσύνη τυμπάνων πέπανται αὐθάδεια καὶ πλοῦτος ἀσεβῶν πέπανται φωνὴ κιθάρας The mirth of the timbrels is stilled,

24:11 ὁλοῦζετε περὶ τοῦ οἴνου πανταχῇ πέπανται πᾶσα εὐφροσύνη τῆς γῆς There is an outcry in the streets for lack of wine; all joy has reached its eventide; the gladness of the earth is banished.

25:6 καὶ ποιήσει κύριος σαβαωθ πᾶσι τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος τοῦτο πίνονται εὐφροσύνην πίνονται οἶνον χρίσονται μύρον On this mountain the LORD of hosts will make for all peoples a feast of fat things, a feast of wine on the lees, of fat things full of marrow, of wine on the lees well refined.

29:19 [2x] καὶ ἀγαλλιάσονται πτωχοὶ διὰ κύριον ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ καὶ οἱ ἀπηλπισμένοι τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐμπλησθήσονται εὐφροσύνης The meek shall obtain fresh joy in the LORD, and the poor among men shall exult in the Holy One of Israel.

32:13 ἡ γῆ τοῦ λαοῦ μου ἀκανθα καὶ χόρτος ἀναβήσεται καὶ ἐκ πάσης οἰκίας εὐφροσύνη ἀρθήσεται πόλις πλουσία for the soil of my people growing up in thorns and briers; yea, for all the joyous houses in the joyful city.

32:14 οἶκος ἐγκαταλελειμμένος πλοῦτον πόλεως καὶ οἶκους ἐπιθυμητοὺς ἀφήσουσιν καὶ ἔσονται αἱ κῶμαι σπήλαια ἕως τοῦ αἰῶνος εὐφροσύνη ὄνων ἀργίων βοσκήματα ποιμένων For the palace will be forsaken, the populous city deserted; the hill and the watchtower will become dens for ever, a joy of wild asses, a pasture of flocks;

35:7 καὶ ἡ ἀνύδρος ἔσται εἰς ἔλη καὶ εἰς τὴν διψῶσαν γῆν πηγὴ ὕδατος ἔσται ἐκεῖ εὐφροσύνη ὀρνέων ἔπαυλις καλάμου καὶ ἔλη the burning sand shall become a pool, and the thirsty ground springs of water; the haunt of jackals shall become a swamp, the grass shall become reeds and rushes.

35:10 καὶ συνηγμένοι διὰ κύριον ἀποστραφήσονται καὶ ἤξουσιν εἰς Σιων μετ' εὐφροσύνης καὶ εὐφροσύνη αἰῶνιος ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν ἐπὶ γὰρ κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν αἰνεσις καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα καὶ εὐφροσύνη καταλήμψεται αὐτούς ἀπέδρα ὀδύνη And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

35:10 [2x] καὶ συνηγμένοι διὰ κύριον ἀποστραφήσονται καὶ ἤξουσιν εἰς Σιων μετ' εὐφροσύνης καὶ εὐφροσύνη αἰῶνιος ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν ἐπὶ γὰρ κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν αἰνεσις καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα καὶ εὐφροσύνη καταλήμψεται αὐτούς ἀπέδρα ὀδύνη And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

44:23 εὐφράνθητε οὐρανοὶ ὅτι ἠλέησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν Ἰσραὴλ σαλπίζατε θεμέλια τῆς γῆς βοήσατε ὄρη εὐφροσύνην οἱ βουνοὶ καὶ πάντα τὰ ξύλα τὰ ἐν αὐτοῖς ὅτι ἐλυτρώσατο ὁ θεὸς τὸν Ἰακωβ καὶ Ἰσραὴλ δοξαστήσεται Sing, O heavens, for the LORD has done it; shout, O depths of the earth; break forth into singing, O mountains, O forest, and every tree in it! For the LORD has redeemed Jacob, and will be glorified in Israel.

48:20 ἔξελθε ἐκ Βαβυλῶνος φεύγων ἀπὸ τῶν Χαλδαίων φωνὴν εὐφροσύνης ἀναγγείλατε καὶ ἀκουστὸν γενέσθω τοῦτο ἀπαγγείλατε ἕως ἐσχάτου τῆς γῆς λέγετε ἔρρυσάτο κύριος τὸν δούλον αὐτοῦ Ἰακωβ Go forth from Babylon, flee from Chaldea, declare this with a shout of joy, proclaim it, send it forth to the end of the earth; say, "The LORD has redeemed his servant Jacob!"

49:13 εὐφραίνεσθε οὐρανοὶ καὶ ἀγαλλιᾶσθω ἡ γῆ ῥηξάτωσαν τὰ ὄρη εὐφροσύνην καὶ οἱ βουνοὶ δικαιοσύνην ὅτι ἠλέησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ καὶ τοὺς ταπεινοὺς τοῦ λαοῦ αὐτοῦ παρεκάλεσεν Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.

51:3 καὶ σὲ νῦν παρακαλέσω Σιων καὶ παρεκάλεσα πάντα τὰ ἔρημα αὐτῆς καὶ θήσω τὰ ἔρημα αὐτῆς ὡς παράδεισον κυρίου εὐφροσύνην καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα εὐρήσουσιν ἐν αὐτῇ ἐξομολόγησιν καὶ φωνὴν αἰνέσεως For the LORD will comfort Zion; he will comfort all her waste places, and will make her wilderness like Eden, her desert like the garden of the LORD; joy and gladness will be found in her, thanksgiving and the voice of song.

51:11 [2x] καὶ λελυτρωμένοις ὑπὸ γὰρ κυρίου ἀποστραφήσονται καὶ ἤξουσιν εἰς Σιων μετ' εὐφροσύνης καὶ ἀγαλλιάματος αἰῶνιου ἐπὶ γὰρ τῆς κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν ἀγαλλιάσις καὶ αἰνεσις καὶ εὐφροσύνη καταλήμψεται αὐτούς ἀπέδρα ὀδύνη καὶ λ And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

52:9 ῥηξάτω εὐφροσύνην ἅμα τὰ ἔρημα Ἱερουσαλημ ὅτι ἠλέησεν κύριος αὐτὴν καὶ ἔρρυσάτο Ἱερουσαλημ Break forth together into singing, you waste places of Jerusalem; for the LORD has comforted his people, he has redeemed Jerusalem.

55:12 ἐν γὰρ εὐφροσύνῃ ἐξελεύσεσθε καὶ ἐν χαρᾷ διδάχθησεσθε τὰ γὰρ ὄρη καὶ οἱ βουνοὶ ἐξαλούνται προσδεχόμενοι ὑμᾶς ἐν χαρᾷ καὶ πάντα τὰ ξύλα τοῦ ἀγροῦ ἐπικροτήσιν τοῖς κλάδοις "For you shall go out in joy, and be led forth in peace; the mountains and the hills before you shall break forth into singing, and all the trees of the field shall clap their hands.

60:15 διὰ τὸ γεγενῆσθαι σε ἐγκαταλελειμμένην καὶ μεμιστημένην καὶ οὐκ ἦν ὁ βοηθῶν καὶ θήσω σε ἀγαλλίαμα αἰῶνιον εὐφροσύνην γενεῶν γενεαῖς Whereas you have been forsaken and hated, with no one passing through, I will make you majestic for ever, a joy from age to age.

61:3 δοθῆναι τοῖς πενθοῦσιν Σιων δόξαν ἀντὶ σποδοῦ ἄλειμμα εὐφροσύνης τοῖς πενθοῦσιν καταστολὴν δόξης ἀντὶ πνεύματος ἀκηδίας καὶ κληθήσονται γενεαὶ δικαιοσύνης φύτευμα κυρίου εἰς δόξαν to grant to those who mourn in Zion -- to give them a garland instead of ashes, the oil of gladness instead of mourning, the mantle of praise instead of a faint spirit; that they may be called oaks of righteousness, the planting of the LORD, that he may be glorified.

61:7 οὕτως ἐκ δευτέρας κληρονομήσουσιν τὴν γῆν καὶ εὐφροσύνη αἰῶνιος ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς αὐτῶν Instead of your shame you shall have a double portion, instead of dishonor you shall rejoice in your lot; therefore in your land you shall possess a double portion; yours shall be everlasting joy.

61:10 [2x] καὶ εὐφροσύνη εὐφρανθήσονται ἐπὶ κύριον ἀγαλλιᾶσθω ἡ ψυχὴ μου ἐπὶ τῷ κυρίῳ ἐνέδυσεν γὰρ με ἱμάτιον σωτηρίου καὶ χιτῶνα εὐφροσύνης ὡς νυμφίῳ περιέθηκέν μοι μίτραν καὶ ὡς νύμφην κατεκόσμησέν με κόσμῳ I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.

65:14 ἴδου οἱ δουλεύοντές μοι ἀγαλλιᾶσονται ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ ὑμεῖς δὲ κεκράξεσθε διὰ τὸν πόνον τῆς καρδίας ὑμῶν καὶ ἀπὸ συντριβῆς πνεύματος ὀλολύξετε behold, my servants shall sing for gladness of heart, but you shall cry out for pain of heart, and shall wail for anguish of spirit.

65:18 [2x] ἀλλ' εὐφροσύνην καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα εὐρήσουσιν ἐν αὐτῇ ὅτι ἴδου ἐγὼ ποιῶ Ἱερουσαλημ ἀγαλλίαμα καὶ τὸν λαόν μου εὐφροσύνην But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.

66:5 ἀκούσατε τὸ ῥῆμα κυρίου οἱ τρέμοντες τὸν λόγον αὐτοῦ εἶπατε ἀδελφοὶ ἡμῶν τοῖς μισοῦσιν ἡμᾶς καὶ βδελυσσομένοις ἵνα τὸ ὄνομα κυρίου δοξασθῇ καὶ ὀφθῇ ἐν τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ αὐτῶν κάκεινοι αἰσχυνθήσονται Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy"; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

## εὐφρανθήσονται - 256x in LXX - 31x in Isaiah -

Isa 9:2 [2x] τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὃ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραινομένοι ἐν ἀμίτῳ καὶ ὃν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκύλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder..

Isa 9:16 διὰ τοῦτο ἐπὶ τοὺς νεανίσκους αὐτῶν οὐκ εὐφρανθήσεται ὁ θεὸς καὶ τοὺς ὀρφανούς αὐτῶν καὶ τὰς χήρας αὐτῶν οὐκ ἐλεήσει ὅτι πάντες ἀνομοὶ καὶ πονηροὶ καὶ πᾶν στόμα λαλεῖ ἄδικα ἐπὶ πᾶσιν τούτοις οὐκ ἀπεστράφη ὁ θεὸς for those who lead this people lead them astray, and those who are led by them are swallowed up.

Isa 12:6 ἀγαλλιᾶσθε καὶ εὐφραίνεσθε οἱ κατοικοῦντες Σιων ὅτι ὑψώθη ὁ ἅγιος τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ἐν μέσῳ αὐτῆς Shout, and sing for joy, O inhabitant of Zion, for great in your midst is the Holy One of Israel."

Isa 14:8 καὶ τὰ ξύλα τοῦ Λιβάνου εὐφράνθησαν ἐπὶ σοὶ καὶ ἡ κέδρος τοῦ Λιβάνου ἀφ' οὗ σὺ κεκοίμησαι οὐκ ἀνέβη ὁ κόπτων ἡμᾶς The cypresses rejoice at you, the cedars of Lebanon, saying, Since you were laid low, no hewer comes up against us.'

Isa 14:29 μὴ εὐφρανθεῖτε πάντες οἱ ἀλλόφυλοι συνετριβή γὰρ ὁ ζυγὸς τοῦ παῖοντος ὑμᾶς ἐκ γὰρ σπέρματος ὄφρων ἐξελεύσεται ἔκγονα ἀσπίδων καὶ τὰ ἔκγονα αὐτῶν ἐξελεύσονται ὄφεις πετόμενοι "Rejoice not, O Philistia, all of you, that the rod which smote you is broken, for from the serpent's root will come forth an adder, and its fruit will be a flying serpent.

Isa 16:10 καὶ ἀρθήσεται εὐφροσύνη καὶ ἀγαλλίαμα ἐκ τῶν ἀμπελώνων σου καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἀμπελώσιν σου οὐ μὴ εὐφρανθήσονται καὶ οὐ μὴ πατήσουσιν οἶνον εἰς τὰ ὑπολήνια πέπανται γὰρ And joy and gladness are taken away from the fruitful field; and in the vineyards no songs are sung, no shouts are raised; no treader treads out wine in the presses; the vintage shout is hushed.

Isa 24:7 πειθήσεται οἶνος πειθήσεται ἄμπελος στενάζουσιν πάντες οἱ εὐφραϊνόμενοι τὴν ψυχὴν The wine mourns, the vine languishes, all the merry-hearted sigh.

Isa 24:14 οὗτοι φωνῆ βοήσονται οἱ δὲ καταλειφθέντες ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς εὐφρανθήσονται ἅμα τῇ δόξῃ κυρίου ταραχθήσεται τὸ ὕδωρ τῆς θαλάσσης They lift up their voices, they sing for joy; over the majesty of the LORD they shout from the west.

Isa 25:9 καὶ ἐροῦσιν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐκείνῃ ἰδοὺ ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν ἐφ' ᾧ ἠλπίζομεν καὶ ἠγαλλιώμεθα καὶ εὐφρανθησόμεθα ἐπὶ τῇ σωτηρίᾳ ἡμῶν It will be said on that day, "Lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, that he might save us. This is the LORD; we have waited for him; let us be glad and rejoice in his salvation."

Isa 26:19 ἀναστήσονται οἱ νεκροὶ καὶ ἐγερθήσονται οἱ ἐν τοῖς μνημείοις καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται οἱ ἐν τῇ γῇ ἡ γὰρ δρόσος ἡ παρὰ σοῦ ἴαμα αὐτοῖς ἔστιν ἡ δὲ γῆ τῶν ἀσεβῶν πεσεῖται Thy dead shall live, their bodies shall rise. O dwellers in the dust, awake and sing for joy! For thy dew is a dew of light, and on the land of the shades thou wilt let it fall.

Isa 28:22 καὶ ὑμεῖς μὴ εὐφρανθεῖτε μηδὲ ἰσχυσάτωσαν ὑμῶν οἱ δεσμοὶ διότι συντετελεσμένα καὶ συντετιμημένα πράγματα ἤκουσα παρὰ κυρίου σαβαωθ ἃ ποιήσει ἐπὶ πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν Now therefore do not scoff, lest your bonds be made strong; for I have heard a decree of destruction from the Lord GOD of hosts upon the whole land.

Isa 28:26 καὶ παιδευθήσεται κρίματι θεοῦ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσεται For he is instructed aright; his God teaches him.

Isa 30:29 [2x] μὴ διὰ παντὸς δεῖ ὑμᾶς εὐφραίνεσθαι καὶ εἰσπορεύεσθαι εἰς τὰ ἁγία μου διὰ παντὸς ὡσεὶ ἑορτάζοντας καὶ ὡσεὶ εὐφραϊνομένους εἰσελθεῖν μετὰ αὐλοῦ εἰς τὸ ὄρος τοῦ κυρίου πρὸς τὸν θεὸν τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.

Isa 35:1 εὐφράνθητι ἔρημος διψῶσα ἀγαλλιᾶσθω ἔρημος καὶ ἀνθείτω ὡς κρίνον The wilderness and the dry land shall be glad, the desert shall rejoice and blossom; like the crocus

Isa 41:16 καὶ λικμήσεις καὶ ἄνεμος λήμυεται αὐτούς καὶ καταγιγίς διασπερεῖ αὐτούς σὺ δὲ εὐφρανθήσῃ ἐν τοῖς ἁγίοις Ἰσραὴλ καὶ ἀγαλλιᾶσονται You shall winnow them and the wind shall carry them away, and the tempest shall scatter them. And you shall rejoice in the LORD; in the Holy One of Israel you shall glory.

Isa 42:11 [2x] εὐφράνθητι ἔρημος καὶ αἱ κῶμαι αὐτῆς ἐπαύλεις καὶ οἱ κατοικοῦντες Κηδάρ εὐφρανθήσονται οἱ κατοικοῦντες Πέτρων ἀπ' ἄκρων τῶν ὄρων βοήσουσιν Let the desert and its cities lift up their voice, the villages that Kedar inhabits; let the inhabitants of Sela sing for joy, let them shout from the top of the mountains.

Isa 44:23 εὐφράνθητε οὐρανοὶ ὅτι ἠλέησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν Ἰσραὴλ σαλπίασατε θεμέλια τῆς γῆς βοήσατε ὄρη εὐφροσύνην οἱ βουνοὶ καὶ πάντα τὰ ξύλα τὰ ἐν αὐτοῖς ὅτι ἐλυτρώσατο ὁ θεὸς τὸν Ἰακώβ καὶ Ἰσραὴλ δοξασθήσεται Sing, O heavens, for the LORD has done it; shout, O depths of the earth; break forth into singing, O mountains, O forest, and every tree in it! For the LORD has redeemed Jacob, and will be glorified in Israel.

Isa 45:8 εὐφρανθήτω ὁ οὐρανὸς ἄνωθεν καὶ αἱ νεφέλαι βανάτωσαν δικαιοσύνην ἀνατειλάτω ἡ γῆ ἔλεος καὶ δικαιοσύνην ἀνατειλάτω ἅμα ἐγὼ εἰμι κύριος ὁ κτίσας σε "Shower, O heavens, from above, and let the skies rain down righteousness; let the earth open, that salvation may sprout forth, and let it cause righteousness to spring up also; I the LORD have created it.

Isa 49:13 εὐφράνεσθε οὐρανοὶ καὶ ἀγαλλιᾶσθω ἡ γῆ ρηξάτωσαν τὰ ὄρη εὐφροσύνην καὶ οἱ βουνοὶ δικαιοσύνην ὅτι ἠλέησεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ καὶ τοὺς ταπεινοὺς τοῦ λαοῦ αὐτοῦ παρεκάλεσεν Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.

Isa 52:8 ὅτι φωνῆ τῶν φυλασσόντων σε ὑψώθη καὶ τῇ φωνῇ ἅμα εὐφρανθήσονται ὅτι ὀφθαλμοὶ πρὸς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὄψονται ἡνίκα ἂν ἐλεήσει κύριος τὴν Σιων Hark, your watchmen lift up their voice, together they sing for joy; for eye to eye they see the return of the LORD to Zion.

Isa 54:1 εὐφράνθητι στείρα ἡ οὐ τίκτουσα ρῆξον καὶ βόησον ἡ οὐκ ὠδίνουσα ὅτι πολλὰ τὰ τέκνα τῆς ἐρήμου μάλλον ἢ τῆς ἐχούσης τὸν ἄνδρα εἶπεν γὰρ κύριος "Sing, O barren one, who did not bear; break forth into singing and cry aloud, you who have not been in travail! For the children of the desolate one will be more than the children of her that is married, says the LORD.

Isa 56:7 εἰσάξω αὐτούς εἰς τὸ ὄρος τὸ ἅγιόν μου καὶ εὐφρανῶ αὐτούς ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ τῆς προσευχῆς μου τὰ ὀλοκαυτώματα αὐτῶν καὶ αἱ θυσίαι αὐτῶν ἔσονται δεκταὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου μου ὁ γὰρ οἴκός μου οἶκος προσευχῆς κληθῆ these I will bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer; their burnt offerings and their sacrifices will be accepted on my altar; for my house shall be called a house of prayer for all peoples.

Isa 61:10 καὶ εὐφροσύνη εὐφρανθήσονται ἐπὶ κύριον ἀγαλλιᾶσθω ἡ ψυχὴ μου ἐπὶ τῷ κυρίῳ ἐνέδυσεν γὰρ με ἱμάτιον σωτηρίου καὶ χιτῶνα εὐφροσύνης ὡς νυμφίω περιέθηκέν μοι μίτραν καὶ ὡς νύμφην κατεκόσμησέν με κόσμῳ I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.

Isa 62:5 [2x] καὶ ὡς συνοικῶν νεανίσκος παρθένῳ οὕτως κατοικήσουσιν οἱ υἱοὶ σου μετὰ σοῦ καὶ ἔσται ὡς τρόπον εὐφρανθήσεται νυμφίος ἐπὶ νύμφῃ οὕτως εὐφρανθήσεται κύριος ἐπὶ σοί For as a young man marries a virgin, so shall your sons marry you, and as the bridegroom rejoices over the bride, so shall your God rejoice over you.

Isa 65:13 διὰ τοῦτο τάδε λέγει κύριος ἰδοὺ οἱ δουλεύοντές μοι φάγονται ὑμεῖς δὲ πεινάσετε ἰδοὺ οἱ δουλεύοντές μοι πίνονται ὑμεῖς δὲ διψήσετε ἰδοὺ οἱ δουλεύοντές μοι εὐφρανθήσονται ὑμεῖς δὲ ἀσχυθησέσθε Therefore thus says the Lord GOD: "Behold, my servants shall eat, but you shall be hungry; behold, my servants shall drink, but you shall be thirsty; behold, my servants shall rejoice, but you shall be put to shame;

Isa 65:19 καὶ ἀγαλλιάσομαι ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλημ καὶ εὐφρανθήσομαι ἐπὶ τῷ λαῷ μου καὶ οὐκέτι μὴ ἀκουσθῆ ἔν αὐτῇ φωνὴ κλαυθμοῦ οὐδὲ φωνὴ κραυγῆς I will rejoice in Jerusalem, and be glad in my people; no more shall be heard in it the sound of weeping and the cry of distress.

Isa 66:10 εὐφράνθητι Ἱερουσαλημ καὶ πανηγυρίσατε ἐν αὐτῇ πάντες οἱ ἀγαπῶντες αὐτήν χάριτε χαρᾶ πάντες ὅσοι πενθεῖτε ἐπ' αὐτῆς "Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

### ἐν ἀμῆτῳ - 6x in LXX -

Prov 10:5 διεσώθη ἀπὸ καύματος υἱὸς νοήμων ἀνεμόφθορος δὲ γίνεται ἐν ἀμῆτῳ υἱὸς παράνομος A son who gathers in summer is prudent, but a son who sleeps in harvest brings shame.

Prov 20:4 ὄνειδιζόμενος ὀκνηρὸς οὐκ ἀισχύνεται ὡσαύτως καὶ ὁ δαιριζόμενος σίτον ἐν ἀμῆτῳ The sluggard does not plow in the autumn; he will seek at harvest and have nothing.

Prov 25:13 ὡσπερ ἐξοδος χιόνος ἐν ἀμῆτῳ κατὰ καῦμα ὠφελεῖ οὕτως ἄγγελος πιστὸς τοὺς ἀποστειλαντας αὐτόν ψυχᾶς γὰρ τῶν αὐτῷ χρωμένων ὠφελεῖ Like the cold of snow in the time of harvest is a faithful messenger to those who send him, he refreshes the spirit of his masters.

Prov 26:1 ὡσπερ δρόσος ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὡσπερ ὑετὸς ἐν θέρει οὕτως οὐκ ἔστιν ἄφρονι τιμὴ Like snow in summer or rain in harvest, so honor is not fitting for a fool.

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὁ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὄν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

Mic 7:1 οἴμμοι ὅτι ἐγενόμην ὡς συνάγων καλάμην ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὡς ἐπιφυλλίδα ἐν τρυγῆτῳ οὐχ ὑπάρχοντος βότρου τοῦ φαγεῖν τὰ πρωτόγονα οἴμμοι ψυχῆ Woe is me! For I have become as when the summer fruit has been gathered, as when the vintage has been gleaned: there is no cluster to eat, no first-ripe fig which my soul desires.

### οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα - 4x in LXX -

Num 31:27 καὶ διελεῖτε τὰ σκῦλα ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν πολεμιστῶν τῶν ἐκπορευομένων εἰς τὴν παράταξιν καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον πάσης συναγωγῆς and divide the booty into two parts, between the warriors who went out to battle and all the congregation.

Ps 67:13 ὁ βασιλεὺς τῶν δυνάμεων τοῦ ἀγαπητοῦ καὶ ὠραιότητι τοῦ οἴκου διελέσθαι σκῦλα "The kings of the armies, they flee, they flee!" The women at home divide the spoil,

Prov 16:19 κρείσσων πραῦθυμος μετὰ ταπεινώσεως ἢ ὅς διαιρεῖται σκῦλα μετὰ ὑβριστῶν It is better to be of a lowly spirit with the poor than to divide the spoil with the proud.

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὁ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὄν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

### διαιρούμενοι - 45x in LXX, 2x in Isaiah -

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὁ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὄν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

Isa 30:28 καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτοῦ ὡς ὕδωρ ἐν φάραγγι σύρον ἤξει ἕως τοῦ τραχήλου καὶ διαιρεθήσεται τοῦ ἔθνη ταράξει ἐπὶ πλανήσει ματαία καὶ διώξεται αὐτοὺς πλάνησις καὶ λήμνεται αὐτοὺς κατὰ πρόσωπον αὐτῶν his breath is like an overflowing stream that reaches up to the neck; to sift the nations with the sieve of destruction, and to place on the jaws of the peoples a bridle that leads astray.

### σκῦλα - 107x in LXX, 8x in Isaiah - spoils

Isa 8:1 καὶ εἶπεν κύριος πρὸς με λαβὲ σεαυτῷ τόμον καινοῦ μεγάλου καὶ γράψον εἰς αὐτόν γραφίδι ἀνθρώπου τοῦ ὀξέως προνομήν ποιῆσαι σκῦλων πάρεστιν γάρ Then the LORD said to me, "Take a large tablet and write upon it in common characters, Belonging to Ma'her-shal'al-hash-baz."

Isa 8:4 διότι πρὶν ἢ γινῶναι τὸ παιδίον καλεῖν πατέρα ἢ μητέρα λήμνεται δύναμιν Δαμασκοῦ καὶ τὰ σκῦλα Σαμαρείας ἔναντι βασιλέως Ἀσσυρίων for before the child knows how to cry My father' or My mother,' the wealth of Damascus and the spoil of Sama'ria will be carried away before the king of Assyria."

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὁ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφραίνόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὄν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

Isa 10:6 τὴν ὀργὴν μου εἰς ἔθνος ἀνομον ἀποστελῶ καὶ τῷ ἐμῷ λαῷ συντάξω ποιῆσαι σκῦλα καὶ προνομήν καὶ καταπατεῖν τὰς πόλεις καὶ θεῖναι αὐτάς εἰς κοινοτόν Against a godless nation I send him, and against the people of my wrath I command him, to take spoil and seize plunder, and to tread them down like the mire of the streets.

Isa 33:4 νῦν δὲ συναχθήσεται τὰ σκῦλα ἡμῶν μικροῦ καὶ μεγάλου ὄν τρόπον ἐάν τις συναγάγη ἀκρίδας οὕτως ἐμπαίξουσιν ἡμῖν and spoil is gathered as the caterpillar gathers; as locusts leap, men leap upon it.

Isa 49:24 μὴ λήμνεται τις παρὰ γίγαντος σκῦλα καὶ ἐάν ἀίχμαλωτεύσῃ τις ἀδίκως σωθήσεται Can the prey be taken from the mighty, or the captives of a tyrant be rescued?

Isa 49:25 οὕτως λέγει κύριος ἐάν τις ἀίχμαλωτεύσῃ γίγαντα λήμνεται σκῦλα λαμβάνων δὲ παρὰ ἰσχύοντος σωθήσεται ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν κρίσιν σου κρινῶ καὶ ἐγὼ τοὺς υἱοὺς σου ῥύσομαι Surely, thus says the LORD: "Even the captives of the mighty shall be taken, and the prey of the tyrant be rescued, for I will contend with those who contend with you, and I will save your children.

Isa 53:12 διὰ τοῦτο αὐτὸς κληρονομήσει πολλοὺς καὶ τῶν ἰσχυρῶν μεριεῖ σκῦλα ἀνθ' ὧν παρεδόθη εἰς θάνατον ἢ ψυχῆ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἀνόμοις ἐλογίσθη καὶ αὐτὸς ἀμαρτίας πολλῶν ἀνήνεγκεν καὶ διὰ τὰς ἀμαρτίας αὐτῶν παρεδόθη Therefore I will divide

him a portion with the great, and he shall divide the spoil with the strong; because he poured out his soul to death, and was numbered with the transgressors; yet he bore the sin of many, and made intercession for the transgressors.

### διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα - 4x in LXX - *divide the spoils*

Num 31:27 καὶ διελείτε τὰ σκῦλα ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν πολεμιστῶν τῶν ἐκπορευομένων εἰς τὴν παράταξιν καὶ ἀνὰ μέσον πάσης συναγωγῆς and divide the booty into two parts, between the warriors who went out to battle and all the congregation.

Ps 67:13 ὁ βασιλεὺς τῶν δυνάμεων τοῦ ἀγαπητοῦ καὶ ὠραιότητι τοῦ οἴκου διελέσθαι σκῦλα "The kings of the armies, they flee, they flee!" The women at home divide the spoil,

Prov 16:19 κρείσσων πραῦθυμος μετὰ ταπεινώσεως ἢ ὅς διαιρεῖται σκῦλα μετὰ ὑβριστῶν It is better to be of a lowly spirit with the poor than to divide the spoil with the proud.

Isa 9:2 τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ λαοῦ ὁ κατήγαγες ἐν εὐφροσύνῃ σου καὶ εὐφρανθήσονται ἐνώπιόν σου ὡς οἱ εὐφρανόμενοι ἐν ἀμῆτῳ καὶ ὄν τρόπον οἱ διαιρούμενοι σκῦλα You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

### לְשׂוֹלֵם בְּחֶלְקָם - this pair occurs 10x in BHS - *divide the spoil*

Gen 49:27 Benjamin is a ravenous wolf, in the morning devouring the prey, and at even dividing the spoil."

Exod 15:9 The enemy said, I will pursue, I will overtake, I will divide the spoil, my desire shall have its fill of them. I will draw my sword, my hand shall destroy them."

Josh 22:8 he said to them, "Go back to your homes with much wealth, and with very many cattle, with silver, gold, bronze, and iron, and with much clothing; divide the spoil of your enemies with your brethren."

Judg 5:Are they not finding and dividing the spoil? -- A maiden or two for every man; spoil of dyed stuffs for Sis'era, spoil of dyed stuffs embroidered, two pieces of dyed work embroidered for my neck as spoil?"

Isaiah 9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

Isaiah 33:23 Your tackle hangs loose; it cannot hold the mast firm in its place, or keep the sail spread out. Then prey and spoil in abundance will be divided; even the lame will take the prey.

Isaiah 53:12 Therefore I will divide him a portion with the great, and he shall divide the spoil with the strong; because he poured out his soul to death, and was numbered with the transgressors; yet he bore the sin of many, and made intercession for the transgressors.

Zech 14:1 Behold, a day of the LORD is coming, when the spoil taken from you will be divided in the midst of you.

Psalms 68:13 though they stay among the sheepfolds -- the wings of a dove covered with silver, its pinions with green gold.

Prov 16:19 It is better to be of a lowly spirit with the poor than to divide the spoil with the proud.

### וַיַּגְדֵּל הַגּוֹי - this pair 2x in BHS - *multiply the nation*

Gen 35:11 וַיִּרְבֶּה גּוֹי And God said to him, "I am God Almighty: be fruitful and multiply; a nation and a company of nations shall come from you, and kings shall spring from you.

Isaiah 9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

### הִגְדִּילָהּ - 9x in BHS Isaiah - *become great*

1:2 Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth; for the LORD has spoken: "Sons have I reared and brought up, but they have rebelled against me.

9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

10:15 Shall the axe vaunt itself over him who hews with it, or the saw magnify itself against him who wields it? As if a rod should wield him who lifts it, or as if a staff should lift him who is not wood!

23:4 Be ashamed, O Sidon, for the sea has spoken, the stronghold of the sea, saying: "I have neither travailed nor given birth, I have neither reared young men nor brought up virgins."

28:29 This also comes from the LORD of hosts; he is wonderful in counsel, and excellent in wisdom.

42:21 The LORD was pleased, for his righteousness' sake, to magnify his law and make it glorious.

44:14 He cuts down cedars; or he chooses a holm tree or an oak and lets it grow strong among the trees of the forest; he plants a cedar and the rain nourishes it.

49:21 Then you will say in your heart: Who has borne me these? I was bereaved and barren, exiled and put away, but who has brought up these? Behold, I was left alone; whence then have these come?"

51:18 There is none to guide her among all the sons she has borne; there is none to take her by the hand among all the sons she has brought up.

### הִשְׂמְחָהּ - 94x in BHS, 15x in Isaiah - *joy, gladness, mirth* -

9:2 [2x] You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.

16:10 And joy and gladness are taken away from the fruitful field; and in the vineyards no songs are sung, no shouts are raised; no treader treads out wine in the presses; the vintage shout is hushed.

22:13 and behold, joy and gladness, slaying oxen and killing sheep, eating flesh and drinking wine. "Let us eat and drink, for tomorrow we die."

24:11 There is an outcry in the streets for lack of wine; all joy has reached its eventide; the gladness of the earth is banished.

29:19 The meek shall obtain fresh joy in the LORD, and the poor among men shall exult in the Holy One of Israel.

30:29 You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.

35:10 And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

35:10 And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.



51:3 For the LORD will comfort Zion; he will comfort all her waste places, and will make her wilderness like Eden, her desert like the garden of the LORD; joy and gladness will be found in her, thanksgiving and the voice of song.  
 51:11 [2x] And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.  
 55:12 "For you shall go out in joy, and be led forth in peace; the mountains and the hills before you shall break forth into singing, and all the trees of the field shall clap their hands.  
 61:7 Instead of your shame you shall have a double portion, instead of dishonor you shall rejoice in your lot; therefore in your land you shall possess a double portion; yours shall be everlasting joy.  
 66:5 Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy"; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

### שְׂמָחָה -9x in Isaiah-*rejoice, be glad* -

9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.  
 9:16 for those who lead this people lead them astray, and those who are led by them are swallowed up.  
 14:8 The cypresses rejoice at you, the cedars of Lebanon, saying, Since you were laid low, no hewer comes up against us.'  
 14:29 "Rejoice not, O Philistia, all of you, that the rod which smote you is broken, for from the serpent's root will come forth an adder, and its fruit will be a flying serpent.  
 25:9 It will be said on that day, "Lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, that he might save us. This is the LORD; we have waited for him; let us be glad and rejoice in his salvation."  
 39:2 And Hezeki'ah welcomed them; and he showed them his treasure house, the silver, the gold, the spices, the precious oil, his whole armory, all that was found in his storehouses. There was nothing in his house or in all his realm that Hezeki'ah did not show them.  
 56:7 these I will bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer; their burnt offerings and their sacrifices will be accepted on my altar; for my house shall be called a house of prayer for all peoples.  
 65:13 Therefore thus says the Lord GOD: "Behold, my servants shall eat, but you shall be hungry; behold, my servants shall drink, but you shall be thirsty; behold, my servants shall rejoice, but you shall be put to shame;  
 66:10 "Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

### בְּקָצִיר - 8x in BHS Isaiah-*the process of harvesting* -

9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.  
 16:9 Therefore I weep with the weeping of Jazer for the vine of Sibmah; I drench you with my tears, O Heshbon and Ele-a'leh; for upon your fruit and your harvest the battle shout has fallen.  
 17:5 And it shall be as when the reaper gathers standing grain and his arm harvests the ears, and as when one gleanes the ears of grain in the Valley of Reph'aim.  
 17:11 though you make them grow on the day that you plant them, and make them blossom in the morning that you sow; yet the harvest will flee away in a day of grief and incurable pain.  
 18:4 For thus the LORD said to me: "I will quietly look from my dwelling like clear heat in sunshine, like a cloud of dew in the heat of harvest."  
 18:5 For before the harvest, when the blossom is over, and the flower becomes a ripening grape, he will cut off the shoots with pruning hooks, and the spreading branches he will hew away.  
 23:3 and were on many waters; your revenue was the grain of Shihor, the harvest of the Nile; you were the merchant of the nations.  
 27:11 When its boughs are dry, they are broken; women come and make a fire of them. For this is a people without discernment; therefore he who made them will not have compassion on them, he that formed them will show them no favor.

### יְגִילוּ -11x in BHS Isaiah -*rejoicing* -

9:2 You have multiplied the nation, you have increased its joy; they rejoice before you as with joy at the harvest, as people exult when dividing plunder.  
 25:9 It will be said on that day, "Lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, that he might save us. This is the LORD; we have waited for him; let us be glad and rejoice in his salvation."  
 29:19 The meek shall obtain fresh joy in the LORD, and the poor among men shall exult in the Holy One of Israel.  
 35:1 The wilderness and the dry land shall be glad, the desert shall rejoice and blossom; like the crocus  
 35:2 it shall blossom abundantly, and rejoice with joy and singing. The glory of Lebanon shall be given to it, the majesty of Carmel and Sharon. They shall see the glory of the LORD, the majesty of our God.  
 41:16 You shall winnow them and the wind shall carry them away, and the tempest shall scatter them. And you shall rejoice in the LORD; in the Holy One of Israel you shall glory.  
 49:13 Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.  
 61:10 I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.  
 65:18 But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.  
 65:19 I will rejoice in Jerusalem, and be glad in my people; no more shall be heard in it the sound of weeping and the cry of distress.  
 66:10 "Rejoice with Jerusalem, and be glad for her, all you who love her; rejoice with her in joy, all you who mourn over her;

### 9:3

כִּי אֶת-עַל-סִבְלֹו וְאֶת מִטְהָ שְׂכֻמוֹ שִׁבְטַ הַנִּגְשָׁ בּוֹ הַחֲתָתָ כִּיּוֹם מִדְּיָן;

διότι ἀφήρηται ὁ ζυγὸς ὃ ἐπ' αὐτῶν κείμενος καὶ ἡ ῥάβδος ἢ ἐπὶ τοῦ τραχήλου αὐτῶν τὴν γὰρ ῥάβδον τῶν ἀπαιτούντων διεσκεδάσεν κύριος ὡς τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ ἐπὶ Μαδιαμ

4e - For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

*ζυγός - 64x in LXX, 12x in Isaiah - a bar or frame of wood by which two draft animals are joined at the head or neck in order to work together effectively in pulling a plow, harrow, or wagon - an instrument for weighing objects -*

Isa 5:18 οὐαὶ οἱ ἐπισπώμενοι τὰς ἀμαρτίας ὡς σχοινίῳ μακρῷ καὶ ὡς ζυγοῦ ἱμάντι δαμάλεως τὰς ἀνομίας Woe to those who draw iniquity with cords of falsehood, who draw sin as with cart ropes,

Isa 9:3 διότι ἀφήρηται ὁ ζυγὸς ὁ ἐπ' αὐτῶν κείμενος καὶ ἡ ῥάβδος ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ τραχήλου αὐτῶν τὴν γὰρ ῥάβδον τῶν ἀπαιτούντων διεσκέδασεν κύριος ὡς τῆ ἡμέρᾳ τῆ ἐπὶ Μαδιαμ For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

Isa 10:27 καὶ ἔσται ἐν τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐκείνῃ ἀφαιρεθήσεται ὁ φόβος αὐτοῦ ἀπὸ σοῦ καὶ ὁ ζυγὸς αὐτοῦ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὤμου σου καὶ καταφθαρήσεται ὁ ζυγὸς ἀπὸ τῶν ὤμων ὑμῶν And in that day his burden will depart from your shoulder, and his yoke will be destroyed from your neck. " He has gone up from Rimmon,

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Isa 14:5 συνέτριψεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν ζυγὸν τῶν ἀμαρτωλῶν τὸν ζυγὸν τῶν ἀρχόντων The LORD has broken the staff of the wicked, the scepter of rulers,

Isa 14:5 συνέτριψεν ὁ θεὸς τὸν ζυγὸν τῶν ἀμαρτωλῶν τὸν ζυγὸν τῶν ἀρχόντων The LORD has broken the staff of the wicked, the scepter of rulers,

Isa 14:25 τοῦ ἀπολέσαι τοὺς Ἀσσυρίους ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς τῆς ἐμῆς καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν ὄρεων μου καὶ ἔσονται εἰς καταπάτημα καὶ ἀφαιρεθήσεται ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὁ ζυγὸς αὐτῶν καὶ τὸ κῦδος αὐτῶν ἀπὸ τῶν ὤμων ἀφαιρεθήσεται that I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains trample him under foot; and his yoke shall depart from them, and his burden from their shoulder."

Isa 14:29 μὴ εὐφρανεῖσθε πάντες οἱ ἀλλόφυλοι συνετριβή γὰρ ὁ ζυγὸς τοῦ παιόντος ὑμᾶς ἐκ γὰρ σπέρματος ὄφρων ἐξελεύσεται ἔκγονα ἀσπίδων καὶ τὰ ἔκγονα αὐτῶν ἐξελεύσονται ὄφεις πετόμενοι "Rejoice not, O Philistia, all of you, that the rod which smote you is broken, for from the serpent's root will come forth an adder, and its fruit will be a flying serpent.

Isa 40:12 τίς ἐμέτρησεν τὴ χεῖρὶ τὸ ὕδωρ καὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν σπιθαμῇ καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν ὄρακί τίς ἔστησεν τὰ ὄρη σταθμῷ καὶ τὰς νάπας ζυγῷ Who has measured the waters in the hollow of his hand and marked off the heavens with a span, enclosed the dust of the earth in a measure and weighed the mountains in scales and the hills in a balance?

Isa 40:15 εἰ πάντα τὰ ἔθνη ὡς σταγῶν ἀπὸ κάδου καὶ ὡς ροπῆ ζυγοῦ ἐλογίσθησαν καὶ ὡς σίελος λογισθήσονται Behold, the nations are like a drop from a bucket, and are accounted as the dust on the scales; behold, he takes up the isles like fine dust.

Isa 46:6 οἱ συμβαλλόμενοι χρυσίον ἐκ μαρσιπίου καὶ ἀργύριον ἐν ζυγῷ στήσουσιν ἐν σταθμῷ καὶ μισθωσάμενοι χρυσοχόον ἐποίησαν χειροποίητα καὶ κύψαντες προσκυνοῦσιν αὐτοῖς Those who lavish gold from the purse, and weigh out silver in the scales, hire a goldsmith, and he makes it into a god; then they fall down and worship!

Isa 47:6 παρωξύνθη ἐπὶ τῷ λαῷ μου ἐμίανας τὴν κληρονομίαν μου ἐγὼ ἔδωκα εἰς τὴν χεῖρά σου σὺ δὲ οὐκ ἔδωκας αὐτοῖς ἔλεος τοῦ πρεσβυτέρου ἐβάρυνας τὸν ζυγὸν σφόδρα I was angry with my people, I profaned my heritage; I gave them into your hand, you showed them no mercy; on the aged you made your yoke exceedingly heavy.

*ῥάβδος - 121x in LXX, 8x in Isaiah - a stick, rod, could be used for a number of different purposes, such as an aid to walking, herding animals, or beating people. -(a figurative extension of meaning of ῥάβδος scepter) the manner in which a person rules or governs -*

Isa 9:3 [2x] διότι ἀφήρηται ὁ ζυγὸς ὁ ἐπ' αὐτῶν κείμενος καὶ ἡ ῥάβδος ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ τραχήλου αὐτῶν τὴν γὰρ ῥάβδον τῶν ἀπαιτούντων διεσκέδασεν κύριος ὡς τῆ ἡμέρᾳ τῆ ἐπὶ Μαδιαμ For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

Isa 10:5 οὐαὶ Ἀσσυρίοις ἡ ῥάβδος τοῦ θυμοῦ μου καὶ ὀργῆς ἐστὶν ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν αὐτῶν Ah, Assyria, the rod of my anger, the staff of my fury!

Isa 10:15 μὴ δοξασθήσεται ἀξίνη ἄνευ τοῦ κόπτοντος ἐν αὐτῇ ἢ ὑψωθήσεται πρίων ἄνευ τοῦ ἔλκοντος αὐτὸν ὡσαύτως εἴαν τις ἄρη ῥάβδον ἢ ξύλον Shall the axe vaunt itself over him who hews with it, or the saw magnify itself against him who wields it? As if a rod should wield him who lifts it, or as if a staff should lift him who is not wood!

Isa 10:24 διὰ τοῦτο τάδε λέγει κύριος σαβαωθ μὴ φοβοῦ ὁ λαός μου οἱ κατοικοῦντες ἐν Σιων ἀπὸ Ἀσσυρίων ὅτι ἐν ῥάβδῳ πατάξει σε πληγὴν γὰρ ἐγὼ ἐπάγω ἐπὶ σὲ τοῦ ἰδεῖν ὄδον Αἰγύπτου Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.

Isa 11:1 καὶ ἐξελεύσεται ῥάβδος ἐκ τῆς ῥίζης Ιεσσαὶ καὶ ἄνθος ἐκ τῆς ῥίζης ἀναβήσεται There shall come forth a shoot from the stump of Jesse, and a branch shall grow out of his roots.

Isa 28:27 οὐ γὰρ μετὰ σκληρότητος καθαίρεται τὸ μελάνθιον οὐδὲ τροχὸς ἀμάξης περιάξει ἐπὶ τὸ κύμινον ἀλλὰ ῥάβδῳ ἐκτινάσσεται τὸ μελάνθιον τὸ δὲ κύμινον Dill is not threshed with a threshing sledge, nor is a cart wheel rolled over cummin; but dill is beaten out with a stick, and cummin with a rod.

Isa 36:6 ἰδοὺ πεποιθὼς εἶ ἐπὶ τὴν ῥάβδον τὴν καλαμίνην τὴν τεθλασμένην ταύτην ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ὃς ἂν ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἐπιστηρισθῇ εἰσελεύσεται εἰς τὴν χεῖρα αὐτοῦ οὕτως ἐστὶν Φαραὼ βασιλεὺς Αἰγύπτου καὶ πάντες οἱ πεποιθότες εἰ Behold, you are relying on Egypt, that broken reed of a staff, which will pierce the hand of any man who leans on it. Such is Pharaoh king of Egypt to all who rely on him.

## τραχήλου - 85x in LXX, 7x in Isaiah - *neck*

Isa 3:16 τάδε λέγει κύριος ἀνθ' ὧν ὑψώθησαν αἱ θυγατέρες Σιων καὶ ἐπορεύθησαν ὑψηλῶ τραχήλῳ καὶ ἐν νεύμασιν ὀφθαλμῶν καὶ τῆ πορεία τῶν ποδῶν ἅμα σύρουσαι τοὺς χιτῶνας καὶ τοῖς ποσὶν ἅμα παίζουσαι The LORD said: Because the daughters of Zion are haughty and walk with outstretched necks, glancing wantonly with their eyes, mincing along as they go, tinkling with their feet;

Isa 9:3 διότι ἀφήρηται ὁ ζυγὸς ὃ ἐπ' αὐτῶν κείμενος καὶ ἡ ῥάβδος ἣ ἐπὶ τοῦ τραχήλου αὐτῶν τὴν γὰρ ῥάβδον τῶν ἀπαιτούντων διεσκέδασεν κύριος ὡς τῆ ἡμέρα τῆ ἐπὶ Μαδιὰμ. For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

Isa 30:28 καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτοῦ ὡς ὕδωρ ἐν φάραγγι σῦρον ἤξει ἕως τοῦ τραχήλου καὶ διαιρεθήσεται τοῦ ἔθνη ταράξει ἐπὶ πλανήσει ματαία καὶ διώζεται αὐτοὺς πλάνησις καὶ λήμνεται αὐτοὺς κατὰ πρόσωπον αὐτῶν his breath is like an overflowing stream that reaches up to the neck; to sift the nations with the sieve of destruction, and to place on the jaws of the peoples a bridle that leads astray.

Isa 48:4 γινώσκω ἐγὼ ὅτι σκληρὸς εἶ καὶ νεῦρον σιδηροῦν ὁ τράχηλός σου καὶ τὸ μέτωπόν σου χαλκοῦν Because I know that you are obstinate, and your neck is an iron sinew and your forehead brass,

Isa 52:2 ἐκτίναξαι τὸν χοῦν καὶ ἀνάστηθι κάθισον Ἱερουσαλημ ἐκδυσαι τὸν δεσμόν τοῦ τραχήλου σου ἢ αἰχμάλωτος θυγάτηρ Σιων Shake yourself from the dust, arise, O captive Jerusalem; loose the bonds from your neck, O captive daughter of Zion.

Isa 58:5 οὐ ταύτην τὴν νηστείαν ἐξελεξάμην καὶ ἡμέραν ταπεινοῦν ἄνθρωπον τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ οὐδ' ἂν κάμψῃς ὡς κρῖκον τὸν τράχηλόν σου καὶ σάκκον καὶ σποδὸν ὑποστρώσῃ οὐδ' οὕτως καλέσετε νηστείαν δεκτὴν Is such the fast that I choose, a day for a man to humble himself? Is it to bow down his head like a rush, and to spread sackcloth and ashes under him? Will you call this a fast, and a day acceptable to the LORD?

## על -5x in Isaiah -*yoke* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

10:27 [2x] And in that day his burden will depart from your shoulder, and his yoke will be destroyed from your neck." He has gone up from Rimmon,

14:25 that I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains trample him under foot; and his yoke shall depart from them, and his burden from their shoulder."

47:6 I was angry with my people, I profaned my heritage; I gave them into your hand, you showed them no mercy; on the aged you made your yoke exceedingly heavy.

## יָבִילָהּ -3x in Isaiah -*carry, bear, burden, forced labor* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.

10:27 And in that day his burden will depart from your shoulder, and his yoke will be destroyed from your neck." He has gone up from Rimmon,

14:25 that I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains trample him under foot; and his yoke shall depart from them, and his burden from their shoulder."

## מַטֵּה - 8x in Isaiah -*wrought metal rod* -

9:3 Thou hast multiplied the nation, thou hast increased its joy; they rejoice before thee as with joy at the harvest, as men rejoice when they divide the spoil.

10:5 Ah, Assyria, the rod of my anger, the staff of my fury!

10:15 Shall the axe vaunt itself over him who hews with it, or the saw magnify itself against him who wields it? As if a rod should wield him who lifts it, or as if a staff should lift him who is not wood!

10:24 Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.

10:26 And the LORD of hosts will wield against them a scourge, as when he smote Mid'ian at the rock of Oreb; and his rod will be over the sea, and he will lift it as he did in Egypt.

14:5 The LORD has broken the staff of the wicked, the scepter of rulers,

28:27 Dill is not threshed with a threshing sledge, nor is a cart wheel rolled over cummin; but dill is beaten out with a stick, and cummin with a rod.

30:32 And every stroke of the staff of punishment which the LORD lays upon them will be to the sound of timbrels and lyres; battling with brandished arm he will fight with them.

## יָמְרוּ - 5x in Isaiah- *get up, rise early, do eagerly, both shoulders* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian

9:5 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given, and the government will be on his shoulders. And he will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.

10:27 And in that day his burden will depart from your shoulder, and his yoke will be destroyed from your neck." He has gone up from Rimmon,

14:25 that I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains trample him under foot; and his yoke shall depart from them, and his burden from their shoulder."

22:22 And I will place on his shoulder the key of the house of David; he shall open, and none shall shut; and he shall shut, and none shall open.

## שֵׁבֶט - 12x in Isaiah-*stick, staff, rod* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian

10:5 Ah, Assyria, the rod of my anger, the staff of my fury!

10:15 Shall the axe vaunt itself over him who hews with it, or the saw magnify itself against him who wields it? As if a rod should wield him who lifts it, or as if a staff should lift him who is not wood!

10:24 Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.  
 11:4 but with righteousness he shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; and he shall smite the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips he shall slay the wicked.  
 14:5 The LORD has broken the staff of the wicked, the scepter of rulers,  
 14:29 "Rejoice not, O Philistia, all of you, that the rod which smote you is broken, for from the serpent's root will come forth an adder, and its fruit will be a flying serpent.  
 19:13 The princes of Zo'an have become fools, and the princes of Memphis are deluded; those who are the cornerstones of her tribes have led Egypt astray.  
 28:27 Dill is not threshed with a threshing sledge, nor is a cart wheel rolled over cummin; but dill is beaten out with a stick, and cummin with a rod.  
 30:31 The Assyrians will be terror-stricken at the voice of the LORD, when he smites with his rod.  
 49:6 he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;  
 63:17 O LORD, why dost thou make us err from thy ways and harden our heart, so that we fear thee not? Return for the sake of thy servants, the tribes of thy heritage.

### הַחֲתִיָּה - 13x in Isaiah - *be shattered, dismayed* -

7:8 For the head of Syria is Damascus, and the head of Damascus is Rezin. (Within sixty-five years E'phraim will be broken to pieces so that it will no longer be a people.)  
 8:9 [3x] Be broken, you peoples, and be dismayed; give ear, all you far countries; gird yourselves and be dismayed; gird yourselves and be dismayed.  
 9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian  
 20:5 Then they shall be dismayed and confounded because of Ethiopia their hope and of Egypt their boast.  
 30:31 The Assyrians will be terror-stricken at the voice of the LORD, when he smites with his rod.  
 31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.  
 31:9 His rock shall pass away in terror, and his officers desert the standard in panic," says the LORD, whose fire is in Zion, and whose furnace is in Jerusalem.  
 37:27 while their inhabitants, shorn of strength, are dismayed and confounded, and have become like plants of the field and like tender grass, like grass on the housetops, blighted before it is grown.  
 51:6 Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look at the earth beneath; for the heavens will vanish like smoke, the earth will wear out like a garment, and they who dwell in it will die like gnats; but my salvation will be for ever, and my deliverance will never be ended.  
 51:6 Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look at the earth beneath; for the heavens will vanish like smoke, the earth will wear out like a garment, and they who dwell in it will die like gnats; but my salvation will be for ever, and my deliverance will never be ended.  
 51:7 "Hearken to me, you who know righteousness, the people in whose heart is my law; fear not the reproach of men, and be not dismayed at their revilings.

### כִּיּוֹם - 50x in BHS[exact form] 2x in BHS Isaiah - *as the day* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian  
 58:4 Behold, you fast only to quarrel and to fight and to hit with wicked fist. Fasting like yours this day will not make your voice to be heard on high.

### מִדְיָן - 3x in BHS Isaiah - *Midian* -

9:3 For the yoke of their burden, and the bar across their shoulders, the rod of their oppressor, you have broken as on the day of Midian.  
 10:26 And the LORD of hosts will wield against them a scourge, as when he smote Mid'ian at the rock of Oreb; and his rod will be over the sea, and he will lift it as he did in Egypt.  
 60:6 A multitude of camels shall cover you, the young camels of Mid'ian and Ephah; all those from Sheba shall come. They shall bring gold and frankincense, and shall proclaim the praise of the LORD.

9:4

כִּי כָל-סַאֲוֹן סֵאֵן בְּרַעַשׁ וְשִׁמְלֵה מְגוֹלְלָה בְדָמִים וְהִתְהַלְּשׁוּרָפָה מְאַכְלֵת אֵשׁ:

ὅτι πᾶσαν στολήν ἐπισυνηγμένην δόλω καὶ ἰμάτιον μετὰ καταλλαγῆς ἀποτείσουσιν καὶ θελήσουσιν εἰ ἐγενήθησαν πυρίκαυστοι

5e - For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

### סַאֲוֹן - BHS Hapax - *boot, sandal* -

### סֵאֵן - BHS Hapax - *to tramp along* -

### בְּרַעַשׁ - 17x in BHS - *shake, quake* -

1Kings 19:11 [2x] And he said, "Go forth, and stand upon the mount before the LORD." And behold, the LORD passed by, and a great and strong wind rent the mountains, and broke in pieces the rocks before the LORD, but the LORD was not in the wind; and after the wind an earthquake, but the LORD was not in the earthquake;

1Kings 19:12 and after the earthquake a fire, but the LORD was not in the fire; and after the fire a still small voice.

Isaiah 9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

Isaiah 29:6 you will be visited by the LORD of hosts with thunder and with earthquake and great noise, with whirlwind and tempest, and the flame of a devouring fire.

Jer 10:22 Hark, a rumor! Behold, it comes! -- a great commotion out of the north country to make the cities of Judah a desolation, a lair of jackals.  
 Jer 47:3 At the noise of the stamping of the hoofs of his stallions, at the rushing of his chariots, at the rumbling of their wheels, the fathers look not back to their children, so feeble are their hands,  
 Ezek 3:12 Then the Spirit lifted me up, and as the glory of the LORD arose from its place, I heard behind me the sound of a great earthquake;  
 Ezek 3:13 it was the sound of the wings of the living creatures as they touched one another, and the sound of the wheels beside them, that sounded like a great earthquake.  
 Ezek 12:18 "Son of man, eat your bread with quaking, and drink water with trembling and with fearfulness;  
 Ezek 37:7 So I prophesied as I was commanded; and as I prophesied, there was a noise, and behold, a rattling; and the bones came together, bone to its bone.  
 Ezek 38:19 For in my jealousy and in my blazing wrath I declare, On that day there shall be a great shaking in the land of Israel;  
 Amos 1:1 The words of Amos, who was among the shepherds of Teko'a, which he saw concerning Israel in the days of Uzzi'ah king of Judah and in the days of Jerobo'am the son of Jo'ash, king of Israel, two years before the earthquake.  
 Nahum 3:2 The crack of whip, and rumble of wheel, galloping horse and bounding chariot!  
 Zech 14:5 And the valley of my mountains shall be stopped up, for the valley of the mountains shall touch the side of it; and you shall flee as you fled from the earthquake in the days of Uzzi'ah king of Judah. Then the LORD your God will come, and all the holy ones with him.  
 Job 39:24 With fierceness and rage he swallows the ground; he cannot stand still at the sound of the trumpet.  
 Job 41:21 His breath kindles coals, and a flame comes forth from his mouth.

## שָׂמְלָה - 31x in BHS, 4x in Isaiah - *mantle* -

3:6 When a man takes hold of his brother in the house of his father, saying: "You have a mantle; you shall be our leader, and this heap of ruins shall be under your rule";  
 3:7 in that day he will speak out, saying: "I will not be a healer; in my house there is neither bread nor mantle; you shall not make me leader of the people."  
 4:1 And seven women shall take hold of one man in that day, saying, "We will eat our own bread and wear our own clothes, only let us be called by your name; take away our reproach."  
 9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

## מְגוֹלָלָה - 18x in BHS - *roll, roll away, roll up, roll off* -

Gen 29:3 and when all the flocks were gathered there, the shepherds would roll the stone from the mouth of the well, and water the sheep, and put the stone back in its place upon the mouth of the well.  
 Gen 29:8 But they said, "We cannot until all the flocks are gathered together, and the stone is rolled from the mouth of the well; then we water the sheep."  
 Gen 29:10 Now when Jacob saw Rachel the daughter of Laban his mother's brother, and the sheep of Laban his mother's brother, Jacob went up and rolled the stone from the well's mouth, and watered the flock of Laban his mother's brother.  
 Gen 43:18 And the men were afraid because they were brought to Joseph's house, and they said, "It is because of the money, which was replaced in our sacks the first time, that we are brought in, so that he may seek occasion against us and fall upon us, to make slaves of us and seize our asses."  
 Josh 5:9 And the LORD said to Joshua, "This day I have rolled away the reproach of Egypt from you." And so the name of that place is called Gilgal to this day.  
 Josh 10:18 And Joshua said, "Roll great stones against the mouth of the cave, and set men by it to guard them;  
 1Sam 14:33 Then they told Saul, "Behold, the people are sinning against the LORD, by eating with the blood." And he said, "You have dealt treacherously; roll a great stone to me here."  
 2Sam 20:12 And Ama'sa lay wallowing in his blood in the highway. And any one who came by, seeing him, stopped; and when the man saw that all the people stopped, he carried Ama'sa out of the highway into the field, and threw a garment over him.  
 Isaiah 9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire  
 Isaiah 34:4 All the host of heaven shall rot away, and the skies roll up like a scroll. All their host shall fall, as leaves fall from the vine, like leaves falling from the fig tree.  
 Jer 51:25 "Behold, I am against you, O destroying mountain, says the LORD, which destroys the whole earth; I will stretch out my hand against you, and roll you down from the crags, and make you a burnt mountain.  
 Amos 5:24 But let justice roll down like waters, and righteousness like an ever-flowing stream.  
 Psalms 22:9 Yet thou art he who took me from the womb; thou didst keep me safe upon my mother's breasts.  
 Psalms 37:5 Commit your way to the LORD; trust in him, and he will act.  
 Psalms 119:22 take away from me their scorn and contempt, for I have kept thy testimonies.  
 Job 30:14 As through a wide breach they come; amid the crash they roll on.  
 Prov 16:3 Commit your work to the LORD, and your plans will be established.  
 Prov 26:27 He who digs a pit will fall into it, and a stone will come back upon him who starts it rolling.

## בְּדָמִים - 15x in Isaiah - *blood* -

1:11 "What to me is the multitude of your sacrifices? says the LORD; I have had enough of burnt offerings of rams and the fat of fed beasts; I do not delight in the blood of bulls, or of lambs, or of he-goats.  
 1:15 When you spread forth your hands, I will hide my eyes from you; even though you make many prayers, I will not listen; your hands are full of blood.  
 4:4 when the Lord shall have washed away the filth of the daughters of Zion and cleansed the bloodstains of Jerusalem from its midst by a spirit of judgment and by a spirit of burning.  
 9:4 For the yoke of his burden, and the staff for his shoulder, the rod of his oppressor, thou hast broken as on the day of Mid'ian.  
 15:9 For the waters of Dibon are full of blood; yet I will bring upon Dibon even more, a lion for those of Moab who escape, for the remnant of the land.  
 26:21 For behold, the LORD is coming forth out of his place to punish the inhabitants of the earth for their iniquity, and the earth will disclose the blood shed upon her, and will no more cover her slain.  
 33:15 He who walks righteously and speaks uprightly, who despises the gain of oppressions, who shakes his hands, lest they hold a bribe, who stops his ears from hearing of bloodshed and shuts his eyes from looking upon evil,  
 34:3 Their slain shall be cast out, and the stench of their corpses shall rise; the mountains shall flow with their blood.

34:6 [2x] The LORD has a sword; it is sated with blood, it is gorged with fat, with the blood of lambs and goats, with the fat of the kidneys of rams. For the LORD has a sacrifice in Bozrah, a great slaughter in the land of Edom.

34:7 Wild oxen shall fall with them, and young steers with the mighty bulls. Their land shall be soaked with blood, and their soil made rich with fat.

49:26 I will make your oppressors eat their own flesh, and they shall be drunk with their own blood as with wine. Then all flesh shall know that I am the LORD your Savior, and your Redeemer, the Mighty One of Jacob."

59:3 For your hands are defiled with blood and your fingers with iniquity; your lips have spoken lies, your tongue mutters wickedness.

59:7 Their feet run to evil, and they make haste to shed innocent blood; their thoughts are thoughts of iniquity, desolation and destruction are in their highways.

66:3 "He who slaughters an ox is like him who kills a man; he who sacrifices a lamb, like him who breaks a dog's neck; he who presents a cereal offering, like him who offers swine's blood; he who makes a memorial offering of frankincense, like him who blesses an idol. These have chosen their own ways, and their soul delights in their abominations;

## וְהָיְתָה - 211x in Isaiah, qal perfect 123x, qal perfect 3p fem sing 18x in Isaiah -to be, become -

1:21 How the faithful city has become a harlot, she that was full of justice! Righteousness lodged in her, but now murderers.

6:13 And though a tenth remain in it, it will be burned again, like a terebinth or an oak, whose stump remains standing when it is felled." The holy seed is its stump.

9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

11:10 In that day the root of Jesse shall stand as an ensign to the peoples; him shall the nations seek, and his dwellings shall be glorious.

11:16 [2x] And there will be a highway from Assyria for the remnant which is left of his people, as there was for Israel when they came up from the land of Egypt.

13:19 And Babylon, the glory of kingdoms, the splendor and pride of the Chalde'ans, will be like Sodom and Gomor'rah when God overthrew them.

14:24 The LORD of hosts has sworn: "As I have planned, so shall it be, and as I have purposed, so shall it stand,

17:1 An oracle concerning Damascus. Behold, Damascus will cease to be a city, and will become a heap of ruins.

17:9 In that day their strong cities will be like the deserted places of the Hivites and the Amorites, which they deserted because of the children of Israel, and there will be desolation.

19:17 And the land of Judah will become a terror to the Egyptians; every one to whom it is mentioned will fear because of the purpose which the LORD of hosts has purposed against them.

28:4 and the fading flower of its glorious beauty, which is on the head of the rich valley, will be like a first-ripe fig before the summer: when a man sees it, he eats it up as soon as it is in his hand.

29:2 [2x] Yet I will distress Ariel, and there shall be moaning and lamentation, and she shall be to me like an Ariel.

34:9 And the streams of Edom shall be turned into pitch, and her soil into brimstone; her land shall become burning pitch.

34:13 Thorns shall grow over its strongholds, nettles and thistles in its fortresses. It shall be the haunt of jackals, an abode for ostriches.

50:11 Behold, all you who kindle a fire, who set brands alight! Walk by the light of your fire, and by the brands which you have kindled! This shall you have from my hand: you shall lie down in torment.

64:9

Be not exceedingly angry, O LORD, and remember not iniquity for ever. Behold, consider, we are all thy people.

## לְשַׂרְפָּה - 2x in Isaiah -burning, as a destructive process -

9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

64:10 Thy holy cities have become a wilderness, Zion has become a wilderness, Jerusalem a desolation.

## מֵאֵכָלֶת - 2x in Isaiah -fuel -

9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

9:18 For wickedness burns like a fire, it consumes briars and thorns; it kindles the thickets of the forest, and they roll upward in a column of smoke.

## אֵשׁ - 33x in Isaiah -fire -

1:7 Your country lies desolate, your cities are burned with fire; in your very presence aliens devour your land; it is desolate, as overthrown by aliens.

4:5 Then the LORD will create over the whole site of Mount Zion and over her assemblies a cloud by day, and smoke and the shining of a flaming fire by night; for over all the glory there will be a canopy and a pavilion.

5:24 Therefore, as the tongue of fire devours the stubble, and as dry grass sinks down in the flame, so their root will be as rottenness, and their blossom go up like dust; for they have rejected the law of the LORD of hosts, and have despised the word of the Holy One of Israel.

9:4 For all the boots of the tramping warriors and all the garments rolled in blood shall be burned as fuel for the fire.

9:17 Therefore the Lord does not rejoice over their young men, and has no compassion on their fatherless and widows; for every one is godless and an evildoer, and every mouth speaks folly. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.

9:18 For wickedness burns like a fire, it consumes briars and thorns; it kindles the thickets of the forest, and they roll upward in a column of smoke.

10:16 Therefore the Lord, the LORD of hosts, will send wasting sickness among his stout warriors, and under his glory a burning will be kindled, like the burning of fire.

10:17 The light of Israel will become a fire, and his Holy One a flame; and it will burn and devour his thorns and briars in one day.

26:11 O LORD, thy hand is lifted up, but they see it not. Let them see thy zeal for thy people, and be ashamed. Let the fire for thy adversaries consume them.

29:6 you will be visited by the LORD of hosts with thunder and with earthquake and great noise, with whirlwind and tempest, and the flame of a devouring fire.

30:14 and its breaking is like that of a potter's vessel which is smashed so ruthlessly that among its fragments not a sherd is found with which to take fire from the hearth, or to dip up water out of the cistern."

30:27 Behold, the name of the LORD comes from far, burning with his anger, and in thick rising smoke; his lips are full of indignation, and his tongue is like a devouring fire;

30:30 And the LORD will cause his majestic voice to be heard and the descending blow of his arm to be seen, in furious anger and a flame of devouring fire, with a cloudburst and tempest and hailstones.

30:33 For a burning place has long been prepared; yea, for the king it is made ready, its pyre made deep and wide, with fire and wood in abundance; the breath of the LORD, like a stream of brimstone, kindles it.  
 33:11 You conceive chaff, you bring forth stubble; your breath is a fire that will consume you.  
 33:12 And the peoples will be as if burned to lime, like thorns cut down, that are burned in the fire."  
 33:14 The sinners in Zion are afraid; trembling has seized the godless: "Who among us can dwell with the devouring fire? Who among us can dwell with everlasting burnings?"  
 37:19 and have cast their gods into the fire; for they were no gods, but the work of men's hands, wood and stone; therefore they were destroyed.  
 43:2 When you pass through the waters I will be with you; and through the rivers, they shall not overwhelm you; when you walk through fire you shall not be burned, and the flame shall not consume you.  
 44:16 Half of it he burns in the fire; over the half he eats flesh, he roasts meat and is satisfied; also he warms himself and says, "Aha, I am warm, I have seen the fire!"  
 44:19 No one considers, nor is there knowledge or discernment to say, "Half of it I burned in the fire, I also baked bread on its coals, I roasted flesh and have eaten; and shall I make the residue of it an abomination? Shall I fall down before a block of wood?"  
 47:14 Behold, they are like stubble, the fire consumes them; they cannot deliver themselves from the power of the flame. No coal for warming oneself is this, no fire to sit before!  
 50:11 [2x] Behold, all you who kindle a fire, who set brands alight! Walk by the light of your fire, and by the brands which you have kindled! This shall you have from my hand: you shall lie down in torment.  
 54:16 Behold, I have created the smith who blows the fire of coals, and produces a weapon for its purpose. I have also created the ravager to destroy;  
 64:1 [2x] O that thou wouldst rend the heavens and come down, that the mountains might quake at thy presence --  
 64:10 Thy holy cities have become a wilderness, Zion has become a wilderness, Jerusalem a desolation.  
 65:5 who say, "Keep to yourself, do not come near me, for I am set apart from you." These are a smoke in my nostrils, a fire that burns all the day.  
 66:15 [2x] "For behold, the LORD will come in fire, and his chariots like the stormwind, to render his anger in fury, and his rebuke with flames of fire.  
 66:16 For by fire will the LORD execute judgment, and by his sword, upon all flesh; and those slain by the LORD shall be many.  
 66:24 "And they shall go forth and look on the dead bodies of the men that have rebelled against me; for their worm shall not die, their fire shall not be quenched, and they shall be an abhorrence to all flesh."

## 9:5

כִּי־יֵלֵד יֶלֶד־לָנוּ בֶן נִתָּן־לָנוּ וַתְּהִי הַמְּשֻׁרָה עַל־שְׂכָמוֹ וַיִּקְרָא שְׁמוֹ פְּלֵא יוֹעֵץ אֵל  
 גְּבוּר אֲבִיעַד שֶׁר־שְׁלוֹם:

ὅτι παιδίον ἐγεννήθη ἡμῖν υἱὸς καὶ ἐδόθη ἡμῖν οὗ ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐγενήθη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὤμου αὐτοῦ καὶ καλεῖται τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ μεγάλης βουλῆς ἄγγελος ἐγὼ γὰρ ἄξω εἰρήνην ἐπὶ τοῖς ἄρχοντας εἰρήνην καὶ ὑγίειαν αὐτῶ

6e - For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.

יֵלֶד יֵלֶד - {doubled word} occurs 499x in BHS, 25x in Isiaiah -

7:14 Therefore the Lord himself will give you a sign. Behold, a young woman shall conceive and bear a son, and shall call his name Imman'u-el.  
 8:3 And I went to the prophetess, and she conceived and bore a son. Then the LORD said to me, "Call his name Ma'her-shal'al-hash-baz;  
 9:5 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.  
 13:8 and they will be dismayed. Pangs and agony will seize them; they will be in anguish like a woman in travail. They will look aghast at one another; their faces will be aflame.  
 21:3 Therefore my loins are filled with anguish; pangs have seized me, like the pangs of a woman in travail; I am bowed down so that I cannot hear, I am dismayed so that I cannot see.  
 23:4 Be ashamed, O Sidon, for the sea has spoken, the stronghold of the sea, saying: "I have neither travailed nor given birth, I have neither reared young men nor brought up virgins."  
 26:17 Like a woman with child, who writhes and cries out in her pangs, when she is near her time, so were we because of thee, O LORD;  
 26:18 we were with child, we writhed, we have as it were brought forth wind. We have wrought no deliverance in the earth, and the inhabitants of the world have not fallen.  
 33:11 You conceive chaff, you bring forth stubble; your breath is a fire that will consume you.  
 37:3 They said to him, "Thus says Hezeki'ah, This day is a day of distress, of rebuke, and of disgrace; children have come to the birth, and there is no strength to bring them forth.  
 39:7 And some of your own sons, who are born to you, shall be taken away; and they shall be eunuchs in the palace of the king of Babylon."  
 42:14 For a long time I have held my peace, I have kept still and restrained myself; now I will cry out like a woman in travail, I will gasp and pant.  
 45:10 Woe to him who says to a father, What are you begetting? or to a woman, With what are you in travail?"  
 49:21 Then you will say in your heart: Who has borne me these? I was bereaved and barren, exiled and put away, but who has brought up these? Behold, I was left alone; whence then have these come?"  
 51:18 There is none to guide her among all the sons she has borne; there is none to take her by the hand among all the sons she has brought up.  
 54:1 "Sing, O barren one, who did not bear; break forth into singing and cry aloud, you who have not been in travail! For the children of the desolate one will be more than the children of her that is married, says the LORD.  
 55:10 "For as the rain and the snow come down from heaven, and return not thither but water the earth, making it bring forth and sprout, giving seed to the sower and bread to the eater,

59:4 No one enters suit justly, no one goes to law honestly; they rely on empty pleas, they speak lies, they conceive mischief and bring forth iniquity.  
 65:23 They shall not labor in vain, or bear children for calamity; for they shall be the offspring of the blessed of the LORD, and their children with them.  
 66:7 "Before she was in labor she gave birth; before her pain came upon her  
 66:8 [2x] Who has heard such a thing? Who has seen such things? Shall a land be born in one day? Shall a nation be brought forth in one moment? For as soon as Zion was in labor she brought forth her sons.  
 66:9 [2x] Shall I bring to the birth and not cause to bring forth? says the LORD; shall I, who cause to bring forth, shut the womb? says your God.

### הַמְשָׁרָה - 2x in BHS - *rule, dominion* -

Isaiah 9:5 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."  
 Isaiah 9:6 Of the increase of his government and peace there will be no end. He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom, establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and forever. The zeal of the LORD Almighty will accomplish this.

### עַל-שִׁמְרוֹ - 10x in BHS - *on shoulders* -

Gen 9:23 Then Shem and Japheth took a garment, laid it upon both their shoulders, and walked backward and covered the nakedness of their father; their faces were turned away, and they did not see their father's nakedness.  
 Gen 21:14 So Abraham rose early in the morning, and took bread and a skin of water, and gave it to Hagar, putting it on her shoulder, along with the child, and sent her away. And she departed, and wandered in the wilderness of Beer-sheba.  
 Gen 24:15 Before he had done speaking, behold, Rebekah, who was born to Bethu'el the son of Milcah, the wife of Nahor, Abraham's brother, came out with her water jar upon her shoulder.  
 Gen 24:45 "Before I had done speaking in my heart, behold, Rebekah came out with her water jar on her shoulder; and she went down to the spring, and drew. I said to her, Pray let me drink.'  
 Exod 12:34 So the people took their dough before it was leavened, their kneading bowls being bound up in their mantles on their shoulders.  
 Josh 4:5 and Joshua said to them, "Pass on before the ark of the LORD your God into the midst of the Jordan, and take up each of you a stone upon his shoulder, according to the number of the tribes of the people of Israel,  
 Judg 9:48 he and all his men went up Mount Zalmon. He took an ax and cut off some branches, which he lifted to his shoulders. He ordered the men with him, "Quick! Do what you have seen me do!"  
 Isaiah 9:5 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace  
 Isaiah 22:22 And I will place on his shoulder the key of the house of David; he shall open, and none shall shut; and he shall shut, and none shall open.  
 Job 31:36 Surely I would carry it on my shoulder; I would bind it on me as a crown;

### וַיִּקְרָא שְׁמוֹ - 165x in BHS, 17x in Isaiah- *to call a name* -

4:1 And seven women shall take hold of one man in that day, saying, "We will eat our own bread and wear our own clothes, only let us be called by your name; take away our reproach."  
 7:14 Therefore the Lord himself will give you a sign. Behold, a young woman shall conceive and bear a son, and shall call his name Imman'u-el.  
 8:3 And I went to the prophetess, and she conceived and bore a son. Then the LORD said to me, "Call his name Ma'her-shal'al-hash-baz;  
 9:5 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.  
 12:4 And you will say in that day: "Give thanks to the LORD, call upon his name; make known his deeds among the nations, proclaim that his name is exalted.  
 41:25 I stirred up one from the north, and he has come, from the rising of the sun, and he shall call on my name; he shall trample on rulers as on mortar, as the potter treads clay.  
 43:1 But now thus says the LORD, he who created you, O Jacob, he who formed you, O Israel: "Fear not, for I have redeemed you; I have called you by name, you are mine.  
 43:7 every one who is called by my name, whom I created for my glory, whom I formed and made."  
 44:5 This one will say, I am the LORD's,' another will call himself by the name of Jacob, and another will write on his hand, The LORD's,' and surname himself by the name of Israel."  
 45:3 I will give you the treasures of darkness and the hoards in secret places, that you may know that it is I, the LORD, the God of Israel, who call you by your name.  
 45:4 For the sake of my servant Jacob, and Israel my chosen, I call you by your name, I surname you, though you do not know me.  
 48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.  
 62:2 The nations shall see your vindication, and all the kings your glory; and you shall be called by a new name which the mouth of the LORD will give.  
 63:19 We have become like those over whom thou hast never ruled, like those who are not called by thy name.  
 64:6 We have all become like one who is unclean, and all our righteous deeds are like a polluted garment. We all fade like a leaf, and our iniquities, like the wind, take us away.  
 65:1 I was ready to be sought by those who did not ask for me; I was ready to be found by those who did not seek me. I said, "Here am I, here am I," to a nation that did not call on my name.  
 65:15 You shall leave your name to my chosen for a curse, and the Lord GOD will slay you; but his servants he will call by a different name.

### פְּלֵא יוֹעֵץ - BHS Hapax

פְּלֵא - 13x in BHS - *I. niph 1. be too hard, difficult 2. wonders 3. be extraordinary, marvelous hiph do in a surprising, strange way II. something extraordinary, marvel*



Exod 15:11 "Who is like thee, O LORD, among the gods? Who is like thee, majestic in holiness, terrible in glorious deeds, doing wonders?  
 Isaiah 9:5 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.  
 Isaiah 25:1 O LORD, thou art my God; I will exalt thee, I will praise thy name; for thou hast done wonderful things, plans formed of old, faithful and sure.  
 Isaiah 29:14 therefore, behold, I will again do marvelous things with this people, wonderful and marvelous; and the wisdom of their wise men shall perish, and the discernment of their discerning men shall be hid."  
 Psalms 77:12 I will meditate on all thy work, and muse on thy mighty deeds.  
 Psalms 77:15 Thou didst with thy arm redeem thy people, the sons of Jacob and Joseph. [Selah]  
 Psalms 78:12 In the sight of their fathers he wrought marvels in the land of Egypt, in the fields of Zo'an.  
 Psalms 88:11 Is thy steadfast love declared in the grave, or thy faithfulness in Abaddon?  
 Psalms 88:13 But I, O LORD, cry to thee; in the morning my prayer comes before thee.  
 Psalms 89:6 For who in the skies can be compared to the LORD? Who among the heavenly beings is like the LORD,  
 Psalms 119:129 Thy testimonies are wonderful; therefore my soul keeps them.  
 Lam 1:9 Her uncleanness was in her skirts; she took no thought of her doom; therefore her fall is terrible, she has no comforter. "O LORD, behold my affliction, for the enemy has triumphed!"  
 Dan 12:6 And I said to the man clothed in linen, who was above the waters of the stream, "How long shall it be till the end of these wonders?"

**אֵל גְּבוּר** - 2x in BHS - the LXX *μεγάλης βουλήs* occurs 2x in the LXX, here and -

Isaiah 9:5 For a child has been born for us, a son given to us; authority rests upon his shoulders; and he is named Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.  
 Isaiah 10:21 A remnant will return, the remnant of Jacob, to the mighty God.  
 Jer 39:19 κύριος μεγάλης βουλήs καὶ δυνατὸς τοῖς ἔργοις ὁ θεὸς ὁ μέγας ὁ παντοκράτωρ καὶ μεγαλώνυμος κύριος οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ σου εἰς τὰς ὁδοὺς τῶν υἱῶν τῶν ἀνθρώπων δοῦναι ἐκάστῳ κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν αὐτοῦ great in counsel and mighty in deed; whose eyes are open to all the ways of men, rewarding every man according to his ways and according to the fruit of his doings;

**אֲבִיעַד** - BHS Hapax -

**שָׁר־שְׁלוֹם** - BHS Hapax, the LXX *ἀρχοντας εἰρήνην* is likewise a Hapax

## 9:6

**לְמַרְבֵּה לְמַרְבֵּה הַמְּשָׁרָה וְלִשְׁלוֹם אֵין־קֶץ עַל־כִּסֵּא דָוִד וְעַל־מַמְלַכְתּוֹ  
 לְהַכִּין אֶת־הָאָרֶץ וְלִסְעֲדָהּ בְּמִשְׁפָּט וּבְצִדְקָה מֵעַתָּה וְעַד־עוֹלָם קִנְיַת יְהוָה  
 צָבָאוֹת תַּעֲשֶׂה־זֹאת ס:**

μεγάλη ἡ ἀρχὴ αὐτοῦ καὶ τῆς εἰρήνης αὐτοῦ οὐκ ἔστιν ὄριον ἐπὶ τὸν θρόνον Δαυιδ καὶ τὴν βασιλείαν αὐτοῦ κατορθῶσαι αὐτὴν καὶ ἀντιλαβέσθαι αὐτῆς ἐν δικαιοσύνη καὶ ἐν κρίματι ἀπὸ τοῦ νῦν καὶ εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα χρόνον ὁ ζῆλος κυρίου σαβαωθ ποιήσει ταῦτα

7e - His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.

**לְמַרְבֵּה לְמַרְבֵּה** - 3x in BHS, all in Isaiah - *increase, abundance* - the doubling of the word here is emphatic, and could be understood as : increase increasingly -

9:6 [2x] His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 33:23 Your tackle hangs loose; it cannot hold the mast firm in its place, or keep the sail spread out. Then prey and spoil in abundance will be divided; even the lame will take the prey.

**הַמְּשָׁרָה** - 2x in BHS, see vs 5 - *dominion* -

**וְלִשְׁלוֹם** - 29x in Isaiah - *peace*

9:5 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 26:3 [2x] Thou dost keep him in perfect peace, whose mind is stayed on thee, because he trusts in thee.  
 26:12 O LORD, thou wilt ordain peace for us, thou hast wrought for us all our works.  
 27:5 [2x] Or let them lay hold of my protection, let them make peace with me, let them make peace with me."  
 32:17 And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.  
 32:18 My people will abide in a peaceful habitation, in secure dwellings, and in quiet resting places.  
 33:7 Behold, the valiant ones cry without; the envoys of peace weep bitterly.

38:17 Lo, it was for my welfare that I had great bitterness; but thou hast held back my life from the pit of destruction, for thou hast cast all my sins behind thy back.  
 39:8 Then said Hezeki'ah to Isaiah, "The word of the LORD which you have spoken is good." For he thought, "There will be peace and security in my days."  
 41:3 He pursues them and passes on safely, by paths his feet have not trod.  
 45:7 I form light and create darkness, I make weal and create woe, I am the LORD, who do all these things.  
 48:18 O that you had hearkened to my commandments! Then your peace would have been like a river, and your righteousness like the waves of the sea;  
 48:22 "There is no peace," says the LORD, "for the wicked."  
 52:7 How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him who brings good tidings, who publishes peace, who brings good tidings of good, who publishes salvation, who says to Zion, "Your God reigns."  
 53:5 But he was wounded for our transgressions, he was bruised for our iniquities; upon him was the chastisement that made us whole, and with his stripes we are healed.  
 54:10 For the mountains may depart and the hills be removed, but my steadfast love shall not depart from you, and my covenant of peace shall not be removed, says the LORD, who has compassion on you.  
 54:13 All your sons shall be taught by the LORD, and great shall be the prosperity of your sons.  
 55:12 "For you shall go out in joy, and be led forth in peace; the mountains and the hills before you shall break forth into singing, and all the trees of the field shall clap their hands.  
 57:2 he enters into peace; they rest in their beds who walk in their uprightness.  
 57:19 [2x] Peace, peace, to the far and to the near, says the LORD; and I will heal him.  
 57:21 There is no peace, says my God, for the wicked."  
 59:8 [2x] The way of peace they know not, and there is no justice in their paths; they have made their roads crooked, no one who goes in them knows peace.  
 60:17 Instead of bronze I will bring gold, and instead of iron I will bring silver; instead of wood, bronze, instead of stones, iron. I will make your overseers peace and your taskmasters righteousness.  
 66:12 For thus says the LORD: "Behold, I will extend prosperity to her like a river, and the wealth of the nations like an overflowing stream; and you shall suck, you shall be carried upon her hip, and dandled upon her knees.

### אֵין־קֵץ - 3x in BHS - *where there is no end* -

Isaiah 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 Job 22:5 Is not your wickedness great? There is no end to your iniquities.  
 Qoh 4:16 there was no end of all the people; he was over all of them. Yet those who come later will not rejoice in him. Surely this also is vanity and a striving after wind.

### כִּסֵּא - 8x in Isaiah - *throne*

6:1 In the year that King Uzzi'ah died I saw the Lord sitting upon a throne, high and lifted up; and his train filled the temple.  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 14:9 Sheol beneath is stirred up to meet you when you come, it rouses the shades to greet you, all who were leaders of the earth; it raises from their thrones all who were kings of the nations.  
 14:13 You said in your heart, I will ascend to heaven; above the stars of God I will set my throne on high; I will sit on the mount of assembly in the far north;  
 16:5 then a throne will be established in steadfast love and on it will sit in faithfulness in the tent of David one who judges and seeks justice and is swift to do righteousness."  
 22:23 And I will fasten him like a peg in a sure place, and he will become a throne of honor to his father's house.  
 47:1 Come down and sit in the dust, O virgin daughter of Babylon; sit on the ground without a throne, O daughter of the Chalde'ans! For you shall no more be called tender and delicate.  
 66:1 Thus says the LORD: "Heaven is my throne and the earth is my footstool; what is the house which you would build for me, and what is the place of my rest?"

### דָּוִד - 10x in Isaiah - *David* -

7:2 When the house of David was told, "Syria is in league with E'phraim," his heart and the heart of his people shook as the trees of the forest shake before the wind.  
 7:13 And he said, "Hear then, O house of David! Is it too little for you to weary men, that you weary my God also?  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 16:5 then a throne will be established in steadfast love and on it will sit in faithfulness in the tent of David one who judges and seeks justice and is swift to do righteousness."  
 22:9 and you saw that the breaches of the city of David were many, and you collected the waters of the lower pool,  
 22:22 And I will place on his shoulder the key of the house of David; he shall open, and none shall shut; and he shall shut, and none shall open.  
 29:1 Ho Ariel, Ariel, the city where David encamped! Add year to year; let the feasts run their round.  
 37:35 For I will defend this city to save it, for my own sake and for the sake of my servant David."  
 38:5 "Go and say to Hezeki'ah, Thus says the LORD, the God of David your father: I have heard your prayer, I have seen your tears; behold, I will add fifteen years to your life.  
 55:3 Incline your ear, and come to me; hear, that your soul may live; and I will make with you an everlasting covenant, my steadfast, sure love for David.

### מַמְלַכְתּוֹ - 117x in BHS, 14x in Isaiah - *kingdom, dominion, sovereignty, reign* -

9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this..  
 10:10 As my hand has reached to the kingdoms of the idols whose graven images were greater than those of Jerusalem and Sama'ria,

13:4 Hark, a tumult on the mountains as of a great multitude! Hark, an uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathering together! The LORD of hosts is mustering a host for battle.  
 13:19 And Babylon, the glory of kingdoms, the splendor and pride of the Chalde'ans, will be like Sodom and Gomor'rah when God overthrew them.  
 14:16 Those who see you will stare at you, and ponder over you: Is this the man who made the earth tremble, who shook kingdoms,  
 17:3 The fortress will disappear from E'phraim, and the kingdom from Damascus; and the remnant of Syria will be like the glory of the children of Israel, says the LORD of hosts.  
 19:2 [2x] And I will stir up Egyptians against Egyptians, and they will fight, every man against his brother and every man against his neighbor, city against city, kingdom against kingdom;  
 23:11 He has stretched out his hand over the sea, he has shaken the kingdoms; the LORD has given command concerning Canaan to destroy its strongholds.  
 23:17 At the end of seventy years, the LORD will visit Tyre, and she will return to her hire, and will play the harlot with all the kingdoms of the world upon the face of the earth.  
 37:16 "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, who art enthroned above the cherubim, thou art the God, thou alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; thou hast made heaven and earth.  
 37:20 So now, O LORD our God, save us from his hand, that all the kingdoms of  
 47:5 Sit in silence, and go into darkness, O daughter of the Chalde'ans; for you shall no more be called the mistress of kingdoms.  
 60:12 For the nation and kingdom that will not serve you shall perish; those nations shall be utterly laid waste.

### לְהִקְיָן - 10x in Isaiah - *to be established, stable, secure and enduring* -

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 14:21 Prepare slaughter for his sons because of the guilt of their fathers, lest they rise and possess the earth, and fill the face of the world with cities."  
 16:5 then a throne will be established in steadfast love and on it will sit in faithfulness in the tent of David one who judges and seeks justice and is swift to do righteousness."  
 30:33 For a burning place has long been prepared; yea, for the king it is made ready, its pyre made deep and wide, with fire and wood in abundance; the breath of the LORD, like a stream of brimstone, kindles it.  
 40:20 He who is impoverished chooses for an offering wood that will not rot; he seeks out a skilful craftsman to set up an image that will not move.  
 45:18 For thus says the LORD, who created the heavens (he is God!), who formed the earth and made it (he established it; he did not create it a chaos, he formed it to be inhabited!): "I am the LORD, and there is no other.  
 51:13 and have forgotten the LORD, your Maker, who stretched out the heavens and laid the foundations of the earth, and fear continually all the day because of the fury of the oppressor, when he sets himself to destroy? And where is the fury of the oppressor?  
 54:14 In righteousness you shall be established; you shall be far from oppression, for you shall not fear; and from terror, for it shall not come near you.  
 62:7 and give him no rest until he establishes Jerusalem and makes it a praise in the earth.

### וְלִסְעָדָהּ - 13x in BHS - *support, uphold, sustain* -

Gen 18:5 while I fetch a morsel of bread, that you may refresh yourselves, and after that you may pass on -- since you have come to your servant." So they said, "Do as you have said."  
 Judg 19:5 They came upon Ado'ni-be'zek at Bezek, and fought against him, and defeated the Canaanites and the Per'izzites.  
 Judg 19:8 And the men of Judah fought against Jerusalem, and took it, and smote it with the edge of the sword, and set the city on fire.  
 1Kings 13:7 And the king said to the man of God, "Come home with me, and refresh yourself, and I will give you a reward."  
 Isaiah 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.  
 Psalms 18:36 Thou didst give a wide place for my steps under me, and my feet did not slip.  
 Psalms 20:3 May he remember all your offerings, and regard with favor your burnt sacrifices! [Selah]  
 Psalms 41:4 As for me, I said, "O LORD, be gracious to me; heal me, for I have sinned against thee!"  
 Psalms 94:18 When I thought, "My foot slips," thy steadfast love, O LORD, held me up.  
 Psalms 104:15 and wine to gladden the heart of man, oil to make his face shine,  
 Psalms 119:117 Hold me up, that I may be safe and have regard for thy statutes continually!  
 Prov 20:28 Loyalty and faithfulness preserve the king, and his throne is upheld by righteousness.  
 Ezra 5:2 Then Zerub'babel the son of She-al'ti-el and Jeshua the son of Jo'zadak arose and began to rebuild the house of God which is in Jerusalem; and with them were the prophets of God, helping them.

### בְּמִשְׁפָּט - 42x in Isaiah - *justice* -

1:17 learn to do good; seek justice, correct oppression; defend the fatherless, plead for the widow.  
 1:21 How the faithful city has become a harlot, she that was full of justice! Righteousness lodged in her, but now murderers.  
 1:27 Zion shall be redeemed by justice, and those in her who repent, by righteousness.  
 3:14 The LORD enters into judgment with the elders and princes of his people: "It is you who have devoured the vineyard, the spoil of the poor is in your houses.  
 4:4 when the Lord shall have washed away the filth of the daughters of Zion and cleansed the bloodstains of Jerusalem from its midst by a spirit of judgment and by a spirit of burning.  
 5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!  
 5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 10:2 to turn aside the needy from justice and to rob the poor of my people of their right, that widows may be their spoil, and that they may make the fatherless their prey!

16:5 then a throne will be established in steadfast love and on it will sit in faithfulness in the tent of David one who judges and seeks justice and is swift to do righteousness."  
 26:8 In the path of thy judgments, O LORD, we wait for thee; thy memorial name is the desire of our soul.  
 26:9 My soul yearns for thee in the night, my spirit within me earnestly seeks thee. For when thy judgments are in the earth, the inhabitants of the world learn righteousness.  
 28:6 [2x] and a spirit of justice to him who sits in judgment, and strength to those who turn back the battle at the gate.  
 28:17 And I will make justice the line, and righteousness the plummet; and hail will sweep away the refuge of lies, and waters will overwhelm the shelter."  
 28:26 For he is instructed aright; his God teaches him.  
 30:18 Therefore the LORD waits to be gracious to you; therefore he exalts himself to show mercy to you. For the LORD is a God of justice; blessed are all those who wait for him.  
 32:1 Behold, a king will reign in righteousness, and princes will rule in justice.  
 32:7 The knaveries of the knave are evil; he devises wicked devices to ruin the poor with lying words, even when the plea of the needy is right.  
 32:16 Then justice will dwell in the wilderness, and righteousness abide in the fruitful field.  
 33:5 The LORD is exalted, for he dwells on high; he will fill Zion with justice and righteousness;  
 34:5 For my sword has drunk its fill in the heavens; behold, it descends for judgment upon Edom, upon the people I have doomed.  
 40:14 Whom did he consult for his enlightenment, and who taught him the path of justice, and taught him knowledge, and showed him the way of understanding?  
 40:27 Why do you say, O Jacob, and speak, O Israel, "My way is hid from the LORD, and my right is disregarded by my God"?  
 41:1 Listen to me in silence, O coastlands; let the peoples renew their strength; let them approach, then let them speak; let us together draw near for judgment.  
 42:1 Behold my servant, whom I uphold, my chosen, in whom my soul delights; I have put my Spirit upon him, he will bring forth justice to the nations.  
 42:3 a bruised reed he will not break, and a dimly burning wick he will not quench;  
 42:4 He will not fail or be discouraged till he has established justice in the earth; and the coastlands wait for his law.  
 49:4 But I said, "I have labored in vain, I have spent my strength for nothing and vanity; yet surely my right is with the LORD, and my recompense with my God."  
 50:8 he who vindicates me is near. Who will contend with me? Let us stand up together. Who is my adversary? Let him come near to me.  
 51:4 "Listen to me, my people, and give ear to me, my nation; for a law will go forth from me, and my justice for a light to the peoples.  
 53:8 By oppression and judgment he was taken away; and as for his generation, who considered that he was cut off out of the land of the living, stricken for the transgression of my people?  
 54:17 no weapon that is fashioned against you shall prosper, and you shall confute every tongue that rises against you in judgment. This is the heritage of the servants of the LORD and their vindication from me, says the LORD."  
 56:1 Thus says the LORD: "Keep justice, and do righteousness, for soon my salvation will come, and my deliverance be revealed.  
 58:2 [2x] Yet they seek me daily, and delight to know my ways, as if they were a nation that did righteousness and did not forsake the ordinance of their God; they ask of me righteous judgments, they delight to draw near to God.  
 59:8 The way of peace they know not, and there is no justice in their paths; they have made their roads crooked, no one who goes in them knows peace.  
 59:9 Therefore justice is far from us, and righteousness does not overtake us; we look for light, and behold, darkness, and for brightness, but we walk in gloom.  
 59:11 We all growl like bears, we moan and moan like doves; we look for justice, but there is none; for salvation, but it is far from us.  
 59:14 Justice is turned back, and righteousness stands afar off; for truth has fallen in the public squares, and uprightness cannot enter.  
 59:15 Truth is lacking, and he who departs from evil makes himself a prey. The LORD saw it, and it displeased him that there was no justice.  
 61:8 For I the LORD love justice, I hate robbery and wrong; I will faithfully give them their recompense, and I will make an everlasting covenant with them.

## וּבְצִדְקָה - 36x in Isaiah - *righteousness* -

1:27 Zion shall be redeemed by justice, and those in her who repent, by righteousness.  
 5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!  
 5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.  
 5:23 who acquit the guilty for a bribe, and deprive the innocent of his right!  
 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 10:22 For though your people Israel be as the sand of the sea, only a remnant of them will return. Destruction is decreed, overflowing with righteousness.  
 28:17 And I will make justice the line, and righteousness the plummet; and hail will sweep away the refuge of lies, and waters will overwhelm the shelter."  
 32:16 Then justice will dwell in the wilderness, and righteousness abide in the fruitful field.  
 32:17 [2x] And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.  
 33:5 The LORD is exalted, for he dwells on high; he will fill Zion with justice and righteousness;  
 33:15 He who walks righteously and speaks uprightly, who despises the gain of oppressions, who shakes his hands, lest they hold a bribe, who stops his ears from hearing of bloodshed and shuts his eyes from looking upon evil,  
 45:8 "Shower, O heavens, from above, and let the skies rain down righteousness; let the earth open, that salvation may sprout forth, and let it cause righteousness to spring up also; I the LORD have created it.  
 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'  
 45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.  
 46:12 "Hearken to me, you stubborn of heart, you who are far from deliverance:  
 46:13 I bring near my deliverance, it is not far off, and my salvation will not tarry; I will put salvation in Zion, for Israel my glory."  
 48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.  
 48:18 O that you had hearkened to my commandments! Then your peace would have been like a river, and your righteousness like the waves of the sea;

51:6 Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look at the earth beneath; for the heavens will vanish like smoke, the earth will wear out like a garment, and they who dwell in it will die like gnats; but my salvation will be for ever, and my deliverance will never be ended.  
 51:8 For the moth will eat them up like a garment, and the worm will eat them like wool; but my deliverance will be for ever, and my salvation to all generations."  
 54:14 In righteousness you shall be established; you shall be far from oppression, for you shall not fear; and from terror, for it shall not come near you.  
 54:17 no weapon that is fashioned against you shall prosper, and you shall confute every tongue that rises against you in judgment. This is the heritage of the servants of the LORD and their vindication from me, says the LORD."  
 56:1 [2x] Thus says the LORD: "Keep justice, and do righteousness, for soon my salvation will come, and my deliverance be revealed.  
 57:12 I will tell of your righteousness and your doings, but they will not help you.  
 58:2 Yet they seek me daily, and delight to know my ways, as if they were a nation that did righteousness and did not forsake the ordinance of their God; they ask of me righteous judgments, they delight to draw near to God.  
 59:9 Therefore justice is far from us, and righteousness does not overtake us; we look for light, and behold, darkness, and for brightness, but we walk in gloom.  
 59:14 Justice is turned back, and righteousness stands afar off; for truth has fallen in the public squares, and uprightness cannot enter.  
 59:16 He saw that there was no man, and wondered that there was no one to intervene; then his own arm brought him victory, and his righteousness upheld him.  
 59:17 He put on righteousness as a breastplate, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; he put on garments of vengeance for clothing, and wrapped himself in fury as a mantle.  
 60:17 Instead of bronze I will bring gold, and instead of iron I will bring silver; instead of wood, bronze, instead of stones, iron. I will make your overseers peace and your taskmasters righteousness.  
 61:10 I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.  
 61:11 For as the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, so the Lord GOD will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before all the nations.  
 63:1 Who is this that comes from Edom, in crimsoned garments from Bozrah, he that is glorious in his apparel, marching in the greatness of his strength? "It is I, announcing vindication, mighty to save."  
 64:5 Thou meetest him that joyfully works righteousness, those that remember thee in thy ways. Behold, thou wast angry, and we sinned; in our sins we have been a long time, and shall we be saved?

### וְעַד-עוֹלָם - 79x in BHS, 7x in Isaiah - *forever*

9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 30:8 And now, go, write it before them on a tablet, and inscribe it in a book, that it may be for the time to come as a witness for ever.  
 32:14 For the palace will be forsaken, the populous city deserted; the hill and the watchtower will become dens for ever, a joy of wild asses, a pasture of flocks;  
 32:17 And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.  
 34:17 He has cast the lot for them, his hand has portioned it out to them with the line; they shall possess it for ever, from generation to generation they shall dwell in it.  
 45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.  
 59:21 "And as for me, this is my covenant with them, says the LORD: my spirit which is upon you, and my words which I have put in your mouth, shall not depart out of your mouth, or out of the mouth of your children, or out of the mouth of your children's children, says the LORD, from this time forth and for evermore."

### קִנְיָאֵת - 43x in BHS, 7x in Isaiah - *zeal*

9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.  
 11:13 The jealousy of E'phraim shall depart, and those who harass Judah shall be cut off; E'phraim shall not be jealous of Judah, and Judah shall not harass E'phraim.  
 26:11 O LORD, thy hand is lifted up, but they see it not. Let them see thy zeal for thy people, and be ashamed. Let the fire for thy adversaries consume them.  
 37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.  
 42:13 The LORD goes forth like a mighty man, like a man of war he stirs up his fury; he cries out, he shouts aloud, he shows himself mighty against his foes.  
 59:17 He put on righteousness as a breastplate, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; he put on garments of vengeance for clothing, and wrapped himself in fury as a mantle.  
 63:15 Look down from heaven and see, from thy holy and glorious habitation. Where are thy zeal and thy might? The yearning of thy heart and thy compassion are withheld from me.

### תַּעֲשֶׂה-זֹאת - [qal imperfect + זֹאת ] 7x in BHS - *to do this*

Lev 26:16 I will do this to you: I will appoint over you sudden terror, consumption, and fever that waste the eyes and cause life to pine away. And you shall sow your seed in vain, for your enemies shall eat it;  
 Judg 15:7 And Ado'ni-be'zek said, "Seventy kings with their thumbs and their great toes cut off used to pick up scraps under my table; as I have done, so God has requited me." And they brought him to Jerusalem, and he died there.  
 2Kings 19:31 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD will do this.  
 Isaiah 9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
 Isaiah 37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.  
 Isaiah 56:2 Blessed is the man who does this, and the son of man who holds it fast, who keeps the sabbath, not profaning it, and keeps his hand from doing any evil."  
 2Chron 31:20 Thus Hezeki'ah did throughout all Judah; and he did what was good and right and faithful before the LORD his God.

## יְהוָה זְכָאוֹת - 266x in BHS - 64x in Isaiah

1:9 If the LORD of hosts had not left us a few survivors, we should have been like Sodom, and become like Gomor'rah.  
1:24 Therefore the Lord says, the LORD of hosts, the Mighty One of Israel: "Ah, I will vent my wrath on my enemies, and avenge myself on my foes.  
2:12 For the LORD of hosts has a day against all that is proud and lofty, against all that is lifted up and high;  
3:1 For, behold, the Lord, the LORD of hosts, is taking away from Jerusalem and from Judah stay and staff, the whole stay of bread, and the whole stay of water;  
3:15 What do you mean by crushing my people, by grinding the face of the poor?" says the Lord GOD of hosts.  
5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!  
5:9 The LORD of hosts has sworn in my hearing: "Surely many houses shall be desolate, large and beautiful houses, without inhabitant.  
5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.  
5:24 Therefore, as the tongue of fire devours the stubble, and as dry grass sinks down in the flame, so their root will be as rottenness, and their blossom go up like dust; for they have rejected the law of the LORD of hosts, and have despised the word of the Holy One of Israel.  
6:3 And one called to another and said: "Holy, holy, holy is the LORD of hosts; the whole earth is full of his glory."  
6:5 And I said: "Woe is me! For I am lost; for I am a man of unclean lips, and I dwell in the midst of a people of unclean lips; for my eyes have seen the King, the LORD of hosts!"  
8:13 But the LORD of hosts, him you shall regard as holy; let him be your fear, and let him be your dread.  
8:18 Behold, I and the children whom the LORD has given me are signs and portents in Israel from the LORD of hosts, who dwells on Mount Zion.  
9:6 His authority shall grow continually, and there shall be endless peace for the throne of David and his kingdom. He will establish and uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time onward and forevermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this  
9:12 The Syrians on the east and the Philistines on the west devour Israel with open mouth. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.  
9:18 For wickedness burns like a fire, it consumes briars and thorns; it kindles the thickets of the forest, and they roll upward in a column of smoke.  
10:16 Therefore the Lord, the LORD of hosts, will send wasting sickness among his stout warriors, and under his glory a burning will be kindled, like the burning of fire.  
10:23 For the Lord, the LORD of hosts, will make a full end, as decreed, in the midst of all the earth.  
10:24 Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.  
10:26 And the LORD of hosts will wield against them a scourge, as when he smote Mid'ian at the rock of Oreb; and his rod will be over the sea, and he will lift it as he did in Egypt.  
10:33 Behold, the Lord, the LORD of hosts will lop the boughs with terrifying power; the great in height will be hewn down, and the lofty will be brought low.  
13:4 Hark, a tumult on the mountains as of a great multitude! Hark, an uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathering together! The LORD of hosts is mustering a host for battle.  
13:13 Therefore I will make the heavens tremble, and the earth will be shaken out of its place, at the wrath of the LORD of hosts in the day of his fierce anger.  
14:22 "I will rise up against them," says the LORD of hosts, "and will cut off from Babylon name and remnant, offspring and posterity, says the LORD.  
14:23 And I will make it a possession of the hedgehog, and pools of water, and I will sweep it with the broom of destruction, says the LORD of hosts."  
14:24 The LORD of hosts has sworn: "As I have planned, so shall it be, and as I have purposed, so shall it stand,  
14:27 For the LORD of hosts has purposed, and who will annul it? His hand is stretched out, and who will turn it back?  
17:3 The fortress will disappear from E'phraim, and the kingdom from Damascus; and the remnant of Syria will be like the glory of the children of Israel, says the LORD of hosts.  
18:7 At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.  
18:7 At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.  
19:4 and I will give over the Egyptians into the hand of a hard master; and a fierce king will rule over them, says the Lord, the LORD of hosts.  
19:12 Where then are your wise men? Let them tell you and make known what the LORD of hosts has purposed against Egypt.  
19:16 In that day the Egyptians will be like women, and tremble with fear before the hand which the LORD of hosts shakes over them.  
19:17 And the land of Judah will become a terror to the Egyptians; every one to whom it is mentioned will fear because of the purpose which the LORD of hosts has purposed against them.  
19:18 In that day there will be five cities in the land of Egypt which speak the language of Canaan and swear allegiance to the LORD of hosts. One of these will be called the City of the Sun.  
19:20 It will be a sign and a witness to the LORD of hosts in the land of Egypt; when they cry to the LORD because of oppressors he will send them a savior, and will defend and deliver them.  
19:25 whom the LORD of hosts has blessed, saying, "Blessed be Egypt my people, and Assyria the work of my hands, and Israel my heritage."  
21:10 O my threshed and winnowed one, what I have heard from the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel, I announce to you.  
22:5 For the Lord GOD of hosts has a day of tumult and trampling and confusion in the valley of vision, a battering down of walls and a shouting to the mountains.  
22:12 In that day the Lord GOD of hosts called to weeping and mourning, to baldness and girding with sackcloth;  
22:14 The LORD of hosts has revealed himself in my ears: "Surely this iniquity will not be forgiven you till you die," says the Lord GOD of hosts.  
22:14 The LORD of hosts has revealed himself in my ears: "Surely this iniquity will not be forgiven you till you die," says the Lord GOD of hosts.  
22:15 Thus says the Lord GOD of hosts, "Come, go to this steward, to Shebna, who is over the household, and say to him:  
22:25 In that day, says the LORD of hosts, the peg that was fastened in a sure place will give way; and it will be cut down and fall, and the burden that was upon it will be cut off, for the LORD has spoken."  
23:9 The LORD of hosts has purposed it, to defile the pride of all glory, to dishonor all the honored of the earth.  
24:21 On that day the LORD will punish the host of heaven, in heaven, and the kings of the earth, on the earth.

24:23 Then the moon will be confounded, and the sun ashamed; for the LORD of hosts will reign on Mount Zion and in Jerusalem and before his elders he will manifest his glory.  
 25:6 On this mountain the LORD of hosts will make for all peoples a feast of fat things, a feast of wine on the lees, of fat things full of marrow, of wine on the lees well refined.  
 28:5 In that day the LORD of hosts will be a crown of glory, and a diadem of beauty, to the remnant of his people;  
 28:22 Now therefore do not scoff, lest your bonds be made strong; for I have heard a decree of destruction from the Lord GOD of hosts upon the whole land.  
 28:29 This also comes from the LORD of hosts; he is wonderful in counsel, and excellent in wisdom.  
 29:6 you will be visited by the LORD of hosts with thunder and with earthquake and great noise, with whirlwind and tempest, and the flame of a devouring fire.  
 31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.  
 31:5 Like birds hovering, so the LORD of hosts will protect Jerusalem; he will protect and deliver it, he will spare and rescue it.  
 37:16 "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, who art enthroned above the cherubim, thou art the God, thou alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; thou hast made heaven and earth.  
 37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.  
 39:5 Thensaïd to Hezeki'ah, "Hear the word of the LORD of hosts:  
 44:6 Thus says the LORD, the King of Israel and his Redeemer, the LORD of hosts: "I am the first and I am the last; besides me there is no god.  
 45:13 I have aroused him in righteousness, and I will make straight all his ways; he shall build my city and set my exiles free, not for price or reward," says the LORD of hosts.  
 47:4 Our Redeemer -- the LORD of hosts is his name -- is the Holy One of Israel.  
 48:2 For they call themselves after the holy city, and stay themselves on the God of Israel; the LORD of hosts is his name.  
 51:15 For I am the LORD your God, who stirs up the sea so that its waves roar -- the LORD of hosts is his name.  
 54:5 For your Maker is your husband, the LORD of hosts is his name; and the Holy One of Israel is your Redeemer, the God of the whole earth he is called.  
 1Sam 1:3, 1Sam 1:11, 1Sam 4:4, 1Sam 15:2, 1Sam 17:45, 2Sam 6:2, 2Sam 6:18, 2Sam 7:8, 2Sam 7:26, 2Sam 7:27, 1Kings 18:15, 2Kings 3:14, Isaiah 1:9, Isaiah 1:24, Isaiah 2:12, Isaiah 3:1, Isaiah 3:15, Isaiah 5:7, Isaiah 5:9, Isaiah 5:16, Isaiah 5:24, Isaiah 6:3, Isaiah 6:5, Isaiah 8:13, Isaiah 8:18, Isaiah 9:6, Isaiah 9:12, Isaiah 9:18, Isaiah 10:16, Isaiah 10:23, Isaiah 10:24, Isaiah 10:26, Isaiah 10:33, Isaiah 13:4, Isaiah 13:13, Isaiah 14:22, Isaiah 14:23, Isaiah 14:24, Isaiah 14:27, Isaiah 17:3, Isaiah 18:7, Isaiah 18:7, Isaiah 19:4, Isaiah 19:12, Isaiah 19:16, Isaiah 19:17, Isaiah 19:18, Isaiah 19:20, Isaiah 19:25, Isaiah 21:10, Isaiah 22:5, Isaiah 22:12, Isaiah 22:14, Isaiah 22:15, Isaiah 22:25, Isaiah 23:9, Isaiah 24:21, Isaiah 24:23, Isaiah 25:6, Isaiah 28:5, Isaiah 28:22, Isaiah 28:29, Isaiah 29:6, Isaiah 31:4, Isaiah 31:5, Isaiah 37:16, Isaiah 37:32, Isaiah 39:5, Isaiah 44:6, Isaiah 45:13, Isaiah 47:4, Isaiah 48:2, Isaiah 51:15, Isaiah 54:5, Jer 2:19, Jer 6:6, Jer 6:9, Jer 7:3, Jer 7:21, Jer 8:3, Jer 9:6, Jer 9:14, Jer 9:16, Jer 10:16, Jer 11:17, Jer 11:20, Jer 11:22, Jer 16:9, Jer 19:3, Jer 19:11, Jer 19:15, Jer 20:12, Jer 23:15, Jer 23:16, Jer 23:36, Jer 25:8, Jer 25:27, Jer 25:28, Jer 25:29, Jer 25:32, Jer 26:18, Jer 27:4, Jer 27:18, Jer 27:19, Jer 27:21, Jer 28:2, Jer 28:14, Jer 29:4, Jer 29:8, Jer 29:17, Jer 29:21, Jer 29:25, Jer 30:8, Jer 31:23, Jer 31:35, Jer 32:14, Jer 32:15, Jer 32:18, Jer 33:11, Jer 33:12, Jer 35:13, Jer 35:18, Jer 35:19, Jer 39:16, Jer 42:15, Jer 42:18, Jer 43:10, Jer 44:2, Jer 44:11, Jer 44:25, Jer 46:10, Jer 46:10, Jer 46:18, Jer 46:25, Jer 48:1, Jer 48:15, Jer 49:5, Jer 49:7, Jer 49:26, Jer 49:35, Jer 50:18, Jer 50:25, Jer 50:31, Jer 50:33, Jer 50:34, Jer 51:5, Jer 51:14, Jer 51:19, Jer 51:33, Jer 51:57, Jer 51:58, Amos 4:13, Amos 5:14, Amos 5:15, Amos 5:27, Amos 9:5, Micah 4:4, Nahum 2:14, Nahum 3:5, Hab 2:13, Zeph 2:9, Zeph 2:10, Haggai 1:2, Haggai 1:5, Haggai 1:7, Haggai 1:9, Haggai 1:14, Haggai 2:4, Haggai 2:6, Haggai 2:7, Haggai 2:8, Haggai 2:9, Haggai 2:11, Haggai 2:23, Zech 1:3, Zech 1:3, Zech 1:3, Zech 1:4, Zech 1:6, Zech 1:12, Zech 1:14, Zech 1:16, Zech 1:17, Zech 2:12, Zech 2:13, Zech 2:15, Zech 3:7, Zech 3:9, Zech 3:10, Zech 4:6, Zech 4:9, Zech 5:4, Zech 6:12, Zech 6:15, Zech 7:3, Zech 7:4, Zech 7:9, Zech 7:12, Zech 7:12, Zech 7:13, Zech 8:1, Zech 8:2, Zech 8:3, Zech 8:4, Zech 8:6, Zech 8:6, Zech 8:7, Zech 8:9, Zech 8:9, Zech 8:11, Zech 8:14, Zech 8:14, Zech 8:18, Zech 8:19, Zech 8:20, Zech 8:21, Zech 8:22, Zech 8:23, Zech 9:15, Zech 10:3, Zech 12:5, Zech 13:2, Zech 13:7, Zech 14:16, Zech 14:17, Zech 14:21, Zech 14:21, Mal 1:4, Mal 1:6, Mal 1:8, Mal 1:9, Mal 1:10, Mal 1:11, Mal 1:13, Mal 1:14, Mal 2:2, Mal 2:4, Mal 2:7, Mal 2:8, Mal 2:12, Mal 2:16, Mal 3:1, Mal 3:5, Mal 3:7, Mal 3:10, Mal 3:11, Mal 3:12, Mal 3:14, Mal 3:17, Mal 3:19, Mal 3:21, Psalms 24:10, Psalms 46:8, Psalms 46:12, Psalms 48:9, Psalms 59:6, Psalms 69:7, Psalms 84:2, Psalms 84:4, Psalms 84:13, Psalms 103:21, 1Chron 11:9, 1Chron 17:7, 1Chron 17:24,

κυρίου σαβαωθ - 58x in LXX - 52x in Isaiah - in other words, there are passages in Isaiah which translate יְהוָה צְבָאוֹת as something other than κυρίου σαβαωθ - for example at 44:6 it is θεὸς σαβαωθ - at 24:23 the phrase is βασιλεύσει κύριος - elsewhere, κύριος παντοκράτωρ is used, but not in Isaiah [Jeremiah for example] -

1:9 If the LORD of hosts had not left us a few survivors, we should have been like Sodom, and become like Gomor'rah.  
 1:24 Therefore the Lord says, the LORD of hosts, the Mighty One of Israel: "Ah, I will vent my wrath on my enemies, and avenge myself on my foes.  
 2:12 For the LORD of hosts has a day against all that is proud and lofty, against all that is lifted up and high;  
 3:1 For, behold, the Lord, the LORD of hosts, is taking away from Jerusalem and from Judah stay and staff, the whole stay of bread, and the whole stay of water;  
 5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!  
 5:9 The LORD of hosts has sworn in my hearing: "Surely many houses shall be desolate, large and beautiful houses, without inhabitant.  
 5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.  
 5:24 Therefore, as the tongue of fire devours the stubble, and as dry grass sinks down in the flame, so their root will be as rotteness, and their blossom go up like dust; for they have rejected the law of the LORD of hosts, and have despised the word of the Holy One of Israel.  
 5:25 Therefore the anger of the LORD was kindled against his people, and he stretched out his hand against them and smote them, and the mountains quaked; and their corpses were as refuse in the midst of the streets. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.  
 6:3 And one called to another and said: "Holy, holy, holy is the LORD of hosts; the whole earth is full of his glory."  
 6:5 And I said: "Woe is me! For I am lost; for I am a man of unclean lips, and I dwell in the midst of a people of unclean lips; for my eyes have seen the King, the LORD of hosts!"  
 7:7 thus says the Lord GOD: It shall not stand, and it shall not come to pass.  
 8:18 Behold, I and the children whom the LORD has given me are signs and portents in Israel from the LORD of hosts, who dwells on Mount Zion.

9:6 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."  
10:16 Therefore the Lord, the LORD of hosts, will send wasting sickness among his stout warriors, and under his glory a burning will be kindled, like the burning of fire.  
10:24 Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.  
10:33 Behold, the Lord, the LORD of hosts will lop the boughs with terrifying power; the great in height will be hewn down, and the lofty will be brought low.  
13:4 Hark, a tumult on the mountains as of a great multitude! Hark, an uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathering together! The LORD of hosts is mustering a host for battle.  
13:13 Therefore I will make the heavens tremble, and the earth will be shaken out of its place, at the wrath of the LORD of hosts in the day of his fierce anger.  
14:22 "I will rise up against them," says the LORD of hosts, "and will cut off from Babylon name and remnant, offspring and posterity, says the LORD.  
14:24 The LORD of hosts has sworn: "As I have planned, so shall it be, and as I have purposed, so shall it stand,  
17:3 The fortress will disappear from E'phraim, and the kingdom from Damascus; and the remnant of Syria will be like the glory of the children of Israel, says the LORD of hosts.  
18:7 At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.  
18:7 At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.  
19:4 and I will give over the Egyptians into the hand of a hard master; and a fierce king will rule over them, says the Lord, the LORD of hosts.  
19:12 Where then are your wise men? Let them tell you and make known what the LORD of hosts has purposed against Egypt.  
19:16 In that day the Egyptians will be like women, and tremble with fear before the hand which the LORD of hosts shakes over them.  
19:25 whom the LORD of hosts has blessed, saying, "Blessed be Egypt my people, and Assyria the work of my hands, and Israel my heritage."  
21:10 O my threshed and winnowed one, what I have heard from the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel, I announce to you.  
22:5 For the Lord GOD of hosts has a day of tumult and trampling and confusion in the valley of vision, a battering down of walls and a shouting to the mountains.  
22:12 In that day the Lord GOD of hosts called to weeping and mourning, to baldness and girding with sackcloth;  
22:14 The LORD of hosts has revealed himself in my ears: "Surely this iniquity will not be forgiven you till you die," says the Lord GOD of hosts.  
22:15 Thus says the Lord GOD of hosts, "Come, go to this steward, to Shebna, who is over the household, and say to him:  
22:17 Behold, the LORD will hurl you away violently, O you strong man. He will seize firm hold on you,  
22:25 In that day, says the LORD of hosts, the peg that was fastened in a sure place will give way; and it will be cut down and fall, and the burden that was upon it will be cut off, for the LORD has spoken."  
23:9 The LORD of hosts has purposed it, to defile the pride of all glory, to dishonor all the honored of the earth.  
23:11 He has stretched out his hand over the sea, he has shaken the kingdoms; the LORD has given command concerning Canaan to destroy its strongholds.  
25:6 On this mountain the LORD of hosts will make for all peoples a feast of fat things, a feast of wine on the lees, of fat things full of marrow, of wine on the lees well refined.  
28:5 In that day the LORD of hosts will be a crown of glory, and a diadem of beauty, to the remnant of his people;  
28:22 Now therefore do not scoff, lest your bonds be made strong; for I have heard a decree of destruction from the Lord GOD of hosts upon the whole land.  
28:29 This also comes from the LORD of hosts; he is wonderful in counsel, and excellent in wisdom.  
29:6 you will be visited by the LORD of hosts with thunder and with earthquake and great noise, with whirlwind and tempest, and the flame of a devouring fire.  
31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.  
37:16 "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, who art enthroned above the cherubim, thou art the God, thou alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; thou hast made heaven and earth.  
37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.  
39:5 Then Isaiah said to Hezeki'ah, "Hear the word of the LORD of hosts:  
45:13 I have aroused him in righteousness, and I will make straight all his ways; he shall build my city and set my exiles free, not for price or reward," says the LORD of hosts.  
45:14 Thus says the LORD: "The wealth of Egypt and the merchandise of Ethiopia, and the Sabe'ans, men of stature, shall come over to you and be yours, they shall follow you; they shall come over in chains and bow down to you. They will make supplication to you, saying: God is with you only, and there is no other, no god besides him."  
47:4 Our Redeemer -- the LORD of hosts is his name -- is the Holy One of Israel.  
48:2 For they call themselves after the holy city, and stay themselves on the God of Israel; the LORD of hosts is his name.  
51:15 For I am the LORD your God, who stirs up the sea so that its waves roar -- the LORD of hosts is his name.  
54:5 For your Maker is your husband, the LORD of hosts is his name; and the Holy One of Israel is your Redeemer, the God of the whole earth he is called.  
JoshB 6:17 1Sam/K 15:2 1Sam/K 17:45 Isa 1:9 Isa 1:24 Isa 2:12 Isa 3:1 Isa 5:7 Isa 5:9 Isa 5:16 Isa 5:24 Isa 5:25 Isa 6:3 Isa 6:5 Isa 7:7 Isa 8:18 Isa 9:6 Isa 10:16 Isa 10:24 Isa 10:33 Isa 13:4 Isa 13:13 Isa 14:22 Isa 14:24 Isa 17:3 Isa 18:7 Isa 18:7 Isa 19:4 Isa 19:12 Isa 19:16 Isa 19:25 Isa 21:10 Isa 22:5 Isa 22:12 Isa 22:14 Isa 22:15 Isa 22:17 Isa 22:25 Isa 23:9 Isa 23:11 Isa 25:6 Isa 28:5 Isa 28:22 Isa 28:29 Isa 29:6 Isa 31:4 Isa 37:16 Isa 37:32 Isa 39:5 Isa 45:13 Isa 45:14 Isa 47:4 Isa 48:2 Isa 51:15 Isa 54:5 Jer 26:10 Od 10:7 Od 10:9

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## יְהוָה יַבְבֹּאֲוֹתָא Yaweh Sabbaoth according to the LXX

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|---|---|--|
| 1Sam 1:3 τῷ κυρίῳ θεῷ σαβαωθ                                | Isaiah 31:4 κύριος σαβαωθ   | Zech 7:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 1Sam 1:11 Ἀδωναι κύριε ελωαι σαβαωθ                         | Isaiah 31:5 κύριος  | Zech 7:12 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| 1Sam 4:4 κυρίου   | Isaiah 37:16 κύριε σαβαωθ ὁ θεὸς Ἰσραηλ   | Zech 7:12 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| 1Sam 15:2 κύριος σαβαωθ                                     | Isaiah 37:32 κυρίου σαβαωθ  | Zech 7:13 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| 1Sam 17:45 κυρίου σαβαωθ θεοῦ                               | Isaiah 39:5 κυρίου σαβαωθ   | Zech 8:1 κυρίου παντοκράτορος                |
| 2Sam 6:2 κυρίου τῶν δυνάμεων κατημένου                      | Isaiah 44:6 θεὸς σαβαωθ   | Zech 8:2 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 2Sam 6:18 κυρίου τῶν δυνάμεων                               | Isaiah 45:13 κύριος σαβαωθ  | Zech 8:3 κυρίου παντοκράτορος                |
| 2Sam 7:8 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                                 | Isaiah 47:4 κύριος σαβαωθ   | Zech 8:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 2Sam 7:26 μεγαλυνθεῖτε τὸ ὄνομά σου ἕως αἰῶνος              | Isaiah 48:2 κύριος σαβαωθ   | Zech 8:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 2Sam 7:27 κύριε παντοκράτωρ θεὸς                            | Isaiah 51:15 κύριος σαβαωθ  | Zech 8:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 1Kings 18:15 κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων                            | Isaiah 54:5 κύριος σαβαωθ   | Zech 8:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| 2Kings 3:14 κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων                             | Jer 2:19, 6:6, 6:9, 7:3, 7:21, 8:3, 9:6, 9:14, 9:16, 10:16, 11:17, 11:20, 11:22, 16:9, 19:3, 19:11, 19:15, 20:12, 23:15, Jer 23:16 κύριος παντοκράτωρ, Jer 23:36  | Zech 8:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 1:9 κύριος σαβαωθ                                    | Jer 25:8, 25:27, 25:28, 25:29, 25:32, 26:18, 27:4, 27:18, 27:19, 27:20, 28:2, 28:14, 29:4, 29:8, 29:17, 29:21, 29:25, 30:8, 31:23, 31:35, 32:14, 32:15, 32:18, 33:11, 33:12, 35:13, 35:18, 35:19, 39:16, 42:15, 42:18, 43:10, 44:2, 44:11, 44:25, 46:10, 46:10, 46:18, 46:25, 48:1, 48:15, 49:5, 49:7, 49:26, 49:35, 50:18, 50:25, 50:31, 50:33, 50:34, 51:5, 51:14, 51:19, 51:33, 51:57, 51:58 | Zech 8:9 κυρίου παντοκράτορος                |
| Isaiah 1:24 ὁ δεσπότης κύριος σαβαωθ                        | Amos 4:13 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:11 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 2:12 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                   | Amos 5:14 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:14 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 3:1 ὁ δεσπότης κύριος σαβαωθ                         | Amos 5:15 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:14 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 3:15 τὸ πρόσωπον τῶν πτωχῶν κατασχύνετε              | Amos 5:27 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:18 κυρίου παντοκράτορος               |
| Isaiah 5:7 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                    | Amos 9:5 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ  | Zech 8:19 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 5:9 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                    | Micah 4:4 κυρίου παντοκράτορος  | Zech 8:20 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 5:16 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   | Nahum 2:14 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:21 κυρίου παντοκράτορος               |
| Isaiah 5:24 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                   | Nahum 3:5 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 8:22 κυρίου παντοκράτορος               |
| Isaiah 6:3 κύριος σαβαωθ                                    | Hab 2:13 κυρίου παντοκράτορος   | Zech 8:23 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 6:5 τὸν βασιλέα κύριον σαβαωθ                        | Zeph 2:9 κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων  | Zech 9:15 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 8:13 κύριον αὐτὸν ἀγιάσατε καὶ αὐτὸς ἔσται σου φόβος | Zeph 2:10 κύριον τὸν παντοκράτορα   | Zech 10:3 κύριος ὁ θεὸς ὁ παντοκράτωρ        |
| Isaiah 8:18 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                   | Haggai 1:2 (1:1) κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 12:5 κυρίῳ παντοκράτορι θεῷ             |
| Isaiah 9:5 (9:6) τὸ ὄνομα αὐτοῦ μεγάλης βουλήs ἀγγελοs      | Haggai 1:5 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 13:2 κύριος                             |
| Isaiah 9:11 (9:12) ὁ θυμὸς ἀλλ' ἔτι ἡ χεὶρ ὑψηλῆ            | Haggai 1:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 13:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                 |
| Isaiah 9:16 (9:18) ὁ θυμὸς ἀλλ' ἔτι ἡ χεὶρ ὑψηλῆ            | Haggai 1:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 14:16 κυρίῳ παντοκράτορι                |
| Isaiah 10:16 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Haggai 1:14 κυρίου παντοκράτορος  | Zech 14:17 κυρίῳ παντοκράτορι                |
| Isaiah 10:23 ὁ θεὸς   | Haggai 2:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 14:21 τῷ κυρίῳ παντοκράτορι             |
| Isaiah 10:24 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Haggai 2:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Zech 14:21 κυρίου παντοκράτορος              |
| Isaiah 10:26 ὁ θεὸς   | Haggai 2:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 10:33 ὁ δεσπότης κύριος σαβαωθ                       | Haggai 2:8 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 13:4 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   | Haggai 2:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:8 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 13:13 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  | Haggai 2:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 14:22 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Haggai 2:11 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 1:10 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 14:22 (14:23) κύριος σαβαωθ                          | Haggai 2:23   | Mal 1:11 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 14:24 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 1:3 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:13 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 14:27 ὁ θεὸς ὁ ἅγιος                                 | Zech 1:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 1:14 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 17:3 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   | Zech 1:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 2:2 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 18:7 [2x] κυρίῳ σαβαωθ                               | Zech 1:12 κύριε παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 2:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 19:4 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   | Zech 1:14 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 2:7 κυρίου παντοκράτορος                 |
| Isaiah 19:12 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 1:16 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 2:8 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 19:16 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 1:17 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 2:12 τῷ κυρίῳ παντοκράτορι               |
| Isaiah 19:17 κύριος   | Zech 2:12 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 2:16 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 19:18 κυρίου   | Zech 2:13 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 3:1 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 19:20 κύριος   | Zech 2:15 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 3:5 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 19:25 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 3:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 3:7 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                   |
| Isaiah 21:10 κυρίου σαβαωθ ὁ θεὸς                           | Zech 3:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 3:10 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 22:5 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                   | Zech 3:10 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 3:11 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 22:12 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 4:6 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 3:12 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 22:14 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 4:9 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 3:14 κυρίου παντοκράτορος                |
| Isaiah 22:14 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 5:4 κύριος παντοκράτωρ   | Mal 3:17 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 22:15 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 6:12 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 3:19 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 22:25 κύριος σαβαωθ                                  | Zech 6:15 κύριος παντοκράτωρ  | Mal 3:21 κύριος παντοκράτωρ                  |
| Isaiah 23:9 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   | Zech 7:3 κυρίου παντοκράτορος   | Psalms 23:10 (24:10) κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων     |
| Isaiah 24:23 κύριος   | Zech 7:4 κυρίου τῶν δυνάμεων  | Psalms 45:8 (46:8) κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων       |
| Isaiah 25:6 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   |   | Psalms 45:12 (46:12) κύριος τῶν δυνάμεων     |
| Isaiah 28:5 κύριος σαβαωθ                                   |   | Psalms 47:9 (48:9) κυρίου τῶν δυνάμεων       |
| Isaiah 28:22 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  |   | Psalms 58:6 (59:6) κύριε ὁ θεὸς τῶν δυνάμεων |
| Isaiah 28:29 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                  |   | Psalms 68:7 (69:7) κύριε κύριε τῶν δυνάμεων  |
| Isaiah 29:6 κυρίου σαβαωθ                                   |   | Psalms 83:2(84:2) κύριε τῶν δυνάμεων         |



