

## Exegetical Notes on Isaiah 45:22-25

**Context:** Chapter 45 begins with the commission to Cyrus, and God doing a new thing, using an outsider to save Israel. It continues with another “new thing” – that God is not going to save “just” Israel, but that salvation will also be available to the “nations”. We can talk about this as the kingdom of God, and the extension of that Kingdom. Verse 23 indicates that the whole world will be subject to God and his rule, but this extension to the “nations” is not the kingdom of power, but rather the kingdom of grace – and rather than be jealous over this turn in events, Israel will rejoice in the salvation and the reign of God.

### **45:22**

פְּנוּ-אֵלַי וְהוֹשַׁעְנוּ כָּל-אֶפְסֵי-אָרֶץ כִּי אֲנִי-אֱלֹהִים וְאֵין עוֹד:

ἐπιστράφητε πρὸς με καὶ σωθήσεσθε οἱ ἅπ' ἔσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἐγὼ εἰμι ὁ θεὸς καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλος

"Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.

פְּנוּ-אֵלַי –maqfef pair, 4x in BHS –

Isaiah 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
Psalms 25:16 Turn thou to me, and be gracious to me; for I am lonely and afflicted.  
Psalms 119:132 Turn to me and be gracious to me, as is thy wont toward those who love thy name.  
Job 21:5 Look at me, and be appalled, and lay your hand upon your mouth.

פָּנָה – 8x in Isaiah – *turn toward* –

8:21 They will pass through the land, greatly distressed and hungry; and when they are hungry, they will be enraged and will curse their king and their God, and turn their faces upward;  
13:14 And like a hunted gazelle, or like sheep with none to gather them, every man will turn to his own people, and every man will flee to his own land.  
40:3 A voice cries: "In the wilderness prepare the way of the LORD, make straight in the desert a highway for our God.  
45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
53:6 All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned every one to his own way; and the LORD has laid on him the iniquity of us all.  
56:11 The dogs have a mighty appetite; they never have enough. The shepherds also have no understanding; they have all turned to their own way, each to his own gain, one and all.  
57:14 And it shall be said, "Build up, build up, prepare the way, remove every obstruction from my people's way."  
62:10 Go through, go through the gates, prepare the way for the people; build up, build up the highway, clear it of stones, lift up an ensign over the peoples.

ἐπιστράφητε – 11x in Isaiah – here, aorist passive imperative, 4x \* –

6:10 Make the heart of this people fat, and their ears heavy, and shut their eyes; lest they see with their eyes, and hear with their ears, and understand with their hearts, and turn and be healed."  
19:22 And the LORD will smite Egypt, smiting and healing, and they will return to the LORD, and he will heed their supplications and heal them.  
\*31:6 Turn to him from whom you have deeply revolted, O people of Israel.  
\*44:22 I have swept away your transgressions like a cloud, and your sins like mist; return to me, for I have redeemed you.  
45:13 I have aroused him in righteousness, and I will make straight all his ways; he shall build my city and set my exiles free, not for price or reward," says the LORD of hosts.  
\*45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
46:8 "Remember this and consider, recall it to mind, you transgressors,  
49:6 he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;  
\*55:7 let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts; let him return to the LORD, that he may have mercy on him, and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon.  
63:15 Look down from heaven and see, from thy holy and glorious habitation. Where are thy zeal and thy might? The yearning of thy heart and thy compassion are withheld from me.  
63:17 O LORD, why dost thou make us err from thy ways and harden our heart, so that we fear thee not? Return for the sake of thy servants, the tribes of thy heritage.

וְהוֹשַׁעְנוּ – 29x in Isaiah – nifal imperative, BHS Hapax, imperative occurs 32x in BHS, the other Isaiah imperative is a hifil imperative, at 37.20 –

19:20 It will be a sign and a witness to the LORD of hosts in the land of Egypt; when they cry to the LORD because of oppressors he will send them a savior, and will defend and deliver them.  
25:9 It will be said on that day, "Lo, this is our God; we have waited for him, that he might save us. This is the LORD; we have waited for him; let us be glad and rejoice in his salvation."

30:15 For thus said the Lord GOD, the Holy One of Israel, "In returning and rest you shall be saved; in quietness and in trust shall be your strength." And you would not,  
 33:22 For the LORD is our judge, the LORD is our ruler, the LORD is our king; he will save us.  
 35:4 Say to those who are of a fearful heart, "Be strong, fear not! Behold, your God will come with vengeance, with the recompense of God. He will come and save you."  
 \*37:20 So now, O LORD our God, save us from his hand, that all the kingdoms of  
 37:35 For I will defend this city to save it, for my own sake and for the sake of my servant David."  
 38:20 The LORD will save me, and we will sing to stringed instruments all the days of our life, at the house of the LORD.  
 43:3 For I am the LORD your God, the Holy One of Israel, your Savior. I give Egypt as your ransom, Ethiopia and Seba in exchange for you.  
 43:11 I, I am the LORD, and besides me there is no savior.  
 43:12 I declared and saved and proclaimed, when there was no strange god among you; and you are my witnesses," says the LORD.  
 45:15 Truly, thou art a God who hidest thyself, O God of Israel, the Savior.  
 45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.  
 45:20 "Assemble yourselves and come, draw near together, you survivors of the nations! They have no knowledge who carry about their wooden idols, and keep on praying to a god that cannot save.  
 45:21 Declare and present your case; let them take counsel together! Who told this long ago? Who declared it of old? Was it not I, the LORD? And there is no other god besides me, a righteous God and a Savior; there is none besides me.  
 \*45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
 46:7 They lift it upon their shoulders, they carry it, they set it in its place, and it stands there; it cannot move from its place. If one cries to it, it does not answer or save him from his trouble.  
 47:13 You are wearied with your many counsels; let them stand forth and save you, those who divide the heavens, who gaze at the stars, who at the new moons predict what shall befall you.  
 47:15 Such to you are those with whom you have labored, who have trafficked with you from your youth; they wander about each in his own direction; there is no one to save you.  
 49:25 Surely, thus says the LORD: "Even the captives of the mighty shall be taken, and the prey of the tyrant be rescued, for I will contend with those who contend with you, and I will save your children.  
 49:26 I will make your oppressors eat their own flesh, and they shall be drunk with their own blood as with wine. Then all flesh shall know that I am the LORD your Savior, and your Redeemer, the Mighty One of Jacob."  
 59:1 Behold, the LORD's hand is not shortened, that it cannot save, or his ear dull, that it cannot hear;  
 59:16 He saw that there was no man, and wondered that there was no one to intervene; then his own arm brought him victory, and his righteousness upheld him.  
 60:16 You shall suck the milk of nations, you shall suck the breast of kings; and you shall know that I, the LORD, am your Savior and your Redeemer, the Mighty One of Jacob.  
 63:1 Who is this that comes from Edom, in crimsoned garments from Bozrah, he that is glorious in his apparel, marching in the greatness of his strength? "It is I, announcing vindication, mighty to save."  
 63:5 I looked, but there was no one to help; I was appalled, but there was no one to uphold; so my own arm brought me victory, and my wrath upheld me.  
 63:8 For he said, Surely they are my people, sons who will not deal falsely; and he became their Savior.  
 63:9 In all their affliction he was afflicted, and the angel of his presence saved them; in his love and in his pity he redeemed them; he lifted them up and carried them all the days of old.  
 64:4 From of old no one has heard or perceived by the ear, no eye has seen a God besides thee, who works for those who wait for him.

### σωθήσεσθε - 38x in Isaiah – future passive 9x –

1:27 Zion shall be redeemed by justice, and those in her who repent, by righteousness.  
 10:22 For though your people Israel be as the sand of the sea, only a remnant of them will return. Destruction is decreed, overflowing with righteousness.  
 12:2 "Behold, God is my salvation; I will trust, and will not be afraid; for the LORD GOD is my strength and my song, and he has become my salvation."  
 14:32 What will one answer the messengers of the nation? "The LORD has founded Zion, and in her the afflicted of his people find refuge."  
 20:6 And the inhabitants of this coastland will say in that day, Behold, this is what has happened to those in whom we hoped and to whom we fled for help to be delivered from the king of Assyria! And we, how shall we escape?"  
 30:15 For thus said the Lord GOD, the Holy One of Israel, "In returning and rest you shall be saved; in quietness and in trust shall be your strength." And you would not,  
 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
 49:24 Can the prey be taken from the mighty, or the captives of a tyrant be rescued?  
 49:25 Surely, thus says the LORD: "Even the captives of the mighty shall be taken, and the prey of the tyrant be rescued, for I will contend with those who contend with you, and I will save your children.

### אַפְסֵי־אָרֶץ – maqqef pair, 13x in BHS – *ends of the earth*

Deut 33:17 His firstling bull has majesty, and his horns are the horns of a wild ox; with them he shall push the peoples, all of them, to the ends of the earth; such are the ten thousands of E'phraim, and such are the thousands of Manas'seh."  
 1 Sam 2:10 The adversaries of the LORD shall be broken to pieces; against them he will thunder in heaven. The LORD will judge the ends of the earth; he will give strength to his king, and exalt the power of his anointed."  
 Isaiah 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
 Isaiah 52:10 The LORD has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God.  
 Jer 16:19 O LORD, my strength and my stronghold, my refuge in the day of trouble, to thee shall the nations come from the ends of the earth and say: "Our fathers have inherited nought but lies, worthless things in which there is no profit.  
 Micah 5:3 Therefore he shall give them up until the time when she who is in travail has brought forth; then the rest of his brethren shall return to the people of Israel.  
 Zech 9:10 I will cut off the chariot from E'phraim and the war horse from Jerusalem; and the battle bow shall be cut off, and he shall command peace to the nations; his dominion shall be from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth.  
 Psalms 2:8 Ask of me, and I will make the nations your heritage, and the ends of the earth your possession.  
 Psalms 22:28 (27) All the ends of the earth shall remember and turn to the LORD; and all the families of the nations shall worship before him.

Psalms 67:8 (7) God has blessed us; let all the ends of the earth fear him!  
 Psalms 72:8 May he have dominion from sea to sea, and from the River to the ends of the earth!  
 Psalms 98:3 He has remembered his steadfast love and faithfulness to the house of Israel. All the ends of the earth have seen the victory of our God.  
 Prov 30:4 Who has ascended to heaven and come down? Who has gathered the wind in his fists? Who has wrapped up the waters in a garment? Who has established all the ends of the earth? What is his name, and what is his son's name? Surely you know!

## ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς - 17x in LXX, 2x in NT – *ends of the earth*

Deut 28:49 ἐπάξει κύριος ἐπὶ σὲ ἔθνος μακρόθεν ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ὡσεὶ ὄρνιθας ἀετοῦ ἔθνος ὃ οὐκ ἀκούσῃ τῆς φωνῆς αὐτοῦ  
 The LORD will bring a nation against you from afar, from the end of the earth, as swift as the eagle flies, a nation whose language you do not understand,

Ps 134:7 ἀνάγων νεφέλας ἐξ ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἀστραπᾶς εἰς ὑπερὸν ἐποίησεν ὁ ἐξάγων ἀνέμους ἐκ θησαυρῶν αὐτοῦ

135:7 He it is who makes the clouds rise at the end of the earth, who makes lightnings for the rain and brings forth the wind from his storehouses.

Isa 8:9 γινώτε ἔθνη καὶ ἠττάσθε ἐπακούσατε ἕως ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἰσχυρότερες ἠττάσθε ἐὰν γὰρ πάλιν ἰσχύσητε πάλιν ἠττηθήσεσθε

Be broken, you peoples, and be dismayed; give ear, all you far countries; gird yourselves and be dismayed; gird yourselves and be dismayed.

Isa 45:22 ἐπιστρέψατε πρὸς με καὶ σωθήσεσθε οἱ ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἐγὼ εἰμι ὁ θεὸς καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλος

"Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.

Isa 48:20 ἐξέλθε ἐκ Βαβυλῶνος φεύγων ἀπὸ τῶν Χαλδαίων φωνὴν εὐφροσύνης ἀναγγεῖλατε καὶ ἀκουστὸν γενέσθω τοῦτο ἀπαγγεῖλατε ἕως ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς λέγετε ἠρρύσατο κύριος τὸν δούλον αὐτοῦ Ἰακωβ

Go forth from Babylon, flee from Chaldea, declare this with a shout of joy, proclaim it, send it forth to the end of the earth; say, "The LORD has redeemed his servant Jacob!"

Isa 49:6 καὶ εἶπέν μοι μέγα σοὶ ἔστιν τοῦ κληθῆναι σε παῖδά μου τοῦ στήσαι τὰς φυλάς Ἰακωβ καὶ τὴν διασπορὰν τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ἐπιστρέψαι ἰδοὺ τέθεικά σε εἰς διαθήκην γένους εἰς φῶς ἐθνῶν τοῦ εἶναι σε εἰς σωτηρίαν ἕως ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς

he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;

Isa 62:11 ἰδοὺ γὰρ κύριος ἐποίησεν ἀκουστὸν ἕως ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς εἶπατε τῇ θυγατρὶ Σιών ἰδοὺ σοὶ ὁ σωτὴρ παραγίνεται ἔχων τὸν ἄνυτον μισθὸν καὶ τὸ ἔργον πρὸ προσώπου αὐτοῦ

Behold, the LORD has proclaimed to the end of the earth: Say to the daughter of Zion, "Behold, your salvation comes; behold, his reward is with him, and his recompense before him."

Jer 6:22 τάδε λέγει κύριος ἰδοὺ λαὸς ἔρχεται ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ ἔθνη ἐξεγερθήσονται ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς

Thus says the LORD: "Behold, a people is coming from the north country, a great nation is stirring from the farthest parts of the earth.

Jer 10:13 καὶ πλήθος κύριος ὑδάτος ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἀνήγαγεν νεφέλας ἐξ ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἀστραπᾶς εἰς ὑπερὸν ἐποίησεν καὶ ἐξήγαγεν φῶς ἐκ θησαυρῶν αὐτοῦ

When he utters his voice there is a tumult of waters in the heavens, and he makes the mist rise from the ends of the earth. He makes lightnings for the rain, and he brings forth the wind from his storehouses.

Jer 16:19 κύριε ἰσχύς μου καὶ βοήθειά μου καὶ καταφυγή μου ἐν ἡμέρᾳ κακῶν πρὸς σὲ ἔθνη ἤξουσιν ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς καὶ ἐροῦσιν ὡς ψευδῆ ἐκτίσαντο οἱ πατέρες ἡμῶν εἰδῶλα καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν αὐτοῖς ὠφέλημα

O LORD, my strength and my stronghold, my refuge in the day of trouble, to thee shall the nations come from the ends of the earth and say: "Our fathers have inherited nought but lies, worthless things in which there is no profit.

Jer 27:41 ἰδοὺ λαὸς ἔρχεται ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ ἔθνος μέγα καὶ βασιλεῖς πολλοὶ ἐξεγερθήσονται ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς

50:41 "Behold, a people comes from the north; a mighty nation and many kings are stirring from the farthest parts of the earth.

Jer 28:16 εἰς φωνὴν ἔθετο ἦχος ὑδάτος ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ καὶ ἀνήγαγεν νεφέλας ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἀστραπᾶς εἰς ὑπερὸν ἐποίησεν καὶ ἐξήγαγεν φῶς ἐκ θησαυρῶν αὐτοῦ

51:16 When he utters his voice there is a tumult of waters in the heavens, and he makes the mist rise from the ends of the earth. He makes lightnings for the rain, and he brings forth the wind from his storehouses.

Jer 32:32 οὕτως εἶπεν κύριος ἰδοὺ κακὰ ἔρχεται ἀπὸ ἐθνῶν ἐπὶ ἔθνος καὶ λαῖλαψ μεγάλη ἐκπορεύεται ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς

25:32 "Thus says the LORD of hosts: Behold, evil is going forth from nation to nation, and a great tempest is stirring from the farthest parts of the earth!

Jer 38:8 ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἄγω αὐτοὺς ἀπὸ βορρᾶ καὶ συνάξω αὐτοὺς ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς ἐν ἑορτῇ φασεκ καὶ τεκνοποίησιν ὄχλον πολὺν καὶ ἀποστρέψουσιν ὦδε

31:8 Behold, I will bring them from the north country, and gather them from the farthest parts of the earth, among them the blind and the lame, the woman with child and her who is in travail, together; a great company, they shall return here.

TobS 13:13 φῶς λαμπρὸν λάμπει εἰς πάντα τὰ πέρατα τῆς γῆς ἔθνη πολλὰ μακρόθεν ἤξει σοὶ καὶ κάτοικοι πάντων τῶν ἑσχάτων τῆς γῆς πρὸς τὸ ὄνομα τὸ ἅγιόν σου καὶ τὰ δῶρα αὐτῶν ἐν ταῖς χερσίν αὐτῶν ἔχοντες τῷ βασιλεῖ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ γενεαὶ γενεῶν δώσουσιν ἐν σοὶ ἀγαλλίαμα καὶ ὄνομα τῆς ἐκλεκτῆς εἰς τὰς γενεὰς τοῦ αἰῶνος

PsSol 1:4 ὁ πλοῦτος αὐτῶν διεδόθη εἰς πάσαν τὴν γῆν καὶ ἡ δόξα αὐτῶν ἕως ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς

PsSol 8:15 ἤγαγεν τὸν ἀπ' ἑσχάτου τῆς γῆς τὸν παῖοντα κραταιῶς ἐκρινεν τὸν πόλεμον ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλὴμ καὶ τὴν γῆν αὐτῆς

Acts 1:8 But you shall receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you; and you shall be my witnesses in Jerusalem and in all Judea and Samaria and to the end of the earth."

Acts 13:47 For so the Lord has commanded us, saying, I have set you to be a light for the Gentiles, that you may bring salvation to the uttermost parts of the earth."

## אֲנִי־אֵל - maqqef pair, 3x in BHS –

Gen 17:1 When Abram was ninety-nine years old the LORD appeared to Abram, and said to him, "I am God Almighty; walk before me, and be blameless.

Isaiah 43:12 I declared and saved and proclaimed, when there was no strange god among you; and you are my witnesses," says the LORD.

Isaiah 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.

## אֵל - 22x in Isaiah – *God* -

5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.  
8:10 Take counsel together, but it will come to nought; speak a word, but it will not stand, for God is with us.  
9:5 (6) For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."  
10:21 A remnant will return, the remnant of Jacob, to the mighty God.  
12:2 "Behold, God is my salvation; I will trust, and will not be afraid; for the LORD GOD is my strength and my song, and he has become my salvation."  
14:13 You said in your heart, I will ascend to heaven; above the stars of God I will set my throne on high; I will sit on the mount of assembly in the far north;  
31:3 The Egyptians are men, and not God; and their horses are flesh, and not spirit. When the LORD stretches out his hand, the helper will stumble, and he who is helped will fall, and they will all perish together.  
40:18 To whom then will you liken God, or what likeness compare with him?  
42:5 Thus says God, the LORD, who created the heavens and stretched them out, who spread forth the earth and what comes from it, who gives breath to the people upon it and spirit to those who walk in it:  
43:10 "You are my witnesses," says the LORD, "and my servant whom I have chosen, that you may know and believe me and understand that I am He. Before me no god was formed, nor shall there be any after me.  
43:12 I declared and saved and proclaimed, when there was no strange god among you; and you are my witnesses," says the LORD.  
44:10 Who fashions a god or casts an image, that is profitable for nothing?  
44:15 Then it becomes fuel for a man; he takes a part of it and warms himself, he kindles a fire and bakes bread; also he makes a god and worships it, he makes it a graven image and falls down before it.  
44:17 And the rest of it he makes into a god, his idol; and falls down to it and worships it; he prays to it and says, "Deliver me, for thou art my god!"  
44:17 And the rest of it he makes into a god, his idol; and falls down to it and worships it; he prays to it and says, "Deliver me, for thou art my god!"  
45:14 Thus says the LORD: "The wealth of Egypt and the merchandise of Ethiopia, and the Sabe'ans, men of stature, shall come over to you and be yours, they shall follow you; they shall come over in chains and bow down to you. They will make supplication to you, saying: God is with you only, and there is no other, no god besides him."  
45:15 Truly, thou art a God who hidest thyself, O God of Israel, the Savior.  
45:20 "Assemble yourselves and come, draw near together, you survivors of the nations! They have no knowledge who carry about their wooden idols, and keep on praying to a god that cannot save.  
45:21 Declare and present your case; let them take counsel together! Who told this long ago? Who declared it of old? Was it not I, the LORD? And there is no other god besides me, a righteous God and a Savior; there is none besides me.  
45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
46:6 Those who lavish gold from the purse, and weigh out silver in the scales, hire a goldsmith, and he makes it into a god; then they fall down and worship!  
46:9 remember the former things of old; for I am God, and there is no other; I am God, and there is none like me,

## לֹא יֵאָמָר – 19x in BHS – *there is no other*

Deut 4:35 To you it was shown, that you might know that the LORD is God; there is no other besides him.  
Deut 4:39 know therefore this day, and lay it to your heart, that the LORD is God in heaven above and on the earth beneath; there is no other.  
1 Kings 8:60 that all the peoples of the earth may know that the LORD is God; there is no other.  
2 Kings 4:6 When the vessels were full, she said to her son, "Bring me another vessel." And he said to her, "There is not another." Then the oil stopped flowing.  
Isaiah 45:5 I am the LORD, and there is no other, besides me there is no God; I gird you, though you do not know me,  
Isaiah 45:6 that men may know, from the rising of the sun and from the west, that there is none besides me; I am the LORD, and there is no other.  
Isaiah 45:14 Thus says the LORD: "The wealth of Egypt and the merchandise of Ethiopia, and the Sabe'ans, men of stature, shall come over to you and be yours, they shall follow you; they shall come over in chains and bow down to you. They will make supplication to you, saying: God is with you only, and there is no other, no god besides him."  
Isaiah 45:18 For thus says the LORD, who created the heavens (he is God!), who formed the earth and made it (he established it; he did not create it a chaos, he formed it to be inhabited!): "I am the LORD, and there is no other.  
Isaiah 45:21 Declare and present your case; let them take counsel together! Who told this long ago? Who declared it of old? Was it not I, the LORD? And there is no other god besides me, a righteous God and a Savior; there is none besides me.  
Isaiah 45:22 "Turn to me and be saved, all the ends of the earth! For I am God, and there is no other.  
Isaiah 46:9 remember the former things of old; for I am God, and there is no other; I am God, and there is none like me,  
Jer 10:20 My tent is destroyed, and all my cords are broken; my children have gone from me, and they are not; there is no one to spread my tent again, and to set up my curtains.  
Jer 48:2 the renown of Moab is no more. In Heshbon they planned evil against her: Come, let us cut her off from being a nation! You also, O Madmen, shall be brought to silence; the sword shall pursue you.  
Jer 49:7 Concerning Edom. Thus says the LORD of hosts: "Is wisdom no more in Teman? Has counsel perished from the prudent? Has their wisdom vanished?  
Joel 2:27 You shall know that I am in the midst of Israel, and that I, the LORD, am your God and there is none else. And my people shall never again be put to shame.  
Mal 2:13 And this again you do. You cover the LORD's altar with tears, with weeping and groaning because he no longer regards the offering or accepts it with favor at your hand.  
Psalms 74:9 We do not see our signs; there is no longer any prophet, and there is none among us who knows how long.  
Qoh 9:5 For the living know that they will die, but the dead know nothing, and they have no more reward; but the memory of them is lost.  
Qoh 9:6 Their love and their hate and their envy have already perished, and they have no more for ever any share in all that is done under the sun.

## 45:23

כִּי נִשְׁבַּעְתִּי יֵצֵא מִפִּי צְדָקָה דְבָר וְלֹא יָשׁוּב כִּי-לִי תִכְרַע כָּל-בְּרִיךְ תִּשָּׁבַע כָּל-לְשׁוֹן:

κατ' ἑμαυτοῦ ὁμνῶν ἢ μὴν ἐξελεύσεται ἐκ τοῦ στόματός μου δικαιοσύνη οἱ λόγοι μου οὐκ ἀποστραφήσονται ὅτι ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ καὶ ἐξομολογήσεται πᾶσα γλῶσσα τῷ θεῷ

By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

### נִשְׁבַּעְתִּי – 10x in Isaiah – nifal perfect, 5x \* - *to swear an oath* –

\*14:24 The LORD of hosts has sworn: "As I have planned, so shall it be, and as I have purposed, so shall it stand,

19:18 In that day there will be five cities in the land of Egypt which speak the language of Canaan and swear allegiance to the LORD of hosts. One of these will be called the City of the Sun.

\*45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.

\*54:9 "For this is like the days of Noah to me: as I swore that the waters of Noah should no more go over the earth, so I have sworn that I will not be angry with you and will not rebuke you.

\*54:9 "For this is like the days of Noah to me: as I swore that the waters of Noah should no more go over the earth, so I have sworn that I will not be angry with you and will not rebuke you.

\*62:8 The LORD has sworn by his right hand and by his mighty arm: "I will not again give your grain to be food for your enemies, and foreigners shall not drink your wine for which you have labored;

65:16 So that he who blesses himself in the land shall bless himself by the God of truth, and he who takes an oath in the land shall swear by the God of truth; because the former troubles are forgotten and are hid from my eyes.

65:16 So that he who blesses himself in the land shall bless himself by the God of truth, and he who takes an oath in the land shall swear by the God of truth; because the former troubles are forgotten and are hid from my eyes.

### יֵצֵא מִפִּי – 10x in BHS –

Num 27:21 And he shall stand before Elea'zar the priest, who shall inquire for him by the judgment of the Urim before the LORD; at his word they shall go out, and at his word they shall come in, both he and all the people of Israel with him, the whole congregation."

Num 30:3 Or when a woman vows a vow to the LORD, and binds herself by a pledge, while within her father's house, in her youth,

Num 32:24 Build cities for your little ones, and folds for your sheep; and do what you have promised."

Josh 6:10 But Joshua commanded the people, "You shall not shout or let your voice be heard, neither shall any word go out of your mouth, until the day I bid you shout; then you shall shout."

Judg 11:36 And she said to him, "My father, if you have opened your mouth to the LORD, do to me according to what has gone forth from your mouth, now that the LORD has avenged you on your enemies, on the Ammonites."

Isaiah 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Isaiah 55:11 so shall my word be that goes forth from my mouth; it shall not return to me empty, but it shall accomplish that which I purpose, and prosper in the thing for which I sent it.

Jer 44:17 But we will do everything that we have vowed, burn incense to the queen of heaven and pour out libations to her, as we did, both we and our fathers, our kings and our princes, in the cities of Judah and in the streets of Jerusalem; for then we had plenty of food, and prospered, and saw no evil.

Job 15:13 that you turn your spirit against God, and let such words go out of your mouth?

Esther 7:8 And the king returned from the palace garden to the place where they were drinking wine, as Haman was falling on the couch where Esther was; and the king said, "Will he even assault the queen in my presence, in my own house?" As the words left the mouth of the king, they covered Haman's face.

### צְדָקָה דְבָר – BHS Hapax –

### צְדָקָה – 36x in Isaiah –

1:27 Zion shall be redeemed by justice, and those in her who repent, by righteousness.

5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!

5:16 But the LORD of hosts is exalted in justice, and the Holy God shows himself holy in righteousness.

5:23 who acquit the guilty for a bribe, and deprive the innocent of his right!

9:6 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."

10:22 For though your people Israel be as the sand of the sea, only a remnant of them will return. Destruction is decreed, overflowing with righteousness.

28:17 And I will make justice the line, and righteousness the plummet; and hail will sweep away the refuge of lies, and waters will overwhelm the shelter."

32:16 Then justice will dwell in the wilderness, and righteousness abide in the fruitful field.

32:17 And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.

32:17 And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.

33:5 The LORD is exalted, for he dwells on high; he will fill Zion with justice and righteousness;

33:15 He who walks righteously and speaks uprightly, who despises the gain of oppressions, who shakes his hands, lest they hold a bribe, who stops his ears from hearing of bloodshed and shuts his eyes from looking upon evil,  
 45:8 "Shower, O heavens, from above, and let the skies rain down righteousness; let the earth open, that salvation may sprout forth, and let it cause righteousness to spring up also; I the LORD have created it.  
 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear."  
 45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.  
 46:12 "Hearken to me, you stubborn of heart, you who are far from deliverance:  
 46:13 I bring near my deliverance, it is not far off, and my salvation will not tarry; I will put salvation in Zion, for Israel my glory."  
 48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.  
 48:18 O that you had hearkened to my commandments! Then your peace would have been like a river, and your righteousness like the waves of the sea;  
 51:6 Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look at the earth beneath; for the heavens will vanish like smoke, the earth will wear out like a garment, and they who dwell in it will die like gnats; but my salvation will be for ever, and my deliverance will never be ended.  
 51:8 For the moth will eat them up like a garment, and the worm will eat them like wool; but my deliverance will be for ever, and my salvation to all generations."  
 54:14 In righteousness you shall be established; you shall be far from oppression, for you shall not fear; and from terror, for it shall not come near you.  
 54:17 no weapon that is fashioned against you shall prosper, and you shall confute every tongue that rises against you in judgment. This is the heritage of the servants of the LORD and their vindication from me, says the LORD."  
 56:1 Thus says the LORD: "Keep justice, and do righteousness, for soon my salvation will come, and my deliverance be revealed.  
 56:1 Thus says the LORD: "Keep justice, and do righteousness, for soon my salvation will come, and my deliverance be revealed.  
 57:12 I will tell of your righteousness and your doings, but they will not help you.  
 58:2 Yet they seek me daily, and delight to know my ways, as if they were a nation that did righteousness and did not forsake the ordinance of their God; they ask of me righteous judgments, they delight to draw near to God.  
 59:9 Therefore justice is far from us, and righteousness does not overtake us; we look for light, and behold, darkness, and for brightness, but we walk in gloom.  
 59:14 Justice is turned back, and righteousness stands afar off; for truth has fallen in the public squares, and uprightness cannot enter.  
 59:16 He saw that there was no man, and wondered that there was no one to intervene; then his own arm brought him victory, and his righteousness upheld him.  
 59:17 He put on righteousness as a breastplate, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; he put on garments of vengeance for clothing, and wrapped himself in fury as a mantle.  
 60:17 Instead of bronze I will bring gold, and instead of iron I will bring silver; instead of wood, bronze, instead of stones, iron. I will make your overseers peace and your taskmasters righteousness.  
 61:10 I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.  
 61:11 For as the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, so the Lord GOD will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before all the nations.  
 63:1 Who is this that comes from Edom, in crimsoned garments from Bozrah, he that is glorious in his apparel, marching in the greatness of his strength? "It is I, announcing vindication, mighty to save."  
 64:5 Thou meetest him that joyfully works righteousness, those that remember thee in thy ways. Behold, thou wast angry, and we sinned; in our sins we have been a long time, and shall we be saved?

## דָּבָר – 47x in Isaiah –

1:10 Hear the word of the LORD, you rulers of Sodom! Give ear to the teaching of our God, you people of Gomor'rah!  
 2:1 The word which the son of Amoz saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem.  
 2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.  
 8:10 Take counsel together, but it will come to nought; speak a word, but it will not stand, for God is with us.  
 8:20 To the teaching and to the testimony! Surely for this word which they speak there is no dawn.  
 9:7 Of the increase of his government and of peace there will be no end, upon the throne of David, and over his kingdom, to establish it, and to uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time forth and for evermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.  
 16:13 This is the word which the LORD spoke concerning Moab in the past.  
 24:3 The earth shall be utterly laid waste and utterly despoiled; for the LORD has spoken this word.  
 28:13 Therefore the word of the LORD will be to them precept upon precept, precept upon precept, line upon line, line upon line, here a little, there a little; that they may go, and fall backward, and be broken, and snared, and taken.  
 28:14 Therefore hear the word of the LORD, you scoffers, who rule this people in Jerusalem!  
 29:11 And the vision of all this has become to you like the words of a book that is sealed. When men give it to one who can read, saying, "Read this," he says, "I cannot, for it is sealed."  
 29:18 In that day the deaf shall hear the words of a book, and out of their gloom and darkness the eyes of the blind shall see.  
 29:21 who by a word make a man out to be an offender, and lay a snare for him who reproves in the gate, and with an empty plea turn aside him who is in the right.  
 30:12 Therefore thus says the Holy One of Israel, "Because you despise this word, and trust in oppression and perverseness, and rely on them;  
 30:21 And your ears shall hear a word behind you, saying, "This is the way, walk in it," when you turn to the right or when you turn to the left.  
 31:2 And yet he is wise and brings disaster, he does not call back his words, but will arise against the house of the evildoers, and against the helpers of those who work iniquity.  
 36:5 Do you think that mere words are strategy and power for war? On whom do you now rely, that you have rebelled against me?  
 36:12 But the Rab' shakeh said, "Has my master sent me to speak these words to your master and to you, and not to the men sitting on the wall, who are doomed with you to eat their own dung and drink their own urine?"  
 36:13 Then the Rab' shakeh stood and called out in a loud voice in the language of Judah: "Hear the words of the great king, the king of Assyria!  
 36:21 But they were silent and answered him not a word, for the king's command was, "Do not answer him."

36:22 Then Eli'akim the son of Hilki'ah, who was over the household, and Shebna the secretary, and Jo'ah the son of Asaph, the recorder, came to Hezeki'ah with their clothes rent, and told him the words of the Rab'shakeh.

37:4 It may be that the LORD your God heard the words of the Rab'shakeh, whom his master the king of Assyria has sent to mock the living God, and will rebuke the words which the LORD your God has heard; therefore lift up your prayer for the remnant that is left."

37:4 It may be that the LORD your God heard the words of the Rab'shakeh, whom his master the king of Assyria has sent to mock the living God, and will rebuke the words which the LORD your God has heard; therefore lift up your prayer for the remnant that is left."

37:6 said to them, "Say to your master, Thus says the LORD: Do not be afraid because of the words that you have heard, with which the servants of the king of Assyria have reviled me.

37:17 Incline thy ear, O LORD, and hear; open thy eyes, O LORD, and see; and hear all the words of Sennach'erib, which he has sent to mock the living God.

37:22 this is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

38:4 Then the word of the LORD came to Isaiah:

38:7 "This is the sign to you from the LORD, that the LORD will do this thing that he has promised:

39:2 And Hezeki'ah welcomed them; and he showed them his treasure house, the silver, the gold, the spices, the precious oil, his whole armory, all that was found in his storehouses. There was nothing in his house or in all his realm that Hezeki'ah did not show them.

39:4 He said, "What have they seen in your house?" Hezeki'ah answered, "They have seen all that is in my house; there is nothing in my storehouses that I did not show them."

39:5 Then said to Hezeki'ah, "Hear the word of the LORD of hosts:

39:6 Behold, the days are coming, when all that is in your house, and that which your fathers have stored up till this day, shall be carried to Babylon; nothing shall be left, says the LORD.

39:8 Then said Hezeki'ah to Isaiah, "The word of the LORD which you have spoken is good." For he thought, "There will be peace and security in my days."

40:8 The grass withers, the flower fades; but the word of our God will stand for ever.

41:28 But when I look there is no one; among these there is no counselor who, when I ask, gives an answer.

42:16 And I will lead the blind in a way that they know not, in paths that they have not known I will guide them. I will turn the darkness before them into light, the rough places into level ground. These are the things I will do, and I will not forsake them.

44:26 who confirms the word of his servant, and performs the counsel of his messengers; who says of Jerusalem, She shall be inhabited,' and of the cities of Judah, They shall be built, and I will raise up their ruins';

45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

50:4 The Lord GOD has given me the tongue of those who are taught, that I may know how to sustain with a word him that is weary. Morning by morning he wakens, he wakens my ear to hear as those who are taught.

51:16 And I have put my words in your mouth, and hid you in the shadow of my hand, stretching out the heavens and laying the foundations of the earth, and saying to Zion, You are my people."

55:11 so shall my word be that goes forth from my mouth; it shall not return to me empty, but it shall accomplish that which I purpose, and prosper in the thing for which I sent it.

58:13 "If you turn back your foot from the sabbath, from doing your pleasure on my holy day, and call the sabbath a delight and the holy day of the LORD honorable; if you honor it, not going your own ways, or seeking your own pleasure, or talking idly;

59:13 transgressing, and denying the LORD, and turning away from following our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart lying words.

59:21 "And as for me, this is my covenant with them, says the LORD: my spirit which is upon you, and my words which I have put in your mouth, shall not depart out of your mouth, or out of the mouth of your children, or out of the mouth of your children's children, says the LORD, from this time forth and for evermore."

66:2 All these things my hand has made, and so all these things are mine, says the LORD. But this is the man to whom I will look, he that is humble and contrite in spirit, and trembles at my word.

66:5 Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy'; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

66:5 Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy'; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

## וְלֹא יִשְׁוֹב – 48x in BHS –

Gen 8:12 Then he waited another seven days, and sent forth the dove; and she did not return to him any more.

Gen 24:8 But if the woman is not willing to follow you, then you will be free from this oath of mine; only you must not take my son back there."

Num 23:20 Behold, I received a command to bless: he has blessed, and I cannot revoke it.

Num 32:18 We will not return to our homes until the people of Israel have inherited each his inheritance.

Deut 24:19 "When you reap your harvest in your field, and have forgotten a sheaf in the field, you shall not go back to get it; it shall be for the sojourner, the fatherless, and the widow; that the LORD your God may bless you in all the work of your hands.

Deut 28:31 Your ox shall be slain before your eyes, and you shall not eat of it; your ass shall be violently taken away before your face, and shall not be restored to you; your sheep shall be given to your enemies, and there shall be no one to help you.

1 Sam 3:5 and ran to Eli, and said, "Here I am, for you called me." But he said, "I did not call; lie down again." So he went and lay down.

1 Sam 15:26 And Samuel said to Saul, "I will not return with you; for you have rejected the word of the LORD, and the LORD has rejected you from being king over Israel."

2 Sam 1:22 "From the blood of the slain, from the fat of the mighty, the bow of Jonathan turned not back, and the sword of Saul returned not empty.

2 Sam 22:38 I pursued my enemies and destroyed them, and did not turn back until they were consumed.

1 Kings 13:9 for so was it commanded me by the word of the LORD, saying, You shall neither eat bread, nor drink water, nor return by the way that you came."

Isaiah 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Isaiah 55:10 "For as the rain and the snow come down from heaven, and return not thither but water the earth, making it bring forth and sprout, giving seed to the sower and bread to the eater,

Jer 3:19 "I thought how I would set you among my sons, and give you a pleasant land, a heritage most beautiful of all nations. And I thought you would call me, My Father, and would not turn from following me.

Jer 8:4 "You shall say to them, Thus says the LORD: When men fall, do they not rise again? If one turns away, does he not return?

Jer 22:10 Weep not for him who is dead, nor bemoan him; but weep bitterly for him who goes away, for he shall return no more to see his native land.

Jer 22:27 But to the land to which they will long to return, there they shall not return."

Jer 23:20 The anger of the LORD will not turn back until he has executed and accomplished the intents of his mind. In the latter days you will understand it clearly.

Jer 30:24 The fierce anger of the LORD will not turn back until he has executed and accomplished the intents of his mind. In the latter days you will understand this.

Jer 40:5 If you remain, then return to Gedali'ah the son of Ahi'kam, son of Shaphan, whom the king of Babylon appointed governor of the cities of Judah, and dwell with him among the people; or go wherever you think it right to go." So the captain of the guard gave him an allowance of food and a present, and let him go.

Jer 50:9 For behold, I am stirring up and bringing against Babylon a company of great nations, from the north country; and they shall array themselves against her; from there she shall be taken. Their arrows are like a skilled warrior who does not return empty-handed.

Ezek 7:13 For the seller shall not return to what he has sold, while they live. For wrath is upon all their multitude; it shall not turn back; and because of his iniquity, none can maintain his life.

Ezek 7:13 For the seller shall not return to what he has sold, while they live. For wrath is upon all their multitude; it shall not turn back; and because of his iniquity, none can maintain his life.

Ezek 18:12 oppresses the poor and needy, commits robbery, does not restore the pledge, lifts up his eyes to the idols, commits abomination,

Ezek 18:23 Have I any pleasure in the death of the wicked, says the Lord GOD, and not rather that he should turn from his way and live?

Ezek 21:10 sharpened for slaughter, polished to flash like lightning! Or do we make mirth? You have despised the rod, my son, with everything of wood.

Ezek 34:4 The weak you have not strengthened, the sick you have not healed, the crippled you have not bound up, the strayed you have not brought back, the lost you have not sought, and with force and harshness you have ruled them.

Ezek 46:9 "When the people of the land come before the LORD at the appointed feasts, he who enters by the north gate to worship shall go out by the south gate; and he who enters by the south gate shall go out by the north gate: no one shall return by way of the gate by which he entered, but each shall go out straight ahead.

Hosea 11:5 They shall return to the land of Egypt, and Assyria shall be their king, because they have refused to return to me.

Hosea 11:9 I will not execute my fierce anger, I will not again destroy E'phraim; for I am God and not man, the Holy One in your midst, and I will not come to destroy.

Amos 1:3 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Damascus, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they have threshed Gilead with threshing sledges of iron.

Amos 1:6 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Gaza, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they carried into exile a whole people to deliver them up to Edom.

Amos 1:9 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Tyre, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they delivered up a whole people to Edom, and did not remember the covenant of brotherhood.

Amos 1:11 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Edom, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because he pursued his brother with the sword, and cast off all pity, and his anger tore perpetually, and he kept his wrath for ever.

Amos 1:13 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of the Ammonites, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they have ripped up women with child in Gilead, that they might enlarge their border.

Amos 2:1 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Moab, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because he burned to lime the bones of the king of Edom.

Amos 2:4 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Judah, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they have rejected the law of the LORD, and have not kept his statutes, but their lies have led them astray, after which their fathers walked.

Amos 2:6 Thus says the LORD: "For three transgressions of Israel, and for four, I will not revoke the punishment; because they sell the righteous for silver, and the needy for a pair of shoes --

Psalms 7:13 he has prepared his deadly weapons, making his arrows fiery shafts.

Psalms 78:39 He remembered that they were but flesh, a wind that passes and comes not again.

Psalms 85:7 Show us thy steadfast love, O LORD, and grant us thy salvation.

Job 9:18 he will not let me get my breath, but fills me with bitterness.

Job 10:21 before I go whence I shall not return, to the land of gloom and deep darkness,

Job 15:22 He does not believe that he will return out of darkness, and he is destined for the sword.

Job 32:14 He has not directed his words against me, and I will not answer him with your speeches.

Prov 2:19 none who go to her come back nor do they regain the paths of life.

Prov 19:24 The sluggard buries his hand in the dish, and will not even bring it back to his mouth.

Prov 25:10 lest he who hears you bring shame upon you, and your ill repute have no end.

## תִּכְרַע כָּל-פְּרָדָּה – BHS Hapax –

### תִּכְרַע – 5x in Isaiah –

10:4 Nothing remains but to crouch among the prisoners or fall among the slain. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.

45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

46:1 Bel bows down, Nebo stoops, their idols are on beasts and cattle; these things you carry are loaded as burdens on weary beasts.

46:2 They stoop, they bow down together, they cannot save the burden, but themselves go into captivity.

65:12 I will destine you to the sword, and all of you shall bow down to the slaughter; because, when I called, you did not answer, when I spoke, you did not listen, but you did what was evil in my eyes, and chose what I did not delight in."

### תִּכְרַע כָּל-פְּרָדָּה – maqqef pair, 3x in BHS –

Isaiah 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Ezek 7:17 All hands are feeble, and all knees weak as water.

Ezek 21:12 Cry and wail, son of man, for it is against my people; it is against all the princes of Israel; they are delivered over to the sword with my people. Smite therefore upon your thigh.

## πάν γόνυ – 2x in LXX, 2x in NT –

1/3Kgs 19:18 καὶ καταλείψεις ἐν Ἰσραὴλ ἑπτὰ χιλιάδας ἀνδρῶν πάντα γόναια ἃ οὐκ ὠκλάσαν γόνυ τῷ Βααλ καὶ πᾶν στόμα ὃ οὐ προσεκύνησεν αὐτῷ

Yet I will leave seven thousand in Israel, all the knees that have not bowed to Ba'al, and every mouth that has not kissed him."

Isa 45:23 κατ' ἑμαυτοῦ ὁμνύω ἢ μὴν ἐξελεύσεται ἐκ τοῦ στόματός μου δικαιοσύνη οἱ λόγοι μου οὐκ ἀποστραφήσονται ὅτι ἔμοι κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ καὶ ἐξομολογήσεται πᾶσα γλῶσσα τῷ θεῷ

By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Romans 14:11 for it is written, "As I live, says the Lord, every knee shall bow to me, and every tongue shall give praise to God."

Phil 2:10 that at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, in heaven and on earth and under the earth,

## יְשַׁבֵּעַ כָּל-לִשְׁוֹן – BHS Hapax –

### עֲשַׁבְעַת – 10x in Isaiah –

14:24 The LORD of hosts has sworn: "As I have planned, so shall it be, and as I have purposed, so shall it stand,

19:18 In that day there will be five cities in the land of Egypt which speak the language of Canaan and swear allegiance to the LORD of hosts. One of these will be called the City of the Sun.

45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.

54:9 "For this is like the days of Noah to me: as I swore that the waters of Noah should no more go over the earth, so I have sworn that I will not be angry with you and will not rebuke you.

54:9 "For this is like the days of Noah to me: as I swore that the waters of Noah should no more go over the earth, so I have sworn that I will not be angry with you and will not rebuke you.

62:8 The LORD has sworn by his right hand and by his mighty arm: "I will not again give your grain to be food for your enemies, and foreigners shall not drink your wine for which you have labored;

65:16 So that he who blesses himself in the land shall bless himself by the God of truth, and he who takes an oath in the land shall swear by the God of truth; because the former troubles are forgotten and are hid from my eyes.

65:16 So that he who blesses himself in the land shall bless himself by the God of truth, and he who takes an oath in the land shall swear by the God of truth; because the former troubles are forgotten and are hid from my eyes.

### יְשַׁבֵּעַ כָּל – 2x in BHS –

Isaiah 45:23 By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Isaiah 54:17 no weapon that is fashioned against you shall prosper, and you shall confute every tongue that rises against you in judgment. This is the heritage of the servants of the LORD and their vindication from me, says the LORD."

### πᾶσα γλῶσσα – 2x in LXX, 3x in NT –

Isa 45:23 κατ' ἑμαυτοῦ ὁμνύω ἢ μὴν ἐξελεύσεται ἐκ τοῦ στόματός μου δικαιοσύνη οἱ λόγοι μου οὐκ ἀποστραφήσονται ὅτι ἔμοι κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ καὶ ἐξομολογήσεται πᾶσα γλῶσσα τῷ θεῷ

By myself I have sworn, from my mouth has gone forth in righteousness a word that shall not return: To me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.'

Dan 3:96 καὶ νῦν ἐγὼ κρίνω ἵνα πᾶν ἔθνος καὶ πᾶσαι φυλαὶ καὶ πᾶσαι γλῶσσαι ὅς ἂν βλασφημήσῃ εἰς τὸν κύριον τὸν θεὸν Σεδραχ Μισαχ Αβδεναγωγ διαμελισθήσεται καὶ ἡ οἰκία αὐτοῦ δημευθήσεται διότι οὐκ ἔστιν θεὸς ἕτερος ὃς δυνησεται ἐξελέσθαι οὕτως

3:29 Therefore I make a decree: Any people, nation, or language that speaks anything against the God of Shadrach, Meshach, and Abed'nego shall be torn limb from limb, and their houses laid in ruins; for there is no other god who is able to deliver in this way."

Romans 14:11 for it is written, "As I live, says the Lord, every knee shall bow to me, and every tongue shall give praise to God."

1 Cor 12:30 Do all possess gifts of healing? Do all speak with tongues? Do all interpret?

Phil 2:11 and every tongue confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.

## 45:24

יְשַׁבֵּעַ כָּל הַנְּחָרִים בִּי: אֲמַר בְּיְהוָה לִי אֶמְרָ צְדָקוֹת וְעַד יוֹם יָבוֹא וַיִּבְשׂוּ כָּל הַנְּחָרִים בִּי:

λέγων δικαιοσύνη καὶ δόξα πρὸς αὐτὸν ἤξουσιν καὶ αἰσχυνθήσονται πάντες οἱ ἀφορίζοντες ἑαυτοῦς

"Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.

### יְהַיֵּה אֱלֹהֵי – 2x in BHS –

Num 14:9 Only, do not rebel against the LORD; and do not fear the people of the land, for they are bread for us; their protection is removed from them, and the LORD is with us; do not fear them."

Isaiah 45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.

צַדִּיקוֹת – 36x in Isaiah – see v.23 above –

וְעֹז – 7x in Isaiah – *strength* -

12:2 "Behold, God is my salvation; I will trust, and will not be afraid; for the LORD GOD is my strength and my song, and he has become my salvation."

26:1 In that day this song will be sung in the land of Judah: "We have a strong city; he sets up salvation as walls and bulwarks.

45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.

49:5 And now the LORD says, who formed me from the womb to be his servant, to bring Jacob back to him, and that Israel might be gathered to him, for I am honored in the eyes of the LORD, and my God has become my strength --

51:9 Awake, awake, put on strength, O arm of the LORD; awake, as in days of old, the generations of long ago. Was it not thou that didst cut Rahab in pieces, that didst pierce the dragon?

52:1 Awake, awake, put on your strength, O Zion; put on your beautiful garments, O Jerusalem, the holy city; for there shall no more come into you the uncircumcised and the unclean.

62:8 The LORD has sworn by his right hand and by his mighty arm: "I will not again give your grain to be food for your enemies, and foreigners shall not drink your wine for which you have labored;

עֲדִיּוֹ - 59x in Isaiah – *perpetuity* -

1:6 From the sole of the foot even to the head, there is no soundness in it, but bruises and sores and bleeding wounds; they are not pressed out, or bound up, or softened with oil.

5:8 Woe to those who join house to house, who add field to field, until there is no more room, and you are made to dwell alone in the midst of the land.

6:11 Then I said, "How long, O Lord?" And he said: "Until cities lie waste without inhabitant, and houses without men, and the land is utterly desolate,

6:11 Then I said, "How long, O Lord?" And he said: "Until cities lie waste without inhabitant, and houses without men, and the land is utterly desolate,

8:8 and it will sweep on into Judah, it will overflow and pass on, reaching even to the neck; and its outspread wings will fill the breadth of your land, O Imman'u-el."

9:6 For to us a child is born, to us a son is given; and the government will be upon his shoulder, and his name will be called "Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace."

9:12 The Syrians on the east and the Philistines on the west devour Israel with open mouth. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.

10:18 The glory of his forest and of his fruitful land the LORD will destroy, both soul and body, and it will be as when a sick man wastes away.

13:20 It will never be inhabited or dwelt in for all generations; no Arab will pitch his tent there, no shepherds will make their flocks lie down there.

15:4 Heshbon and Ele-a'leh cry out, their voice is heard as far as Jahaz; therefore the armed men of Moab cry aloud; his soul trembles.

15:5 My heart cries out for Moab; his fugitives flee to Zo'ar, to Eg'lath-shelish'iyah. For at the ascent of Luhith they go up weeping; on the road to Horona'im they raise a cry of destruction;

15:8 For a cry has gone round the land of Moab; the wailing reaches to Egl'a'im, the wailing reaches to Beer-e'lim.

16:8 For the fields of Heshbon languish, and the vine of Sibmah; the lords of the nations have struck down its branches, which reached to Jazer and strayed to the desert; it shoots spread abroad and passed over the sea.

19:22 And the LORD will smite Egypt, smiting and healing, and they will return to the LORD, and he will heed their supplications and heal them.

22:14 The LORD of hosts has revealed himself in my ears: "Surely this iniquity will not be forgiven you till you die," says the Lord GOD of hosts.

22:24 And they will hang on him the whole weight of his father's house, the offspring and issue, every small vessel, from the cups to all the flagons.

25:12 And the high fortifications of his walls he will bring down, lay low, and cast to the ground, even to the dust.

26:4 Trust in the LORD for ever, for the LORD GOD is an everlasting rock.

26:4 Trust in the LORD for ever, for the LORD GOD is an everlasting rock.

26:5 For he has brought low the inhabitants of the height, the lofty city. He lays it low, lays it low to the ground, casts it to the dust.

26:5 For he has brought low the inhabitants of the height, the lofty city. He lays it low, lays it low to the ground, casts it to the dust.

26:20 Come, my people, enter your chambers, and shut your doors behind you; hide yourselves for a little while until the wrath is past.

27:12 In that day from the river Euphra'tes to the Brook of Egypt the LORD will thresh out the grain, and you will be gathered one by one, O people of Israel.

30:8 And now, go, write it before them on a tablet, and inscribe it in a book, that it may be for the time to come as a witness for ever.

30:8 And now, go, write it before them on a tablet, and inscribe it in a book, that it may be for the time to come as a witness for ever.

30:17 A thousand shall flee at the threat of one, at the threat of five you shall flee, till you are left like a flagstaff on the top of a mountain, like a signal on a hill.

30:28 his breath is like an overflowing stream that reaches up to the neck; to sift the nations with the sieve of destruction, and to place on the jaws of the peoples a bridle that leads astray.

32:14 For the palace will be forsaken, the populous city deserted; the hill and the watchtower will become dens for ever, a joy of wild asses, a pasture of flocks;

32:15 until the Spirit is poured upon us from on high, and the wilderness becomes a fruitful field, and the fruitful field is deemed a forest.

32:17 And the effect of righteousness will be peace, and the result of righteousness, quietness and trust for ever.

33:23 Your tackle hangs loose; it cannot hold the mast firm in its place, or keep the sail spread out. Then prey and spoil in abundance will be divided; even the lame will take the prey.

34:17 He has cast the lot for them, his hand has portioned it out to them with the line; they shall possess it for ever, from generation to generation they shall dwell in it.

36:17 until I come and take you away to a land like your own land, a land of grain and wine, a land of bread and vineyards.

37:3 They said to him, "Thus says Hezeki'ah, This day is a day of distress, of rebuke, and of disgrace; children have come to the birth, and there is no strength to bring them forth.  
38:12 My dwelling is plucked up and removed from me like a shepherd's tent; like a weaver I have rolled up my life; he cuts me off from the loom; from day to night thou dost bring me to an end;  
38:13 I cry for help until morning; like a lion he breaks all my bones; from day to night thou dost bring me to an end.  
38:13 I cry for help until morning; like a lion he breaks all my bones; from day to night thou dost bring me to an end.  
39:6 Behold, the days are coming, when all that is in your house, and that which your fathers have stored up till this day, shall be carried to Babylon; nothing shall be left, says the LORD.  
42:4 He will not fail or be discouraged till he has established justice in the earth; and the coastlands wait for his law.  
45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.  
45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.  
45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.  
46:4 even to your old age I am He, and to gray hairs I will carry you.  
46:4 even to your old age I am He, and to gray hairs I will carry you.  
47:7 You said, "I shall be mistress for ever," so that you did not lay these things to heart or remember their end.  
48:20 Go forth from Babylon, flee from Chalde'a, declare this with a shout of joy, proclaim it, send it forth to the end of the earth; say, "The LORD has redeemed his servant Jacob!"  
49:6 he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;  
57:9 You journeyed to Molech with oil and multiplied your perfumes; you sent your envoys far off, and sent down even to Sheol.  
57:9 You journeyed to Molech with oil and multiplied your perfumes; you sent your envoys far off, and sent down even to Sheol.  
57:15 For thus says the high and lofty One who inhabits eternity, whose name is Holy: "I dwell in the high and holy place, and also with him who is of a contrite and humble spirit, to revive the spirit of the humble, and to revive the heart of the contrite.  
59:21 "And as for me, this is my covenant with them, says the LORD: my spirit which is upon you, and my words which I have put in your mouth, shall not depart out of your mouth, or out of the mouth of your children, or out of the mouth of your children's children, says the LORD, from this time forth and for evermore."  
62:1 For Zion's sake I will not keep silent, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until her vindication goes forth as brightness, and her salvation as a burning torch.  
62:7 and give him no rest until he establishes Jerusalem and makes it a praise in the earth.  
62:7 and give him no rest until he establishes Jerusalem and makes it a praise in the earth.  
64:8 Yet, O LORD, thou art our Father; we are the clay, and thou art our potter; we are all the work of thy hand.  
64:8 Yet, O LORD, thou art our Father; we are the clay, and thou art our potter; we are all the work of thy hand.  
64:11 Our holy and beautiful house, where our fathers praised thee, has been burned by fire, and all our pleasant places have become ruins.  
65:18 But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.  
65:18 But be glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create; for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing, and her people a joy.

## יָבֹוֹא – qal imperfect, appocated form –

## יִבְשׁוּ – 128x in BHS, 22x in Isaiah – *shame* –

1:29 For you shall be ashamed of the oaks in which you delighted; and you shall blush for the gardens which you have chosen.  
19:9 The workers in combed flax will be in despair, and the weavers of white cotton.  
20:5 Then they shall be dismayed and confounded because of Ethiopia their hope and of Egypt their boast.  
23:4 Be ashamed, O Sidon, for the sea has spoken, the stronghold of the sea, saying: "I have neither travailed nor given birth, I have neither reared young men nor brought up virgins."  
24:23 Then the moon will be confounded, and the sun ashamed; for the LORD of hosts will reign on Mount Zion and in Jerusalem and before his elders he will manifest his glory.  
26:11 O LORD, thy hand is lifted up, but they see it not. Let them see thy zeal for thy people, and be ashamed. Let the fire for thy adversaries consume them.  
29:22 Therefore thus says the LORD, who redeemed Abraham, concerning the house of Jacob: "Jacob shall no more be ashamed, no more shall his face grow pale.  
30:5 every one comes to shame through a people that cannot profit them, that brings neither help nor profit, but shame and disgrace."  
37:27 while their inhabitants, shorn of strength, are dismayed and confounded, and have become like plants of the field and like tender grass, like grass on the housetops, blighted before it is grown.  
41:11 Behold, all who are incensed against you shall be put to shame and confounded; those who strive against you shall be as nothing and shall perish.  
42:17 They shall be turned back and utterly put to shame, who trust in graven images, who say to molten images, "You are our gods."  
44:9 All who make idols are nothing, and the things they delight in do not profit; their witnesses neither see nor know, that they may be put to shame.  
44:11 Behold, all his fellows shall be put to shame, and the craftsmen are but men; let them all assemble, let them stand forth, they shall be terrified, they shall be put to shame together.  
44:11 Behold, all his fellows shall be put to shame, and the craftsmen are but men; let them all assemble, let them stand forth, they shall be terrified, they shall be put to shame together.  
45:16 All of them are put to shame and confounded, the makers of idols go in confusion together.  
45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.  
45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.  
49:23 Kings shall be your foster fathers, and their queens your nursing mothers. With their faces to the ground they shall bow down to you, and lick the dust of your feet. Then you will know that I am the LORD; those who wait for me shall not be put to shame."  
50:7 For the Lord GOD helps me; therefore I have not been confounded; therefore I have set my face like a flint, and I know that I shall not be put to shame;  
54:4 "Fear not, for you will not be ashamed; be not confounded, for you will not be put to shame; for you will forget the shame of your youth, and the reproach of your widowhood you will remember no more.  
65:13 Therefore thus says the Lord GOD: "Behold, my servants shall eat, but you shall be hungry; behold, my servants shall drink, but you shall be thirsty; behold, my servants shall rejoice, but you shall be put to shame;

66:5 Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy"; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

ἀίσχυσθήσονται – 176x in LXX, 22x in Isaiah – *a painful feeling due to the consciousness of having done or experienced something disgraceful* -

1:29, 1:29, 3:15, 20:5, 23:4, 24:9, 26:11, 28:16, 29:22, 33:9, 41:11, 42:17, 44:9, 44:11, 45:16, 45:17, 45:24, 49:23, 50:7, 54:4, 65:13, 66:5

הִנְחָרָה – 94x in BHS, 3x in Isaiah – *to burn with anger* –

5:25 Therefore the anger of the LORD was kindled against his people, and he stretched out his hand against them and smote them, and the mountains quaked; and their corpses were as refuse in the midst of the streets. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.

41:11 Behold, all who are incensed against you shall be put to shame and confounded; those who strive against you shall be as nothing and shall perish.

45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.

## 45:25

בִּיהָגָה יִצְדָּקוּ וְיִתְהַלְּלוּ כָּל־יָרֵעַ יִשְׂרָאֵל׃

ἀπὸ κυρίου δικαιοθήσονται καὶ ἐν τῷ θεῷ ἐνδοξασθήσονται πᾶν τὸ σπέρμα τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ

In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

בִּיהָגָה – w/ ב prefix, 10x in Isaiah –

26:4 Trust in the LORD for ever, for the LORD GOD is an everlasting rock.

29:19 The meek shall obtain fresh joy in the LORD, and the poor among men shall exult in the Holy One of Israel.

30:29 You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.

41:16 You shall winnow them and the wind shall carry them away, and the tempest shall scatter them. And you shall rejoice in the LORD; in the Holy One of Israel you shall glory.

45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.

45:24 "Only in the LORD, it shall be said of me, are righteousness and strength; to him shall come and be ashamed, all who were incensed against him.

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

59:13 transgressing, and denying the LORD, and turning away from following our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart lying words.

61:10 I will greatly rejoice in the LORD, my soul shall exult in my God; for he has clothed me with the garments of salvation, he has covered me with the robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.

62:3 You shall be a crown of beauty in the hand of the LORD, and a royal diadem in the hand of your God.

ἀπὸ κυρίου – 30x in LXX, 1x in Isaiah, 2x in NT –

Deut 13:6, Deut 13:11, Deut 29:17, JoshB 22:16, JoshB 22:16, JoshB 22:18, JoshB 22:18, JoshB 22:19, JoshB 22:23, JoshB 22:29, JoshB 22:29, 2Sam/K 3:28, 1/3Kgs 11:9, 2Chr 25:27, 2Chr 26:18, 2Chr 28:19, 2Chr 28:22, 2Chr 30:7, Job 11:6, Isa 45:25, Jer 17:5, Jer 28:5, Lam 3:18, Sir 10:12, Sir 16:17, Sir 46:11, PsSol 9:1, PsSol 16:1, PsSol 16:3, Bar 3:8

2 Cor 3:18 And we all, with unveiled face, beholding the glory of the Lord, are being changed into his likeness from one degree of glory to another; for this comes from the Lord who is the Spirit.

Col 3:24 knowing that from the Lord you will receive the inheritance as your reward; you are serving the Lord Christ.

יִצְדָּקוּ – 6x in Isaiah –

5:23 who acquit the guilty for a bribe, and deprive the innocent of his right!

43:9 Let all the nations gather together, and let the peoples assemble. Who among them can declare this, and show us the former things? Let them bring their witnesses to justify them, and let them hear and say, It is true.

43:26 Put me in remembrance, let us argue together; set forth your case, that you may be proved right.

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

50:8 he who vindicates me is near. Who will contend with me? Let us stand up together. Who is my adversary? Let him come near to me.

53:11 he shall see the fruit of the travail of his soul and be satisfied; by his knowledge shall the righteous one, my servant, make many to be accounted righteous; and he shall bear their iniquities.

δικαιοθήσονται – 8x in Isaiah –

1:17 learn to do good; seek justice, correct oppression; defend the fatherless, plead for the widow.

5:23 who acquit the guilty for a bribe, and deprive the innocent of his right!

42:21 The LORD was pleased, for his righteousness' sake, to magnify his law and make it glorious.

43:9 Let all the nations gather together, and let the peoples assemble. Who among them can declare this, and show us the former things? Let them bring their witnesses to justify them, and let them hear and say, It is true.

43:26 Put me in remembrance, let us argue together; set forth your case, that you may be proved right.

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

50:8 he who vindicates me is near. Who will contend with me? Let us stand up together. Who is my adversary? Let him come near to me.

53:11 he shall see the fruit of the travail of his soul and be satisfied; by his knowledge shall the righteous one, my servant, make many to be accounted righteous; and he shall bear their iniquities.

### יְהִי לְהַלְלָתִי – 7x in Isaiah – *praise* –

13:10 For the stars of the heavens and their constellations will not give their light; the sun will be dark at its rising and the moon will not shed its light.

38:18 For Sheol cannot thank thee, death cannot praise thee; those who go down to the pit cannot hope for thy faithfulness.

41:16 You shall winnow them and the wind shall carry them away, and the tempest shall scatter them. And you shall rejoice in the LORD; in the Holy One of Israel you shall glory.

44:25 who frustrates the omens of liars, and makes fools of diviners; who turns wise men back, and makes their knowledge foolish;

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

62:9 but those who garner it shall eat it and praise the LORD, and those who gather it shall drink it in the courts of my sanctuary."

64:10 Thy holy cities have become a wilderness, Zion has become a wilderness, Jerusalem a desolation.

### ἐνδοξασθήσονται – 8x in LXX, 2x in NT – *to be the object of great honor* –

Exod 14:4 ἐγὼ δὲ σκληρυνῶ τὴν καρδίαν Φαραῶ καὶ καταδιώξεταί ὀπίσω αὐτῶν καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται ἐν Φαραῶ καὶ ἐν πάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ αὐτοῦ καὶ γινώσκονται πάντες οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰμι κύριος καὶ ἐποίησαν οὕτως

And I will harden Pharaoh's heart, and he will pursue them and I will get glory over Pharaoh and all his host; and the Egyptians shall know that I am the LORD." And they did so.

Exod 14:17 καὶ ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ σκληρυνῶ τὴν καρδίαν Φαραῶ καὶ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων πάντων καὶ εἰσελεύσονται ὀπίσω αὐτῶν καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται ἐν Φαραῶ καὶ ἐν πάσῃ τῇ στρατιᾷ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄρμασιν καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἵπποις αὐτοῦ

And I will harden the hearts of the Egyptians so that they shall go in after them, and I will get glory over Pharaoh and all his host, his chariots, and his horsemen.

Exod 33:16 καὶ πῶς γνωστὸν ἔσται ἀληθῶς ὅτι εὗρηκα χάριν παρὰ σοί ἐγὼ τε καὶ ὁ λαός σου ἀλλ' ἢ συμπορευομένου σου μεθ' ἡμῶν καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται ἐγὼ τε καὶ ὁ λαός σου παρὰ πάντα τὰ ἔθνη ὅσα ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ἔστιν

For how shall it be known that I have found favor in thy sight, I and thy people? Is it not in thy going with us, so that we are distinct, I and thy people, from all other people that are upon the face of the earth?"

2/4Kgs 14:10 τύπτων ἐπάταξας τὴν Ἰδουμαίαν καὶ ἐπῆρέν σε ἡ καρδία σου ἐνδοξάσθητι καθήμενος ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ σου καὶ ἵνα τί ἐρίζεις ἐν κακίᾳ σου καὶ πεσῆ σὺ καὶ Ἰουδας μετὰ σοῦ

You have indeed smitten Edom, and your heart has lifted you up. Be

Isa 45:25 ἀπὸ κυρίου δικαιοθήσονται καὶ ἐν τῷ θεῷ ἐνδοξασθήσονται πᾶν τὸ σπέρμα τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ

In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

Ezek 28:22 καὶ εἶπὸν τάδε λέγει κύριος ἰδοὺ ἐγὼ ἐπὶ σέ Σιδῶν καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται ἐν σοί καὶ γνώσῃ ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰμι κύριος ἐν τῷ ποιῆσαί με ἐν σοί κρίματα καὶ ἀγιασθήσονται ἐν σοί

and say, Thus says the Lord GOD: "Behold, I am against you, O Sidon, and I will manifest my glory in the midst of you. And they shall know that I am the LORD when I execute judgments in her, and manifest my holiness in her;

Ezek 38:23 καὶ μεγαλυνθήσονται καὶ ἀγιασθήσονται καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται καὶ γνωσθήσονται ἐναντίον ἔθνῶν πολλῶν καὶ γνώσονται ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰμι κύριος

So I will show my greatness and my holiness and make myself known in the eyes of many nations. Then they will know that I am the LORD. Hag 1:8 ἀνάβητε ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος καὶ κόψατε ξύλα καὶ οἰκοδομήσατε τὸν οἶκον καὶ εὐδοκήσω ἐν αὐτῷ καὶ ἐνδοξασθήσονται εἰπὲν κύριος

Go up to the hills and bring wood and build the house, that I may take pleasure in it and that I may appear in my glory, says the LORD.

2 Thess 1:10 when he comes on that day to be glorified in his saints, and to be marveled at in all who have believed, because our testimony to you was believed.

2 Thess 1:12 so that the name of our Lord Jesus may be glorified in you, and you in him, according to the grace of our God and the Lord Jesus Christ.

### כָּל-זָרַע יִשְׂרָאֵל – 4x in BHS –

2 Kings 17:20 And the LORD rejected all the descendants of Israel, and afflicted them, and gave them into the hand of spoilers, until he had cast them out of his sight.

Isaiah 45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

Jer 31:37 Thus says the LORD: "If the heavens above can be measured, and the foundations of the earth below can be explored, then I will cast off all the descendants of Israel for all that they have done, says the LORD."

Psalms 22:24 (23) You who fear the LORD, praise him! all you sons of Jacob, glorify him, and stand in awe of him, all you sons of Israel!

Psalms 22:24 (23) You who fear the LORD, praise him! all you sons of Jacob, glorify him, and stand in awe of him, all you sons of Israel!

### כָּל-זָרַע – 13x in BHS –

Gen 46:6 They also took their cattle and their goods, which they had gained in the land of Canaan, and came into Egypt, Jacob and all his offspring with him,

Gen 46:7 his sons, and his sons' sons with him, his daughters, and his sons' daughters; all his offspring he brought with him into Egypt.

Lev 11:37 And if any part of their carcass falls upon any seed for sowing that is to be sown, it is clean;

Lev 22:3 Say to them, If any one of all your descendants throughout your generations approaches the holy things, which the people of Israel dedicate to the LORD, while he has an uncleanness, that person shall be cut off from my presence: I am the LORD.

2 Kings 11:1 Now when Athali'ah the mother of Ahazi'ah saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the royal family.

2 Kings 17:20 And the LORD rejected all the descendants of Israel, and afflicted them, and gave them into the hand of spoilers, until he had cast them out of his sight.

Isaiah 45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

Jer 7:15 And I will cast you out of my sight, as I cast out all your kinsmen, all the offspring of E'phraim.

Jer 31:37 Thus says the LORD: "If the heavens above can be measured, and the foundations of the earth below can be explored, then I will cast off all the descendants of Israel for all that they have done, says the LORD."

Psalms 22:24 (23) You who fear the LORD, praise him! all you sons of Jacob, glorify him, and stand in awe of him, all you sons of Israel!

Psalms 22:24 (23) You who fear the LORD, praise him! all you sons of Jacob, glorify him, and stand in awe of him, all you sons of Israel!

Esther 10:3 For Mor'decai the Jew was next in rank to King Ahasu-e'rus, and he was great among the Jews and popular with the multitude of his brethren, for he sought the welfare of his people and spoke peace to all his people.  
2 Chron 22:10 Now when Athali'ah the mother of Ahazi'ah saw that her son was dead, she arose and destroyed all the royal family of the house of Judah.

## יִשְׂרָאֵל – 92x in Isaiah –

1:3 The ox knows its owner, and the ass its master's crib; but Israel does not know, my people does not understand."  
1:4 Ah, sinful nation, a people laden with iniquity, offspring of evildoers, sons who deal corruptly! They have forsaken the LORD, they have despised the Holy One of Israel, they are utterly estranged.  
1:24 Therefore the Lord says, the LORD of hosts, the Mighty One of Israel: "Ah, I will vent my wrath on my enemies, and avenge myself on my foes.  
4:2 In that day the branch of the LORD shall be beautiful and glorious, and the fruit of the land shall be the pride and glory of the survivors of Israel.  
5:7 For the vineyard of the LORD of hosts is the house of Israel, and the men of Judah are his pleasant planting; and he looked for justice, but behold, bloodshed; for righteousness, but behold, a cry!  
5:19 who say: "Let him make haste, let him speed his work that we may see it; let the purpose of the Holy One of Israel draw near, and let it come, that we may know it!"  
5:24 Therefore, as the tongue of fire devours the stubble, and as dry grass sinks down in the flame, so their root will be as rottenness, and their blossom go up like dust; for they have rejected the law of the LORD of hosts, and have despised the word of the Holy One of Israel.  
7:1 In the days of Ahaz the son of Jotham, son of Uzzi'ah, king of Judah, Rezin the king of Syria and Pekah the son of Remali'ah the king of Israel came up to Jerusalem to wage war against it, but they could not conquer it.  
8:14 And he will become a sanctuary, and a stone of offense, and a rock of stumbling to both houses of Israel, a trap and a snare to the inhabitants of Jerusalem.  
8:18 Behold, I and the children whom the LORD has given me are signs and portents in Israel from the LORD of hosts, who dwells on Mount Zion.  
9:7 Of the increase of his government and of peace there will be no end, upon the throne of David, and over his kingdom, to establish it, and to uphold it with justice and with righteousness from this time forth and for evermore. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will do this.  
9:11 So the LORD raises adversaries against them, and stirs up their enemies.  
9:13 The people did not turn to him who smote them, nor seek the LORD of hosts.  
10:17 The light of Israel will become a fire, and his Holy One a flame; and it will burn and devour his thorns and briers in one day.  
10:20 In that day the remnant of Israel and the survivors of the house of Jacob will no more lean upon him that smote them, but will lean upon the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, in truth.  
10:20 In that day the remnant of Israel and the survivors of the house of Jacob will no more lean upon him that smote them, but will lean upon the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, in truth.  
10:22 For though your people Israel be as the sand of the sea, only a remnant of them will return. Destruction is decreed, overflowing with righteousness.  
11:12 He will raise an ensign for the nations, and will assemble the outcasts of Israel, and gather the dispersed of Judah from the four corners of the earth.  
11:16 And there will be a highway from Assyria for the remnant which is left of his people, as there was for Israel when they came up from the land of Egypt.  
12:6 Shout, and sing for joy, O inhabitant of Zion, for great in your midst is the Holy One of Israel."  
14:1 The LORD will have compassion on Jacob and will again choose Israel, and will set them in their own land, and aliens will join them and will cleave to the house of Jacob.  
14:2 And the peoples will take them and bring them to their place, and the house of Israel will possess them in the LORD's land as male and female slaves; they will take captive those who were their captors, and rule over those who oppressed them.  
17:3 The fortress will disappear from E'phraim, and the kingdom from Damascus; and the remnant of Syria will be like the glory of the children of Israel, says the LORD of hosts.  
17:6 Gleanings will be left in it, as when an olive tree is beaten -- two or three berries in the top of the highest bough, four or five on the branches of a fruit tree, says the LORD God of Israel.  
17:7 In that day men will regard their Maker, and their eyes will look to the Holy One of Israel;  
17:9 In that day their strong cities will be like the deserted places of the Hivites and the Amorites, which they deserted because of the children of Israel, and there will be desolation.  
19:24 In that day Israel will be the third with Egypt and Assyria, a blessing in the midst of the earth,  
19:25 whom the LORD of hosts has blessed, saying, "Blessed be Egypt my people, and Assyria the work of my hands, and Israel my heritage."  
21:10 O my threshed and winnowed one, what I have heard from the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel, I announce to you.  
21:17 and the remainder of the archers of the mighty men of the sons of Kedar will be few; for the LORD, the God of Israel, has spoken."  
24:15 Therefore in the east give glory to the LORD; in the coastlands of the sea, to the name of the LORD, the God of Israel.  
27:6 In days to come Jacob shall take root, Israel shall blossom and put forth shoots, and fill the whole world with fruit.  
27:12 In that day from the river Euphra'tes to the Brook of Egypt the LORD will thresh out the grain, and you will be gathered one by one, O people of Israel.  
29:19 The meek shall obtain fresh joy in the LORD, and the poor among men shall exult in the Holy One of Israel.  
29:23 For when he sees his children, the work of my hands, in his midst, they will sanctify my name; they will sanctify the Holy One of Jacob, and will stand in awe of the God of Israel.  
30:11 leave the way, turn aside from the path, let us hear no more of the Holy One of Israel."  
30:12 Therefore thus says the Holy One of Israel, "Because you despise this word, and trust in oppression and perverseness, and rely on them;  
30:15 For thus said the Lord GOD, the Holy One of Israel, "In returning and rest you shall be saved; in quietness and in trust shall be your strength." And you would not,  
30:29 You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.  
31:1 Woe to those who go down to Egypt for help and rely on horses, who trust in chariots because they are many and in horsemen because they are very strong, but do not look to the Holy One of Israel or consult the LORD!  
31:6 Turn to him from whom you have deeply revolted, O people of Israel.  
37:16 "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, who art enthroned above the cherubim, thou art the God, thou alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; thou hast made heaven and earth.

37:21 Then Isaiah the son of Amoz sent to Hezekiah, saying, "Thus says the LORD, the God of Israel: Because you have prayed to me concerning Sennacherib king of Assyria,

37:23 Whom have you mocked and reviled? Against whom have you raised your voice and haughtily lifted your eyes? Against the Holy One of Israel!

40:27 Why do you say, O Jacob, and speak, O Israel, "My way is hid from the LORD, and my right is disregarded by my God"?

41:8 But you, Israel, my servant, Jacob, whom I have chosen, the offspring of Abraham, my friend;

41:14 Fear not, you worm Jacob, you men of Israel! I will help you, says the LORD; your Redeemer is the Holy One of Israel.

41:14 Fear not, you worm Jacob, you men of Israel! I will help you, says the LORD; your Redeemer is the Holy One of Israel.

41:16 You shall winnow them and the wind shall carry them away, and the tempest shall scatter them. And you shall rejoice in the LORD; in the Holy One of Israel you shall glory.

41:17 When the poor and needy seek water, and there is none, and their tongue is parched with thirst, I the LORD will answer them, I the God of Israel will not forsake them.

41:20 that men may see and know, may consider and understand together, that the hand of the LORD has done this, the Holy One of Israel has created it.

42:24 Who gave up Jacob to the spoiler, and Israel to the robbers? Was it not the LORD, against whom we have sinned, in whose ways they would not walk, and whose law they would not obey?

43:1 But now thus says the LORD, he who created you, O Jacob, he who formed you, O Israel: "Fear not, for I have redeemed you; I have called you by name, you are mine.

43:3 For I am the LORD your God, the Holy One of Israel, your Savior. I give Egypt as your ransom, Ethiopia and Seba in exchange for you.

43:28 Thus says the LORD, your Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel: "For your sake I will send to Babylon and break down all the bars, and the shouting of the Chaldeans will be turned to lamentations.

43:15 I am the LORD, your Holy One, the Creator of Israel, your King."

43:22 "Yet you did not call upon me, O Jacob; but you have been weary of me, O Israel!

43:28 Therefore I profaned the princes of the sanctuary, I delivered Jacob to utter destruction and Israel to reviling.

44:1 "But now hear, O Jacob my servant, Israel whom I have chosen!

44:5 This one will say, I am the LORD's,' another will call himself by the name of Jacob, and another will write on his hand, The LORD's,' and surname himself by the name of Israel."

44:6 Thus says the LORD, the King of Israel and his Redeemer, the LORD of hosts: "I am the first and I am the last; besides me there is no god.

44:21 Remember these things, O Jacob, and Israel, for you are my servant; I formed you, you are my servant; O Israel, you will not be forgotten by me.

44:21 Remember these things, O Jacob, and Israel, for you are my servant; I formed you, you are my servant; O Israel, you will not be forgotten by me.

44:23 Sing, O heavens, for the LORD has done it; shout, O depths of the earth; break forth into singing, O mountains, O forest, and every tree in it! For the LORD has redeemed Jacob, and will be glorified in Israel.

45:3 I will give you the treasures of darkness and the hoards in secret places, that you may know that it is I, the LORD, the God of Israel, who call you by your name.

45:4 For the sake of my servant Jacob, and Israel my chosen, I call you by your name, I surname you, though you do not know me.

45:11 Thus says the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, and his Maker: "Will you question me about my children, or command me concerning the work of my hands?

45:15 Truly, thou art a God who hidest thyself, O God of Israel, the Savior.

45:17 But Israel is saved by the LORD with everlasting salvation; you shall not be put to shame or confounded to all eternity.

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

46:3 "Hearken to me, O house of Jacob, all the remnant of the house of Israel, who have been borne by me from your birth, carried from the womb;

46:13 I bring near my deliverance, it is not far off, and my salvation will not tarry; I will put salvation in Zion, for Israel my glory."

47:4 Our Redeemer -- the LORD of hosts is his name -- is the Holy One of Israel.

48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.

48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.

48:2 For they call themselves after the holy city, and stay themselves on the God of Israel; the LORD of hosts is his name.

48:12 "Hearken to me, O Jacob, and Israel, whom I called! I am He, I am the first, and I am the last.

48:17 Thus says the LORD, your Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel: "I am the LORD your God, who teaches you to profit, who leads you in the way you should go.

49:3 And he said to me, "You are my servant, Israel, in whom I will be glorified."

49:5 And now the LORD says, who formed me from the womb to be his servant, to bring Jacob back to him, and that Israel might be gathered to him, for I am honored in the eyes of the LORD, and my God has become my strength --

49:6 he says: "It is too light a thing that you should be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob and to restore the preserved of Israel;

49:7 Thus says the LORD, the Redeemer of Israel and his Holy One, to one deeply despised, abhorred by the nations, the servant of rulers: "Kings shall see and arise; princes, and they shall prostrate themselves; because of the LORD, who is faithful, the Holy One of Israel, who has chosen you."

49:7 Thus says the LORD, the Redeemer of Israel and his Holy One, to one deeply despised, abhorred by the nations, the servant of rulers: "Kings shall see and arise; princes, and they shall prostrate themselves; because of the LORD, who is faithful, the Holy One of Israel, who has chosen you."

52:12 For you shall not go out in haste, and you shall not go in flight, for the LORD will go before you, and the God of Israel will be your rear guard.

54:5 For your Maker is your husband, the LORD of hosts is his name; and the Holy One of Israel is your Redeemer, the God of the whole earth he is called.

55:5 Behold, you shall call nations that you know not, and nations that knew you not shall run to you, because of the LORD your God, and of the Holy One of Israel, for he has glorified you.

56:8 Thus says the Lord GOD, who gathers the outcasts of Israel, I will gather yet others to him besides those already gathered."

60:9 For the coastlands shall wait for me, the ships of Tarshish first, to bring your sons from far, their silver and gold with them, for the name of the LORD your God, and for the Holy One of Israel, because he has glorified you.

60:14 The sons of those who oppressed you shall come bending low to you; and all who despised you shall bow down at your feet; they shall call you the City of the LORD, the Zion of the Holy One of Israel.

63:7 I will recount the steadfast love of the LORD, the praises of the LORD, according to all that the LORD has granted us, and the great goodness to the house of Israel which he has granted them according to his mercy, according to the abundance of his steadfast love.  
63:16 For thou art our Father, though Abraham does not know us and Israel does not acknowledge us; thou, O LORD, art our Father, our Redeemer from of old is thy name.

66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

## υἱὼν Ἰσραηλ – 5x in Isaiah, 13x in NT –

17:3 The fortress will disappear from E'phraim, and the kingdom from Damascus; and the remnant of Syria will be like the glory of the children of Israel, says the LORD of hosts.

17:9 In that day their strong cities will be like the deserted places of the Hivites and the Amorites, which they deserted because of the children of Israel, and there will be desolation.

27:12 In that day from the river Euphra'tes to the Brook of Egypt the LORD will thresh out the grain, and you will be gathered one by one, O people of Israel.

45:25 In the LORD all the offspring of Israel shall triumph and glory."

66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

Matt 27:9 Then was fulfilled what had been spoken by the prophet Jeremiah, saying, "And they took the thirty pieces of silver, the price of him on whom a price had been set by some of the sons of Israel,

Luke 1:16 And he will turn many of the sons of Israel to the Lord their God,

Acts 5:21 And when they heard this, they entered the temple at daybreak and taught. Now the high priest came and those who were with him and called together the council and all the senate of Israel, and sent to the prison to have them brought.

Acts 7:23 "When he was forty years old, it came into his heart to visit his brethren, the sons of Israel.

Acts 7:37 This is the Moses who said to the Israelites, God will raise up for you a prophet from your brethren as he raised me up.'

Acts 10:36 You know the word which he sent to Israel, preaching good news of peace by Jesus Christ (he is Lord of all),

Romans 9:27 And Isaiah cries out concerning Israel: "Though the number of the sons of Israel be as the sand of the sea, only a remnant of them will be saved;

2 Cor 3:7 Now if the dispensation of death, carved in letters on stone, came with such splendor that the Israelites could not look at Moses' face because of its brightness, fading as this was,

2 Cor 3:13 not like Moses, who put a veil over his face so that the Israelites might not see the end of the fading splendor.

Heb 11:22 By faith Joseph, at the end of his life, made mention of the exodus of the Israelites and gave directions concerning his burial.

Rev 2:14 But I have a few things against you: you have some there who hold the teaching of Balaam, who taught Balak to put a stumbling block before the sons of Israel, that they might eat food sacrificed to idols and practice immorality.

Rev 7:4 And I heard the number of the sealed, a hundred and forty-four thousand sealed, out of every tribe of the sons of Israel,

Rev 21:12 It had a great, high wall, with twelve gates, and at the gates twelve angels, and on the gates the names of the twelve tribes of the sons of Israel were inscribed;

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